

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Ladd *sl*

DATE: December 4, 1952

FROM : L. R. Pennington *LRP*

Call: 3:05 P.M.

SUBJECT: FREEDOM FOUNDATION, Inc.
VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

Tolson ☒

Ladd ☐

Clegg ☐

Glavin ☒

Nichols ☒

Rosen ☐

Tracy ☐

Harbo ☐

Alden ☐

Belmont ☐

Laughlin ☐

Mohr ☐

Tele. Room ☐

Nease ☐

Gandy ☐

I received a telephone call from Mr. Tom Sawyer of the Freedom Foundation who wanted to secure copies of several addresses made by the Director this year, advising that the Director had been nominated by the Foundation for an award medal for public address. After discussing the matter with Mr. McGuire I informed Mr. Sawyer that the Director had not made any formal addresses with manuscript this year.

Mr. Sawyer then stated he knew the Director had written articles this year concerning citizenship privileges and responsibilities and would appreciate it if I could immediately mail him copies of several of the articles for the Director as written this year. Mr. Sawyer was informed I would see what I could locate on the requested subject.

ACTION

action. Referred to the Records and Communications Division for

LRP:DC

RECORDED - 24

62-90412-216

DEC 10 1952

EX-102

cc [unclear]
Ref to Sawyer - (for Mr. Pennington's signature)
12-8-52
APL

Sawyer chg and
Bruc 12-8-52
mg

f/mst
hde

December 8, 1952

RECORDED - 24

INDEXED - 24

62-90412-26.

Mr. W. C. "Tom" Sawyer
Freedom Foundation
Tilley Forge, Pennsylvania

EX-102

Dear Mr. Sawyer:

With reference to our telephone conversation on December 4, 1952, I am enclosing an article and statement both of which were prepared by Mr. Hoover during this past year.

It is a real pleasure to be of assistance, and I certainly enjoyed chatting with you.

Sincerely yours,

Lee R. Pennington

Enclosures (2)

Make the Communists Show Their Own Colors!
Civil Liberties and Law Enforcement: The Role of the FBI

NOTE: Mr. Pennington advises that he has known Tom Sawyer (not Thomas) for about fifteen years, that Mr. Sawyer has been a national officer in the American Legion and for a period headed their Americanism Committee. In view of the statement that this foundation is contemplating giving the Director a medal, it is not believed desirable that reply should go out over Mr. Hoover's signature.

The statement enclosed, "Make the Communists Show Their Own Colors," was prepared for the International News Service for release 4-18-42. The article, "Civil Liberties and Law Enforcement: The Role of the FBI," appeared in the Winter issue of the Iowa Law Review. These are the only two statements or articles which have been reprinted during the past year over Mr. Hoover's signature and which are available for distribution. Freedom Foundation, Inc., awarded its first Americanism Award to General Eisenhower. Although Bufiles are favorable

HPL:afk

(NOTE continued on next page)

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
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Belmont _____
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Mohr _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holloman _____
Gand _____

NOTE: (continued)

regarding this Foundation, its Head, a Mr. Wellts, is described as being a promoter.

Mailing list address being changed per call to Mr. Pennington.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Nichols *W*

FROM : M. A. Jones *W*

SUBJECT: FREEDOMS FOUNDATION
VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

DATE: February 20, 1953

Tolson ☒

Ladd ☒

Nichols ☒

Belmont ☒

Clegg ☐

Glavin ☐

Harbo ☐

Rosen ☐

Tracy ☐

Mohr ☐

Tele. Rm. ☐

Nease ☐

Gandy ☐

SYNOPSIS:

Kenneth D. Wells, President of Freedoms Foundation, by letter dated February 20, advises Director awarded Freedoms Foundation's George Washington Honor Medal. Freedoms Foundation is an organization to promote Americanism through awards offered to the American people, regardless of race, color, or creed. Its president is Kenneth D. Wells, an applicant in 1941 for a position of Special Agent; investigation discontinued in view of misappropriation of funds on his part in connection with former employment. No derogatory information in Bureau files concerning Freedoms Foundation, but Wells appears to be promoter type who has called at the Bureau periodically trying to see the Director and has been referred either to you or Mr. McGuire. In June, 1951, you accepted a Freedoms Foundation award in the Old Supreme Court Building in behalf of the Director.

RECOMMENDATION: That attached letter be forwarded to Wells expressing appreciation.

PURPOSE:

To set forth background concerning Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, and Kenneth D. Wells and to recommend manner of handling award.

BACKGROUND:

Kenneth D. Wells, president of Freedoms Foundation, by letter dated February 20, 1953, advised the Director that he has been awarded Freedoms Foundation's George Washington Honor Medal for his magazine article entitled "Civil Liberties and Law Enforcement: The Role of the FBI." According to the letter, all awards will be made from Valley Forge on Washington's birthday and regional awards are being planned for March and April. The incoming letter stated that the Director would be notified of the time and place of the award presentation in this area.

In a letter dated July 6, 1949, Kenneth Dale Wells, Executive President of Freedoms Foundation, set forth the following summary concerning his group: "It is a genuine effort to do a nonpartisan, educational job, using a vehicle which has never been tried in this country, mainly inspiring the American people,

Attachment *W*

DGH:ofh:rcw

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FEB 27 1953COPIES DESTROYED
44 NOV 24 1964

Memo to Mr. Nichols

February 20, 1953

whoever they are, wherever they may be, regardless of race, creed, color, or the cards they carry in their pockets, to really use their creative abilities and their personal articulation to sell and tell America's story. The activity indicates that it will inspire tens of thousands of inquiries for the awards and a great swelling volume of people who very cautiously and thoughtfully, but affirmatively, tell the story of our liberty and freedom."

An individual who is probably identical with Wells was an SA applicant in 1941. Investigation discontinued in view of a possible law suit brought by former employer. Wells, while handling the books of the Jayson Shoe Company, Los Angeles, California, appropriated \$450 for himself as a salary increase without permission from his employer who discharged him.

In February, 1949, Wells called at the Bureau to see the Director and in the latter's absence spoke with you. He stated he was interested in having the Director resign from the Bureau to manage the Foundation. Wells was requested to submit some material concerning his group to the Bureau. Among material submitted was information to the effect that President Dwight D. Eisenhower presided at the 1949 ceremony.

Wells met you twice and subsequently began referring to you in correspondence as a personal friend. In 1950, he requested the Director to present the Foundation awards on October 28, 1950. The Director declined. On February 17, 1951, Wells requested the Director to be guest at ceremonies in Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, on February 22, 1951, and to present the 1951 awards in October. The Director declined both by wire.

In June, 1951, you accepted a Freedoms Foundation award in behalf of the Director, the awards having been given at that time at the Old Supreme Court Building. At that time, approximately fifty awards were given, including one to the Attorney General. This award was given to the Director for his article "Foe to Freedom."

Memo to Mr. Nichols

February 20, 1953

In September of 1951, Wells came to the Director's Office and was referred to Mr. McGuire. At that time, he said that the Board of Directors of Freedoms Foundation would like very much to have Mr. Hoover on the Washington's birthday program in February of 1952 at Valley Forge on the occasion of the presentation of the annual awards made by the Foundation. This invitation was declined by our letter of September 27, 1951.

Literature of the organization in Bufiles indicates that awards are given to individuals who exemplify the principles of the Foundation as set forth in Paragraph One under the caption "Background." In 1949, awards were given for such things as best editorial, magazine article, radio program, motion picture, advertising campaign, cartoon strip, commencement address, sermon, publication, song, educational brochure, "recipe for freedom" and "outstanding judicial administration." There is no derogatory information in Bureau files concerning Freedoms Foundation, but instant file reflects that Wells himself is of the promoter type. (62-90412)

RECOMMENDATION:

It is recommended that the attached letter be forwarded to Wells to acknowledge his incoming and that the matter of the acceptance of this award be handled in the same way as it was in 1951 by having someone else accept the award in the Director's absence.

V. J. [Signature]

February 24, 1953

62-90412-28

RECEIVED

Mr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
O Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Mr. Wells:

I was indeed pleased to receive your letter of February 20, 1953, with which you enclosed your advance press release listing the recipients of Freedoms Foundation awards for 1952.

It was flattering to learn that I have been chosen by such a distinguished jury to receive the George Washington Honor Medal of the Foundation.

I shall look forward to hearing from you further in this regard.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

Hand
Release
P.A. 2-26-53

Card and
photostatic in
library

- Tolson
- Ladd
- Nichols
- Belmont
- Clegg
- Glavin
- Harbo
- Rosen
- Tracy
- Laughlin
- Mohr
- Winterrowd
- Tele. Rm.
- Holloman
- Gandy

7-2 R534

1953

FEB 3 10 30 AM '53

FEB 24 11 42 AM '53
U.S. DEPT OF JUSTICE
DIRECTOR

FEB 25 9 01 AM '53
FEB 25 1953
RECEIVED

Freedoms Foundation

VALLEY Forge

PA.

February 20, 1953

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Ladd	✓
Mr. Nichols	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Clegg	✓
Mr. Glavin	✓
Mr. Harbo	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Tracy	✓
Mr. Gandy	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Winterrowd	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Mr. Holloman	✓
Mr. Sizoo	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Director, FBI
U. S. Dept. of Justice
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

It is my privilege in behalf of our distinguished 1952 National Awards Jury, composed of Chief Justices of state supreme courts and officers of national patriotic, and service clubs to say:

Congratulations! Your magazine article, "Civil Liberties & Law Enforcement: The Role of the FBI" was awarded our George Washington Honor Medal.

Announcement of all awards will be made from Valley Forge on Washington's Birthday. Regional award presentations are being planned for March and April. You will be notified of the time and place of the award presentation in your area.

If you receive this before February 22nd, please do not authorize any press release before that date.

RECORDED - 68
Sincerely,

Kenneth D. Wells
Kenneth D. Wells
President

162-90412-28
MAR. 2 1953

KDW:tkw

~~EXPEDITE~~
4-24-53
MAR 11 1953

nm
ack 2-24-53
DHH

Press Release
Card and
photostat in
Library of JED

April 3, 1953

NK
Dr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
C Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Dr. Wells:

I regret so much that it was not possible for me to attend the ceremonies on the afternoon of April 2, 1953, in the old Supreme Court Building; however, Mr. Nichols has advised me in detail of the proceedings. I did want you to know how deeply I appreciated your many kindly references in the presentation of the award which was accepted on my behalf.

You may rest assured that every effort of the FBI will be directed in the future, as in the past, to the maintenance of our American way of life within the framework and sphere of our responsibilities.

With best wishes and kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

*Card and
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Library gfp*
cc: Mr. Jones

LBN:hmc

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62-90412-29
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Tracy _____
Laughlin _____
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Holloman _____
Gandy _____

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FBI - NEW YORK

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Freedoms Foundation

VALLEY FORGE

PA.

W. C. "TOM" SAWYER
Vice President

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Ladd	✓
Mr. Nichols	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Clegg	✓
Mr. Glavin	✓
Mr. Harbo	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Tracy	✓
Mr. Gearty	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Winterrowd	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Mr. Holloman	✓
Mr. Sizoo	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

J. Edgar Hoover
Director, FBI
U.S. Dept. of Justice
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover,

As you perhaps know, Freedoms Foundation, after each of its February 22nd National Awards ceremonies, arranges regional award ceremonies in principal cities throughout the nation during March and April. The regional programs are set up for those Americans who share in the Freedom Awards for outstanding contributions to a better understanding of the American Way of Life during 1952, but who were not present at the ceremonies at our national headquarters.

You, of course, have been notified of your selection by our independent awards jury for a Freedom Award. We are pleased not to inform you that a regional presentation for Washington, D.C., has been scheduled to honor you on Thursday, April 2, 1953. The ceremony will be held in the Old Supreme Court Chambers, located in the Senate Wing of the Capitol.

The presentation will be made by our president, Dr. Kenneth D. Wells and other Directors of Freedoms Foundation. Would you kindly arrive at the Old Supreme Court Chambers by 1:45 P.M., so as to allow for proper seating and briefing details.

It would also be greatly appreciated if you would notify me as soon as possible of your attendance or the name of your representative who will attend the presentation program to receive the award.

Cordially yours,

W.C. Sawyer
W.C. "Tom" Sawyer

WCTS:jy

RECORDED - 79

EX-112

62-90412-30

APR 10 1953

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ack 3-25-53
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memo Jones to Nichols
3/21/53
JWC

MR. JONES - DIRECTOR
MAR 25 8 00 AM '53
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F B I
MAR 23 5 02 PM '53
U S DEPT OF JUSTICE

Director
3-23-53
Linnice Corp

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RECEIVED - TOLSON
F B I
DEPT OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED - BOWLS
F. B. I.
U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

MAR 24 4 05 PM '53

INDEXED - 79

RECORDED - 79

62-90412-30

March 28, 1953

(m)

Mr. T. G. "Tom" Sawyer
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Mr. Sawyer:

On March 28, 1953, I received your letter relative to the Freedoms Foundation award ceremonies to be held here in Washington on April 2, 1953.

As I informed Mr. Wells on last February 24, it is a real honor to have been selected for this award. I find that a most difficult problem exists, however. On next April 2, I am going to be completely tied up with an absolutely unbreakable commitment of long standing. This is very unfortunate but I just cannot make the necessary arrangements to get away. If agreeable, I would like to designate Assistant to the Director Louis D. Nichols to accept this honor in my behalf.

I sincerely appreciate your attention to.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

Follow-up made for March 27, 1953.

cc - Mr. L. B. Nichols, Room 5640, with copy of incoming

NOTE: By letter of 2-20-53, Mr. Kenneth Wells, President of Freedoms Foundation, advised that the Director had been named to receive that Foundation's George Washington Honor Medal. By letter of 2-24-53 the Director advised he was flattered to be chosen to receive this award. At the time of this previous correspondence, a memo was prepared and it was recommended that an assistant accept this award in the Director's behalf as was done in 1951. This recommendation was approved.

Tolson
Ladd
Nichols
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Tracy
Gearty
Mohr
Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Holloman
 Sizoo
Miss Gandy

HPL:dep:amk

53 APR 28 1953

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- 3



ENCLOSURE

62-90412-311

ADVANCE

HOLD FOR RELEASE

Information for the Press
FOR RELEASE

From: FREEDOMS FOUNDATION
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania
Phone: Valley Forge 9-2741

To: A.M. Papers, February 22, 1953

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION ANNOUNCES \$100,000 AWARDS PROGRAM RECIPIENTS FOR 1952

Vice President Richard M. Nixon Presents Awards at Valley Forge

Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, February 22, 1953:

Freedoms Foundation President, Kenneth D. Wells, announced today the names of more than eight hundred American individuals, schools and organizations to receive its \$100,000 Freedom Awards for outstanding contributions to a better understanding of the American Way of Life during 1952.

Vice President Richard M. Nixon will present principal awards in special Washington's Birthday ceremonies this afternoon at historic Valley Forge, the National Headquarters of Freedoms Foundation.

Principal award recipients include Western Maryland Railway for its pageant "Mr. Lincoln Goes to Gettysburg;" Bishop Fulton J. Sheen for his television program, "Life is Worth Living;" the Greater Muskegon Chamber of Commerce for "Freedom Week;" Cecil B. DeMille for his public address entitled "Silent Voices;" the Men's Club of the First Congregational Church of Phoenix, Arizona for their "God and Freedom" Medal Project; Robert Montgomery for his radio broadcasts, "A Citizen Views the News;" and Robert H. Niemeyer, whereabouts unknown.

NOTE TO EDITORS:

Please watch wire service for accounts of Vice President Nixon's presentation, plus on-the-spot accounts of the awards ceremonies from Valley Forge.



62-904/2-31

In addition to "name" recipients, the largest part of the 1952 awards went to lesser-known Americans in all walks of life — ministers, housewives, newspaper editors, high school and college students, public and parochial schools, community organizations and individuals representing almost every segment of American life. (Complete list of awards by category follows.)

DISTINGUISHED AWARDS JURY

The award recipients were chosen by a distinguished Awards Jury (list attached) composed of thirty State Supreme Court jurists and executive officers of national patriotic and military organizations and service clubs. The jury spent two weeks at the Foundation's headquarters in December selecting awardees under the chairmanship of Dr. Albert C. Jacobs, Chancellor of the University of Denver.

The jury's selections were made from nominations submitted by the general public. Thousands upon thousands of speeches, exhibits, programs, scripts, recordings, films and other documentary materials were submitted for consideration by the Awards Jury.

The work of sorting, classifying and cataloguing these nominations was done for the Awards Jury by a group of Korean war casualties who are hospitalized at the nearby Valley Forge Army Hospital.

Basis for all judging is the American Way of Life Credo based on a Fundamental Belief in God, Constitutional Government designed to serve; not to rule, the people, and an indivisible bundle of personal, political, and economic rights. (See back page.)

SEVENTEEN DIVISIONS OF AWARD

Cash awards made in the following categories: Sermons, Magazine Articles, Cartoons, College Campus Programs, Community Programs, Editorials, Essays, Photographs With Captions, Public Addresses. In the General Category there are three principal cash awards of \$1,000 each, and fifty second place awards of \$100 each. In all other cash categories, there is a first place cash award of \$1,000 and twenty second place awards of \$100 each.

In addition to cash award categories, Honor Medals are presented in the following categories: Advertising Campaigns, Company Employee Publications, 16mm Motion Pictures, Radio and Television Programs. These recipients, together with all schools and cash awardees will receive the Foundation's George Washington Honor Medal, which depicts George Washington at prayer, and is inscribed on the reverse side: "For Outstanding Achievement in Bringing About a Better Understanding of the American Way of Life."

In the school award division, eighty-eight schools have been selected for their outstanding programs aimed at a better understanding of the American Way of Life. Each school will receive an all-expense trip to Valley Forge and

historic environs for one teacher and one student, together with a "Freedom Library" of films, books, recordings and other teaching aids, and the Foundation's Honor Medal. Twenty awarded schools have been invited to receive their awards at today's ceremony. All awarded schools will make their "Freedom Pilgrimage" to Valley Forge for special ceremonies the first week in May.

An additional forty-five cash awards of \$100.00 each were made to high school publications for their outstanding editorials on freedom.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE GROUP

Twenty-seven individuals and organizations have distinguished themselves by selection for principal award in each of the Foundation's four Awards Programs in 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952. The Foundation has established a special "Distinguished Service Award" to properly recognize these individuals and organizations for their continuing meritorious service to the ideals of American freedom. (See page 4)

SPECIAL AWARDS

In addition to all awards offered in the various categories, the 1952 Awards Jury set apart seven organizations to receive Special Award recognition for comprehensive programs of extraordinary merit. Special Awards recipients are listed on page 5.

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

Freedoms Foundation is a non-profit, non-political, non-sectarian awards organization chartered in 1949 for the specific purpose of annually making awards of cash and medals to Americans who make outstanding contributions to a better understanding of freedom by the things which they write, do or say. It is financed by widespread public subscription support. The Foundation's first Awards Program totaled \$84,000, and awards were personally presented at Valley Forge in November, 1949, by General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower. The 1950 awards, totalling \$100,000 were presented on February 22, 1951, by General of the Army Omar N. Bradley at the Foundation's Valley Forge Headquarters, and school awards of \$50,000 were presented by Dr. Robert L. Johnson, President of Temple University in 1950. Dr. Robert A. Millikan, distinguished nuclear scientist made the presentation of the 1951 \$100,000 awards.

The Board of Directors of Freedoms Foundation, is composed of outstanding men and women from business, education, the judiciary, the professions, the clergy.

Vice President Nixon presents awards today to first-place award recipients and to a representative group of school awardees. All other awards announced in this release will be presented at regional ceremonies in fifty cities throughout the nation during March, April and May.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARDS

The following listed individuals have distinguished themselves by selection for award in four annual Freedoms Foundation award programs.

FRANKLIN O. ALEXANDER
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Cartoon

AMERICAN OIL COMPANY
Baltimore, Maryland
Advertising Campaign

ARMCO STEEL CORPORATION
Middletown, Ohio
Company Employee Publication

ARMED FORCES INFORMATION &
EDUCATION DIVISION
Washington, D. C.
General

BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA
New York, New York
General

CORONET INSTRUCTIONAL FILMS, INC.
Chicago, Illinois
16MM Motion Picture

JERRY COSTELLO
Albany, New York
Cartoon

E. I. DUPONT DE NEMOURS & CO.
Wilmington, Delaware
Radio

GENERAL MILLS, INC.
Minneapolis, Minnesota
Advertising Campaign

GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY
Akron, Ohio
Radio-Television Programs

HARDING COLLEGE
Searcy, Arkansas
General

HONORABLE HERBERT HOOVER
New York, New York
Magazine Article

JOHN HANCOCK MUTUAL LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY
Boston, Massachusetts
Advertising Campaign

EDWARD D. KUEKES
Cleveland, Ohio
Cartoon

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF
MANUFACTURERS
New York, New York
*16MM Motion Picture
Television Program*

NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO., INC.
New York, New York
Radio Program

REPUBLIC STEEL CORPORATION
Cleveland, Ohio
Advertising Campaign - General

BRUCE RUSSELL
Los Angeles, California
Cartoon

VAUGHN SHOEMAKER
Long Beach, California
Cartoon

SPIRITUAL MOBILIZATION
Los Angeles, California
Radio Program

TIMKEN ROLLER BEARING COMPANY
Canton, Ohio
Advertising Campaign

UNION OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA
Los Angeles, California
Advertising Campaign

WARNER & SWASEY COMPANY
Cleveland, Ohio
Advertising Campaign

WEIRTON STEEL COMPANY
Weirton, West Virginia
Company Employee Publication

NED WHITE
Hudson, Ohio
Cartoon

WJR DETROIT
Detroit, Michigan
Radio Program

WWJ-TV, THE DETROIT NEWS
Detroit, Michigan
Radio-Television Programs

1952 SPECIAL AWARDS

AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC. New York, New York
Convention & Election Coverage

NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.
New York, New York
Convention & Election Coverage

THE AMERICAN LEGION
Indianapolis, Indiana
Boys Nation Program

NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE
New York, New York
Radio Free Europe Achievement

COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, INC.
New York, New York
Convention & Election Coverage

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY
West Point, New York
Sesquicentennial Program

ARMED FORCES INFORMATION &
EDUCATION DIVISION
Washington, D. C.
Armed Forces "TALKS" and Radio Programs

GENERAL CATEGORY

Top Awards:

MEN'S CLUB OF THE
FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
Phoenix, Arizona
The God and Freedom Medal

ROBERT H. NIEMEYER
Whereabouts Unknown
Fight Against Crime

WESTERN MARYLAND RAILWAY
Baltimore, Maryland
Mr. Lincoln Goes to Gettysburg

HAE BROOKS, SAMUEL PRICE,
CHARLES PINCKNEY MARCHMAN,
CALVIN BAILEY, (cover)
c/o Music Unlimited
New York, New York
Freedom Bell Crusade, Song

WADDILL CATCHINGS & CHARLES F. ROOS
New York, New York
Money, Men and Machines
An economic treatise

THE CITIZENS FOUNDATION, INC.
Syracuse, New York
A story of cooperative effort
in community education

Second Place Awards:

AKRON BEACON JOURNAL
Akron, Ohio
Serial Printing of the Bible

ALLIED YOUTH, INC.
Washington, D. C.
Youth Conservation Program

AMERICAN AGRICULTURIST
Ithaca, New York
Annual Forum on Maintaining Our Personal
Liberties

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION
Chicago, Illinois
Who's Trying to Ruin The Constitution . . .
Pamphlet Program

THE AMERICAN WAY, INC.
Evansville, Indiana
Operation Star Spangled Banner Vote Project

BISHOP PUBLISHING COMPANY
Chicago, Illinois
Freedom Posters Series

CITIZENS INFORMATION COMMITTEE
Tacoma, Washington
Booklets to promote better understanding of our
economic system

REVEREND HOWARD CONN
Minneapolis, Minnesota
We Were Made For This Hour
Booklet of Principles

CREATIVE ASSOCIATES
Needham, Massachusetts
Freedom Festivals Project

FACTS FORUM
Dallas, Texas
Facts Forum News Slogan Contest

FRANK FERREE
Los Angeles, California
Underprivileged Youth Project

JOHN FRANKLIN
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Formula for Freedom, . . . radio and public
appearances.

GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS
Washington, D. C.

in cooperation with

KROGER COMPANY
Cincinnati, Ohio
Build Freedom With Youth Program

GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION
Detroit, Michigan
All American Soap Box Derby

GIRL SCOUTS OF THE U. S. A.
New York, New York
Critical Areas Project

THE B. F. GOODRICH COMPANY
Akron, Ohio
*Johnson Makes the Team . . . a competitive
enterprise story*

GOODWILL INDUSTRIES OF AMERICA, INC.
Washington, D. C.
Program for physically handicapped

THE GREENWOOD PLAN
Greenwood, South Carolina
Program to sell U.S. Way of Life

GUIDEPOSTS
Pawling, New York
A practical guide to successful living

MICHAEL HARRIS
San Francisco, California
Your Secret Government . . . Series of articles

THE HERALD AMERICAN
Lynwood, California
*Program dedicated to building a better
community*

GEORGE R. HILL
Long Branch, New Jersey
Elmer's Tale—A Story for Americans

MARCUS S. HOTTENSTEIN
New York, New York
The Quest for Freedom . . . A Compilation

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES
CORPORATION
New York, New York
Think Magazine

RALPH H. JONES
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
*Negro America: Freedom's Opportunity
A treatise*

JUNIOR ACHIEVEMENT, INC.
New York, New York
National Program

LONG FILMSLIDE SERVICE
El Cerrito, California
Our Country . . . Filmstrip

A. PATRICK MOZIER
Los Angeles, California
Seed Distribution to starving areas

ROBERT MUNGER
Los Angeles, California
*Crusade Against Communism on American
College Campuses*

CHRISTINE PATRICIA MURPHY
Holyoke, Massachusetts
Election Day—U. S. A. . . . Poem

MUTUAL BROADCASTING COMPANY
PRESS INFORMATION SERVICE
New York, New York
National Convention Coverage Press Service

NEW YORK STATE YOUTH COMMISSION
Albany, New York
Children's Bill of Responsibilities Declaration

PASADENA PLAYHOUSE
Pasadena, California
Great Americans . . . Series of Patriotic Plays

DR. THOMAS ROY PEYTON
Los Angeles, California
*The Great Musician . . . Song
Poem by Andy Razaf*

J. C. PHILLIPS
Borger, Texas
*Novel use of advertising columns to
expose communism*

RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA
RCA VICTOR DIVISION
Camden, New Jersey
Recruiting and Training of Negro Engineers

WILLIAM B. RICHTER
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
*We're the Guys—G-I's Who'll Win the War
Song*

MARILYN ROBERTS
Los Angeles, California
My American Freedoms . . . Poem

THE SHELDON-CLAIRE COMPANY
Chicago, Illinois
They Say . . . Booklet

MRS. JOHN SINCLAIR
Palo Alto, California
Adult Education program for foreign-born

WILLIAM GRANT STILL
Los Angeles, California
To You, America . . . Musical composition

UNITED ADVERTISING CORPORATION
Newark, New Jersey
Lest We Forget . . . Pamphlet

D. A. VAN SLYKE
Wilder, Idaho
Letter Refusing subsidy money

VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS AUXILIARY
Kansas City, Missouri
*National Americanism and community
service programs*

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORPORATION
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
*Candidate Interviews combined radio, TV,
advertising*

FREDERICK A. WIRT
Racine, Wisconsin
Freedom Mailings to Thought Leaders Project

YOUNG MENS BUREAU
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Freedom Flame Week Program

Honor Medal Awards:

DEAN ALFANGE
New York, New York
My Creed

BEMIS BROS. BAG COMPANY
St. Louis, Missouri
in connection with
HARVEY PUBLICATIONS, INC.
New York, New York
Bemis-Harvey Get Out the Vote Project

ROBERT BRETH
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Freedom Facts for Industrial Editors

BUFFALO EVENING NEWS
in connection with
ERIE COUNTY AMERICAN LEGION
AND AUXILIARY
Buffalo, New York
23rd Annual Americanism Essay Contest

LYDIA CAPLAN
York, Pennsylvania
Merry Christmas, Son . . . Play

CENTRAL HUDSON GAS & ELECTRIC CORP.
Poughkeepsie, New York
The Freedom Story in the Mid-Hudson Valley

COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
New York, New York
Exposures of Threat to our national security

ELECTRIC COMPANIES PUBLIC
INFORMATION PROGRAM
New York, New York
Production for Freedom Week

THE EMPORIUM
San Francisco, California
March of States—Flag and history display

GEORGIA POWER COMPANY
Atlanta, Georgia
Community Development Program

F. A. HARPER
Irvington-on-Hudson, New York
Symbol of Free Men—Discussion

HELMS AMERICAN FOUNDATION
Los Angeles, California
Community service for exhibit material

DALLAS L. HOSTETLER
Orlando, Florida
National Freedom Holiday Program

KIWANIS INTERNATIONAL
Chicago, Illinois
Ballot Battalion

LITTLE LEAGUE BASEBALL, INC.
Williamsport, Pennsylvania
Baseball for Boys—National Program

MEMPHIS COTTON CARNIVAL ASSOCIATION
Memphis, Tennessee
King Cotton Fights for Freedom

NATIONAL FREEDOM DAY
ASSOCIATION, INC.
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
National Freedom Day Program

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE
New York, New York
What Makes Us Tick?—Film and Poster Display

NORTON BRANCH
THE CARNEGIE PUBLIC LIBRARY
Winston-Salem, North Carolina
Our American Heritage—reading collection

PHILADELPHIA EVENING BULLETIN
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Register to Vote Campaign

EDWIN VENNARD
Chicago, Illinois
Management Has the Key to Freedom Program

VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF THE
UNITED STATES
Kansas City, Missouri
Loyalty Day National Observation

WAYNE UNIVERSITY
Detroit, Michigan
Promise of America—35mm filmstrip

WEAPONS AGAINST COMMUNISM
Yonkers, New York
*Distribution of recordings of Protestant,
Jewish and Catholic Speakers*

WILLIAMSBURG DEMOCRACY WORKSHOP
Williamsburg, Virginia
*Williamsburg Declaration and Democracy
Workshop*

ADVERTISING CAMPAIGNS NATIONAL

Top Award:

FORD MOTOR COMPANY
Dearborn, Michigan

Honor Medal Awards (Series):

BOHN ALUMINUM AND
BRASS CORPORATION
Detroit, Michigan

ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER COMPANIES
New York, New York

GENERAL CABLE CORPORATION
New York, New York

HARNISCHFEGER CORPORATION
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

INSTITUTE OF LIFE INSURANCE
New York, New York

INSURANCE COMPANIES OF NORTH
AMERICA
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

NORFOLK AND WESTERN RAILROAD
Roanoke, Virginia

PENN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA
San Francisco, California

TEXAS COMPANY
New York, New York

TEXAS AND PACIFIC RAILWAY
Dallas, Texas

Honor Medal Awards (Single):

CONRAD HILTON
Beverly Hills, California

MONSANTO CHEMICAL COMPANY
St. Louis, Missouri

LOCAL

Top Award:

DESERET NEWS AND 20 UTAH CITIZENS
AND BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS
Salt Lake City, Utah

Honor Medal Awards (Series):

CELANESE CORPORATION OF AMERICA
Cumberland, Maryland

CRUM & FORSTER
New York, New York

DALLAS MORNING NEWS AND 51
ADVERTISERS
Dallas, Texas

DELAWARE POWER & LIGHT COMPANY
Wilmington, Delaware

GAIR'S
Redlands, California

GIMBEL BROTHERS
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

HARTFORD ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANY
Hartford, Connecticut

MONTGOMERY COUNTY CHAMBER
OF COMMERCE
Crawfordsville, Indiana

TITAN METAL MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Bellefonte, Pennsylvania

WASHINGTON WATER POWER COMPANY
Spokane, Washington

WISCONSIN POWER AND LIGHT COMPANY
Madison, Wisconsin

Honor Medal Awards (Single):

CHICAGO DAILY NEWS
Chicago, Illinois

CARTOONS CATEGORY

Top Award:

JACK HAMM
Waco, (Texas) News Tribune
Relay that Must not Fail

Second Place Awards:

JAMES DOUGLAS BARSTOW
Scotia, (New York) Schenectady Gazette
The American Oak

C. D. BATCHELOR
New York, (New York) Daily News
Her Defense Against Tyranny

ART BIMROSE
Portland, (Oregon) Oregonian
To Those Who Would be our Leaders

ARTHUR DIAMOND
Burbank, (California) Los Angeles Collegian
Primer for Future Architects of Freedom

LES IMMEL
Peoria, (Illinois) Journal
High on the Pedestal

WARREN KING
New York, (N. Y.) Industrial Press Service
The Man Who Came to Dinner and Stayed . . .

JOHN J. KNUDSEN
Whittier, (California) Los Angeles The Tidings
Return to Tradition

REG MANNING
Phoenix, (Arizona) McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
The Eagle and the Chickens

JOHN MILTON MORRIS
Chappaqua, (New York) Associated Press
Her Foundation

MIKE PARKS
San Francisco, (California) Call Bulletin
Ring the Bell

ELDON PLETCHER
Sioux City, (Iowa) Journal
Price Tag

WILLIAM B. ROBINSON
Indianapolis, (Indiana) News
Count your Many Blessings

HY ROSEN
Albany, (New York) Times-Union
Freedom's Flag Isn't Free

JOHN SHEVCHIK
Ambridge, (Pennsylvania) Daily Citizen
Our Bulwark of Freedom

DORMAN H. SMITH
Cleveland, (Ohio) NEA Service, Inc.
Brother you Don't Know the Half of It!

SHELDON STARKMAN
Los Angeles, (California) Collegian
Priceless Possessions

LEO THIELE
Los Angeles, (California) Mirror
The Constitution . . . There it Stands!

L. D. WARREN
Cincinnati, (Ohio) Enquirer
Stand Beside us and Guide Us

CHARLES G. WERNER
Indianapolis, (Indiana) Star
Hand that Rocks the Cradle of Democracy!

CLYDE WINSLOW
Long Beach, (California) Press Telegram
Winged Words Series

Honor Medal Awards:

RICHARD AUTHER
Los Angeles, (California) Polyoptimist
The Flame of Democracy

PAUL F. BERDANIER
New York, (N.Y.) United Features Syndicate, Inc.
Mouth Watering Fruit

GLEN BRETTHAUER
Miami, (Florida) Herald
It Doesn't Include Dead End Streets

KEN CHAMBERLAIN
New York, (N.Y.) Industrial Press Service
Let's Have Only One National Bird

HALL DUNCAN
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
Chicago, (Illinois) Prairie Farmer
The Man Who Stays Home on Election Day

JOHN R. FISCHETTI
Cos Cob, (Connecticut) NEA Services, Inc.
Lost Horizon

EDMUND W. GALE
Los Angeles, (California) Examiner
Paving The Way

HUGH HUTTON
Philadelphia, (Pennsylvania) Inquirer
Crack & All—It still Deafens the Crackpots

ROY JUSTUS
Minneapolis, (Minnesota) Star Tribune
Maybe We Should Read It More Often

WILLIAM S. SANDESON
Fort Wayne, (Indiana) News Sentinel
What it Takes to Make our Flag

BRUCE SHANKS
Buffalo, (New York) Evening News
How'd You Ever Get An Operator's License?

ERLE B. SLACK
Tulsa, (Oklahoma) Daily World
No Iron Curtain

LLOYD J. SWEIGERT
San Francisco, (California) Chronicle
Every Vote is a 'Yes' Vote

HAROLD M. TALBURT
Washington, (D. C.) Daily News
He Can't Vote

RALPH YOE
San Diego, (California) Union
A Firm Foundation

COLLEGE CAMPUS PROGRAMS

Top Award:

CASE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
Cleveland, Ohio

in cooperation with

REPUBLIC STEEL CORPORATION
Cleveland, Ohio
Economics in Action Program

Second Place Awards:

AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE
Springfield, Massachusetts
Junior Model Congress

PI KAPPA ALPHA FRATERNITY
BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY
Bowling Green, Ohio
Forum on Revision of Ohio Constitution

POLITICAL SCIENCE CLUB
CAPITAL UNIVERSITY
Columbus, Ohio
Model Presidential Nominating Conventions

POLITICAL SCIENCE CLUB
CARSON-NEWMAN COLLEGE
Jefferson City, Tennessee
National Election Education Program

EAST LOS ANGELES JUNIOR COLLEGE
Los Angeles, California
Student Activities Program Coordinated to the American Way of Life

FLORIDA SOUTHERN COLLEGE
Lakeland, Florida
American Culture Program

JOPLIN JUNIOR COLLEGE
Joplin, Missouri
National Election Education Program

LINCOLN UNIVERSITY
Oxford, Pennsylvania
University of the Air

MARYGROVE COLLEGE
Detroit, Michigan
National Election Education Program

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF
TECHNOLOGY
Cambridge, Massachusetts
Second Annual Leadership Conference

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY
Evanston, Illinois
The Meaning of America

PURDUE UNIVERSITY
Lafayette, Indiana
*19th Annual High School Debaters' Conference
and Legislative Assembly*

SAN DIEGO STATE COLLEGE
San Diego, California
*Program dedicated to understanding The
American Way of Life*

THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN
CALIFORNIA
Los Angeles, California
*Institute of Business Economics For Business
Leaders*

THE COLLEGE OF STEUBENVILLE
Steubenville, Ohio
Freedom Rally

TEMPLE UNIVERSITY
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Freedom Band Themes

TEXAS STATE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN
TSCW Station, Texas
Travelling Workshop

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA
Charlottesville, Virginia
Institute of Public Affairs

VIRGINIA INTERMONT COLLEGE
Bristol, Virginia
Tide of Freedom

WEST VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE
Institute, West Virginia
Selling The Free Spirit Program

Honor Medal Awards:

BAKERSFIELD COLLEGE
Bakersfield, California
Opportunities in General Education Program

CENTRAL STATE COLLEGE
Wilberforce, Ohio
Know The U.S.A. Project

FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON COLLEGE
Rutherford, New Jersey
Dynamic Citizenship Program

MACMURRAY COLLEGE
Jacksonville, Illinois
Voter Education Program

MERCY COLLEGE
Detroit, Michigan
Posters Program illustrating our basic freedoms

JOHN MUIR COLLEGE
Pasadena, California
College—Community Development Program

OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE
Los Angeles, California
The American Heritage Program

PARSONS COLLEGE
Fairfield, Ohio
Citizenship Education Program

ST. FRANCIS COLLEGE
STUDENT COUNCIL
Brooklyn, New York
Citizenship Training Immigrants Program

COLLEGE OF ST. ROSE
Albany, New York
May Day—American Plan

TAYLOR UNIVERSITY
Upland, Indiana
Venture for Victory

WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY
Cleveland, Ohio
*Home TV courses on The Economics
of Free Enterprise*

WILSON COLLEGE
Chambersburg, Pennsylvania
Community Service Program

UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING
Laramie, Wyoming
Institute of International Affairs

COMMUNITY PROGRAMS

Top Award:

GREATER MUSKEGON CHAMBER
OF COMMERCE
Muskegon, Michigan
Greater Muskegon Freedom Week

Second Place Awards:

AKIKITA CAMPFIRE GIRLS
Long Beach, California
American Friendship Service Committee

AKRON ROTARY CLUB
Akron, Ohio
Community Service Activities

AMES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
Ames, Iowa
National Election Education Program

BOYS' CLUB OF SANTA BARBARA, INC.
Santa Barbara, California
*Combatting Juvenile Delinquency by working
with less fortunate boys*

FEDERATION OF COMMUNITY
COORDINATING COUNCILS
Los Angeles, California
*Suggested organization and procedure of Youth
Coordinating Councils*

GRAND RAPIDS YOUTH COMMONWEALTH
POLICE DEPARTMENT
Grand Rapids, Michigan
*Reduction of Juvenile Delinquency thru organ-
ized Work, Play*

JUNIOR ADVERTISING CLUB
OF LOS ANGELES
Los Angeles, California
Registration Campaign

MANSFIELD CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
Mansfield, Ohio
The Freedom's Story

MORNING STAR AMERICAN LEGION
Post No. 904
W. Wyoming, Penna.
The Land of the Free

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS
& JEWS SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA REGION
Los Angeles, California
Any Town, U.S.A.

NORTH EVANSTON 4TH OF JULY
ASSOCIATION, INC.
Evanston, Ill.
Patriotic Observance

PATTON-CROSSWHITE POST, V.F.W.
AND AUXILIARY
Bristol, Virginia-Tennessee
Community Service and Americanism Program

PEORIA JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
Peoria, Illinois
Register to Vote—Get out the Vote Program

PITTSBURGH JUNIOR CHAMBER
OF COMMERCE
Pittsburgh, Penna.
For Freedom's Sake Program

ROCKFORD CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
Rockford, Illinois
*American Way of Life Program
Business - Industry - Agriculture Days*

ROCK HILL POLICE DEPARTMENT
Rock Hill, South Carolina
*Work of Rock Hill Police Dept. with boys of
Rock Hill*

VERO BEACH JUNIOR WOMEN'S CLUB
Vero Beach, Florida
Build Freedom with Youth

WEIRTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
Weirton, W. Virginia
Americanism Week

WEST COLUMBIA JUNIOR CHAMBER
OF COMMERCE
West Columbia, Texas
Americanism Program

WISCONSIN PUBLIC SERVICE CORPORATION
Green Bay, Wisconsin
National Election Education Program

Honor Medal Awards:

ALLEGHENY COUNTY LEAGUE
OF WOMEN VOTERS
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Community Information and Action Programs

BARRINGTON 4-H GIRLS' CLUB
Barrington, Ill.
Youth Betterment Program

CHESTER KIWANIS CLUB
Chester, W. Virginia
*Series of Meetings devoted to the study of the
Bill of Rights*

COMMUNITY OF SHERIDAN
Sheridan, Wyoming
Program to improve Indian and White relations

THOMAS H. COSBY, JR. VFW Post #4630
National City, California
Community Service Program

FIGHT BLIGHT FUND, INC.
Baltimore, Maryland
Community Improvement Program

GRAND RAPIDS CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
Grand Rapids, Michigan
Freedom in Action Week

KEEP AMERICA FREE COUNCIL
Canton, Ohio
Constitution Day Celebration

KING WILLIAM COUNTY CITIZENS
Virginia
250th Anniversary Celebration

LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF OHIO
Dayton, Ohio
*Manual for Community Action and
"This is my State"*

MARSHALL JUNIOR CHAMBER
OF COMMERCE
Marshall, Michigan
National Election Education Program

MILWAUKEE ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCE
Milwaukee, Wisconsin
American Opportunity Program

RICHLAND RUSTLERS 4-H CLUB
Pratt, Kansas
Citizenship Training & Activities Program

WAUKEGAN NORTH CHICAGO
JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
Waukegan, Illinois
National Election Education Program

WEST HANOVER LION'S CLUB
Dauphin County, Penna.
National Election Education Program

COMPANY EMPLOYEE PUBLICATIONS

Top Award:

FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY
Akron, Ohio
Non Skid, News, Southerner, Californian

Honor Medal Awards:

BOTANY MILLS, INC.
Passaic, New Jersey
The Botanist

CARBIDE & CARBON CHEMICALS
South Charleston, West Virginia
The Carbide News

J. I. CASE COMPANY
Racine, Wisconsin
The Case Eagle

CITIES SERVICE REFINING CORPORATION
Lake Charles, Louisiana
Citiesentinel

CROUSE-HINDS COMPANY
Syracuse, New York
Family Circle

DETROIT TRANSMISSION COMPANY
Division of General Motors Corp.
Detroit, Michigan
Hydra-Matic

E. I. DUPONT DENEMOURS & COMPANY
Wilmington, Delaware
Better Living

EASY WASHING MACHINE CORPORATION
Syracuse, New York
The Easy Echo

EATON MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Cleveland, Ohio
The Eaton News

GATES RUBBER COMPANY
Denver, Colorado
Progress News

THE HARTFORD ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANY
Hartford, Connecticut
The Illuminator

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY
Chicago, Illinois
Today

**JOHN HANCOCK MUTUAL LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY**
Boston, Massachusetts
Hancock News Weekly

MASONITE CORPORATION
Laurel, Mississippi
Gun Shots

**MINNESOTA MINING &
MANUFACTURING COMPANY**
St. Paul, Minnesota
3M Megaphone

MISSISSIPPI POWER & LIGHT COMPANY
Jackson, Mississippi
The News

MULLINS MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Warren, Ohio
The Mullins Press

NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY
New York, New York
Nabisco Magazine

**NATIONAL SCREW & MANUFACTURING
COMPANY**
Cleveland, Ohio
National News

STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA
San Francisco, California
The Standard Oiler

SUN OIL COMPANY
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Our Sun

TEXAS COMPANY
New York, New York
Texaco Topics

VIRGINIA ELECTRIC & POWER COMPANY
Richmond, Virginia
The Vepcovian

YOUNGSTOWN SHEET & TUBE COMPANY
Youngstown, Ohio
The Bulletin

ZEPHYR MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Sedalia, Missouri
Zephyrs

EDITORIAL CATEGORY

Top Award:

JACK W. GORE
Fort Lauderdale, (Florida) Daily News
Your American Heritage

Second Place Awards — General Circulation:

M. W. ARMISTEAD III
Roanoke, (Virginia) Times
*A Creed for Free Americans on This
New Fourth of July*

GEORGE WESLEY BLOUNT
West Chester, Pennsylvania
Augusta, (Georgia) Review
Fighting for our Freedoms and Civil Rights

MILLARD C. BROWNE
Buffalo, (New York) Evening News
The Root of our Faith

JACK BURROUGHS
Oakland, (California) Tribune
When Liberty Comes to Doorsteps of America

A. CHARLES COROTIS
Camden, (New Jersey) The Argus
It's All In the Game

EDITORIAL BOARD
Mattoon, (Illinois) Daily Journal Gazette
July 4th, Food for Thought

REV. FREDERICK BROWN HARRIS
Washington, (D. C.) Syndicated Column
Americanism is Creed, Not Merely Passport

LEON HATFIELD
Midwest City, (Oklahoma) News & City Leader
The Real McCoy

DR. GABRIEL S. HAUGE
New York, (New York) Business Week
The High Court Clears the Air

ROBERT C. HERRICK
Flint, (Michigan) Journal
Are Your Rights in any Danger

J. E. HOLTZINGER
Altoona, (Pennsylvania) Mirror
I Am An American

HARRY KARNS
Long Beach, (California) Press Telegram
*America Isn't Merely Grand Talk; It's a
Way of Believing, Doing*

DAVID L. KIRK
Spokane, (Washington) Daily Chronicle
*Americans Have One Asset Few Blessings
Can Overlook*

COLVIN T. LEONARD
Greensboro, (North Carolina) Record
Your Right to Know

WHEELER MCMILLEN
Washington, (D. C.) Farm Journal
We Are American Farmers

ROBERT PEEL
Boston, (Mass.) Christian Science Monitor
Freedom and the Individual

RABBI MORRIS SILVERMAN
Hartford, (Connecticut) Times
The Greatness of America

Second Place Awards— Limited Circulation:

ED E. HERWIG
Los Angeles, (Calif.) The Southern Calif. Forum
*No Man In This Land Should Be Above
the Law*

STANLEY B. JOHNSON
Columbus, (Ohio) Lorain-Lorodo Journal
The Strength of Our American Way

JOSEPH A. MCMILLAN
Lynwood, (Calif.) Southern California Forum
But Our American Freedom Is Not Automatic

Honor Medal Awards— General Circulation:

W. GIBSON DILDINE
Cleveland, (Ohio) Plain Dealer
Human Rights

HERMAN E. GIESKE
Parkersburg, (West Virginia) News
The Past and Future of America

CHLEO DESHLER GOODMAN
East-Liverpool, (Ohio) Review
Priceless Privilege

LESTER HEALEY
Rialto, (California) Los Angeles Times
The Aladdin's Lamp of America

ELLIE HOPKINS
Longview, (Texas) Morning Journal
Today's Challenge

WEIMAR JONES
Franklin, (North Carolina) Press
You and I

EDWARD MAHER
New York, (New York) USA Magazine
Comment and Opinion

JOHN W. MCPHERRIN
New York, (New York) American Magazine
The Most Radical Nation in the World

RAYMOND MOLEY
New York, (New York) Newsweek
Communism's Snug Harbor

CONSTANTINE POULOS
Colorado Springs, (Colorado) Free Press
Independence and Freedom

FRED READ
Muskegon, (Michigan) Chronicle
Freedom's Fight

DR. LESTER O. SCHRIVER
Peoria, (Illinois) Star
What Manner of Man

Honor Medal Awards— Limited Circulation:

J. FINNEGAN
Omaha, Nebraska
American Way of Life Series

HERMAN C. KOCH
Parlin, (New Jersey) Photo Product News
*Will You Be Helping to Tear Down
Miss Liberty*

RICHARD S. RIMANOCZY
American Economic Foundation, New York
Editorial Series in Manage Magazine

ESSAYS CATEGORY

Top Award:

HOWARD F. KERSHNER
New York, New York
God, Gold and Government

Second Place Awards:

MISS KAREN BLOCK
Grand Rapids, Michigan
Youth's Opportunities Under Free Enterprise

FRANCES WILLIAMS BROWIN
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Working at It

BURTON CONFREY
Brooklyn, New York
Toward a Better Understanding of Freedom

HARRIET P. CRANK
White Salmon, Washington
As For Me

REV. HAROLD A. DALZELL
Wooster, Ohio
Religion Challenges

MODESTIE GEISERT
Detroit, Michigan
Who's Lucky

REV. G. STUART HOGAN
Waverly, New York
The American Credo

WILLIAM HUTCHISON
Lancaster, Pennsylvania
Freedom is Not Free

CHARLES L. LEONG
San Francisco, California
Chinaman's Chance

MISS JANET MANRY
Wellesley, Massachusetts
A Second Valley Forge

RODNEY N. MARA
Providence, Rhode Island
For This We Stand

PARM MAYER
Alma, Michigan
A Day In The Life of Ed Stone

LILLEY MYLES
Natchitoches, Louisiana
What Americanism Means to Me

DR. MARTHA PINGEL
Greenville, North Carolina
The Meaning of Being an American

JERRY LYNN RAINWATER
Springfield, Missouri
What the Bill of Rights Means to Me

MISS BOBBIE LOUISE SMITH
Senatobia, Mississippi
What Freedom Means to Me

NELLIE M. STEWART
San Bernardino, California
America Thinks With Its Heart

PAUL CHARLES SZASZ
Minneapolis, Minnesota
*The Constitutional Limitations of
Majority Rule*

MARJORIE LOUISE THOMAS
Lincolnton, North Carolina
The Living Constitution

MARIO ZITO AND EDWARD ANDRES
Phoenix, Arizona
The Meaning of Democracy

Honor Medal Awards:

TELFAIR LESTER BOESCH
St. Louis, Missouri
Freedom

BLANCHE H. CRAWFORD
Tujunga, California
*Freedom, The Motivating Force in
American Life*

FRANK J. FORD
Chicago, Illinois
What my Country Means to Me

EDWARD BARRY GREENE
Passaic, New Jersey
The Price of our Freedom

BETH HARDY
Kerrville, Texas
*Our System of Government and the
American Way of Life*

MRS. LEAH D. HOPEWELL
York, Pennsylvania
A Little Piece of America

REV. ALVIN E. HOUSER
Pine Bluff, Arkansas
This is the American Way of Life

JOSEPH J. KELLEY, JR.
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
*The Constitution—Least Understood of
all our Heritage*

JOHN LANIER
Baton Rouge, Louisiana
Freedom is not Free

MARION S. LEWIS
Pasadena, California
*The Foundation of Freedom and the
American Way of Life*

CHARLES A. MILLER
Peoria, Illinois
As I Think of Freedom

CHRISTOPHER NORTH
Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania
The American

CONNIE RUSH
East Gary, Indiana
We Speak for Democracy

FELIX B. STREYCKMANS
Evanston, Illinois
The Fifth Freedom

ALFRED UHLER
Montclair, New Jersey
Freedom and the American Way of Life

MAGAZINE ARTICLE CATEGORY

Top Award:

CAPTAIN EDDIE RICKENBACKER
New York, New York
Let's Stop Fooling Ourselves
(American Weekly)

Second Place Awards— General Circulation:

CHARLES EDISON
West Orange, New Jersey
Are You a Good Citizen
(American Weekly)

GARET GARRETT
Tuckahoe, New Jersey
The World that Henry Ford Made
(Look)

SAMUEL GOLDWYN
Los Angeles, California
What America Means to Me
(American Weekly)

RALPH GRAY
Washington, D.C.
Vacation Tour Through Lincoln Land
(National Geographic)

REV. WALTER M. HAUSHALTER
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Our Leftist Clergy
(Freeman)

CHARLES & EUGENE JONES
New York, New York
(Coronet)

GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR
New York, New York
The Choice is Ours
(American Agriculturist)

HONORABLE KARL E. MUNDT
Washington, D.C.
The American Way of Life
(National Republic)

REV. JOHN A. O'BRIEN
Notre Dame, Indiana
Fulfilling the American Dream
(Our Sunday Visitor)

PETER PIROGOV
Washington, D.C.
Don't take Freedom for Granted!
(American Weekly)

J. H. POWELL
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Moment of Freedom
(Woman's Day)

CLARENCE B. RANDALL
Chicago, Illinois
Free Enterprise is not a Hunting License
(Atlantic)

KATE SMITH
New York, New York
You are the Voice of America
(American Weekly)

WERNHER VON BRAUN
New York, New York
Why I Chose America
(American)

COMMANDER WALTER G. WINSLOW
New York, New York
A Beacon for all to See
(American Weekly)

Second Place Awards— Limited Circulation:

ARTHUR J. BEILER
Cleveland, Ohio
You and the Fight for Freedom
(Wireco Life)

HARRY A. BULLIS
Minneapolis, Minnesota
The Challenge of Freedom
(Wisconsin Alumnus)

ROBERT C. COOKSEY
S. Charleston, West Virginia
Speaking up for Freedom
(Carbide News)

ALICE L. GEYER
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Today's Josephs
(U.S. Steel News)

REV. ELBERT D. RIDDICK
Portland, Oregon
Private Property is Sacred
(Christian Economics)

Honor Medal Awards— General Circulation:

ALFRED M. COLBY
Mansfield, Ohio
The Unknown Signers
(Cleveland Plain Dealer)

BOOTON HERNDON
Charlottesville, Virginia
Secret Agent in Apron Strings
(Redbook)

MERLIN JOHNSON
Arlington, Virginia
Freedoms We Have Lost
(Pathfinder)

WILLIAM LAVARRE
New York, New York
It's Your Constitution
(American Legion)

JAMES LININER
Irvington, New Jersey
They Gambled Their Lives For Freedom
(All Aboard for Lionel Folks)

PHYLLIS MCGINLEY
Larchmont, New York
Letter to An Unknown Man
(Woman's Home Companion)

DR. ARTHUR A. SCHUCK
New York, New York
*...Through Every Middlesex Village
and Farm...*
(Boys Life)

DOROTHY THOMPSON
New York, New York
On Loyalty
(Ladies Home Journal)

Honor Medal Awards — Limited Circulation:

MILDRED BOZARD
Joanna, South Carolina
What America Means to Us
(Joanna Way)

PARLEY A. CHRISTENSEN
Provo, Utah
On Liberty in our Time: Milton & Mill
(Western Humanities Review)

ELIZABETH EVERITT
San Francisco, California
Why all the Shouting?
(Bank American)

J. EDGAR HOOVER
Washington, D.C.
*Civil Liberties & Law Enforcement: The Role
of the FBI*
(Iowa Law Review)

MUNROE HOWARD
Los Angeles, California
A Letter to Abraham Lincoln
(Freedom Club News)

JAMES L. KRAFT
Chicago, Illinois
Four Words for Your Family
(American Family)

EDWARD J. MEEMAN
Memphis, Tennessee
We Can Build a Backfire
(Adult Student)

16mm MOTION PICTURES

Top Award:

LUTHERAN CHURCH — MISSOURI SYNOD
St. Louis, Missouri
All That I Have

Honor Medal Awards:

AMERICAN ECONOMIC FOUNDATION
New York, New York
Backfire

ANHEUSER-BUSCH, INCORPORATED
St. Louis, Missouri
The Mark of 'C'

THE BITUMINOUS COAL INSTITUTE
Washington, D.C.
Powering America's Progress

CHEVROLET DIVISION
GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION
Detroit, Michigan
American Harvest

CITIZENS' COMMITTEE FOR THE
HOOVER REPORT
New York, New York
Will We Be Ready?

ENCYCLOPAEDIA-BRITANNICA FILMS, INC.
Wilmette, Illinois
Pressure Groups

EVINRUDE OUTBOARD MOTORS, INC.
Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Trout a la Shoshone

IMMIGRATION & NATURALIZATION SERVICE
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Washington, D.C.
Twentieth Century Pilgrim

INVESTMENT BANKERS' ASSOCIATION
OF AMERICA
Chicago, Illinois
Opportunity, U.S.A.

KEYSTONE STEEL & WIRE COMPANY
Peoria, Illinois
Modern Pioneers

LONG BEACH HARBOR COMMISSION
Long Beach, California
in connection with

PLAQUEMINE
Parish, Louisiana

LOYAL ORDER OF MOOSE
Mooseheart, Illinois
Faith of Their Fathers

HAL MOULIN
Hollywood, California
California

OIL INDUSTRY INFORMATION COMMITTEE
AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE
New York, New York
Crossroads, U.S.A.

J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, INCORPORATED
New York, New York
Story of a Mainstreet Merchant

RKO-PATHE, INCORPORATED
New York, New York
Sweet Land of Liberty

SEARS ROEBUCK FOUNDATION
Chicago, Illinois
The Fifth 'H'

UNITED STATES STEEL CORPORATION
New York, New York
Let's Face It

PHOTOGRAPHS WITH CAPTIONS

Top Award:

HERBERT D. HAYMAN
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Conceived in Liberty

Second Place Awards:

HARVEY BELGIN
San Antonio, Texas
Thou Waterest the Earth

ROBERT L. BROOKS
New York, New York
... And they couldn't even vote

OLLIE FIFE
Washington, D.C.
Fighters for Freedom

JACK BROWNE GUSS
Denver, Colorado
*Come Ye Faithful...You are all
God's Children*

GRANT M. HAIST
Rochester, New York
Four for Freedom

TIMOTHY M. HARDEN
Nashville, Tennessee
No Greater Fear

IRMA G. HASELWOOD
Elkhart, Indiana
Faith of a Child

IRVING I. HERZBERG
Brooklyn, New York
Devotion to the Faith of His Forefathers

CHARLES O. HINNINGER
New York, New York
Article I

PERCY HUSSAKOF
Brooklyn, New York
It is for us — the Living

DICK KRÜLL
Phoenix, Arizona
An American Heritage

RALPH H. MILLS, JR.
Raleigh, North Carolina
Assembly of Free Men

ROGER H. PELHAM
Muncie, Indiana
Life, Liberty and Pursuit of Happiness

BILL PEERY
Denver, Colorado
Fundamental Belief in God

JOSEPH G. PRINCIPATO
Arlington, West Virginia
Worth Fighting For

GLENN RIDER
Kansas City, Missouri
Old Glory

REGINALD G. SHAW
Newburgh, New York
Interruption:—for Freedom's Sake

JOHN VACHON
New York, New York
*Still, Men Go off to Fight and Women
must wait*

WALTER C. VAN BUREN
Buffalo, New York
News Helps Make Freedom Ring

TED VARNER
Weirton, West Virginia
The Stripes & Stacks of Freedom

Honor Medal Awards:

RICHARD BEATTIE
New York, New York
Working to Secure the Peace

BOB DOTY
Dayton, Ohio
Freedom's Blood

BOB ERICKSON
Denver, Colorado
Cause to Stop and Think

F. H. FAY
Denver, Colorado
Symbols of Freedom

HAROLD M. LAMBERT
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
*One Law for All the People Makes
Democracy work*

WALTER Z. LILLIAN
Salt Lake City, Utah
So Sleep Without Fear

EVA LUOMA
Weirton, West Virginia
Secure Under Faith & Freedom

FRANK H. MILLER
Waynesville, North Carolina
Latchstring America

V. C. NITSCHÉ
Washington, D.C.
Comparison

DAVID ARTHUR PILON
Hawthorne, California
Sound off for Freedom

P. G. STEARNS
Rockville Center, New York
The American Way

BOB TAYLOR
Cordell, Oklahoma
A Family, Happy in their Security.

CORNELIUS E. WESTVEER
Pleasant Ridge, Michigan
American Boy

AL WILSON
Dayton, Ohio
The Truth Shall Make You Free

LAIRD WISE
Easton, Maryland
Freedom Lost by Baited Hook

PUBLIC ADDRESS CATEGORY

Top Award:

Cecil B. DeMille
Hollywood, California
Silent Voices

Second Place Awards:

KARL L. BACHMAN
Spokane, Washington
The Responsibilities of Citizenship

DR. GEORGE S. BENSON
Searcy, Arkansas
Today's Challenge to Americans

GEORGE ALEXANDER BOWIE
Michigan City, Indiana
Going Somewhere

DR. JOHN H. BUCHANAN
Birmingham, Alabama
America at the Crossroads

EARL BUNTING
New York, New York
A Blueprint of Freedom

WILLIAM M. DU VALL
Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Ordeal by Planning

CRAWFORD H. GREENEWALT
Wilmington, Delaware
Freedom was the Prize

COLONEL CLIFFORD C. GREGG
Chicago, Illinois
Renewing our Faith in Freedom

FRANK E. HOLMAN
Seattle, Washington
Wake up America

HARRY E. HUMPHREYS, JR.
Scarsdale, New York
A Father's Message to the Next President

CLARK KERR
Berkeley, California
The Independent Spirit

HONORABLE J. BRACKEN LEE
Salt Lake City, Utah
*Voluntary Leadership's Role in
Decentralizing Government*

ED LIPSCOMB
Memphis, Tennessee
Prophets, Paganism and People

OLLIE ROSCOE MCGUIRE
Washington, D.C.
*The American Way of Life and
the United Nations*

REVEREND JAMES J. MCLARNEY
Somerset, Ohio
The Context of Freedom

ADMIRAL BEN MOREELL
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
To Communism via Majority Vote

LIEUT.-GENERAL ALBERT C. WEDEMAYER
U.S.A. (RET'D.)
New York, New York
Preserving our Heritage of Freedom

CHARLES L. WHEELER
Salt Lake City, Utah
America at the Crossroads

ROBERT E. WILSON
Chicago, Illinois
Ethics & Principles in Modern Business

CARL R. WOODWARD
Kingston, Rhode Island
Where your Treasure Is

Honor Medal Awards:

FREDERICK LEWIS ALLEN
New York, New York
The Challenge of Freedom

M. J. ALLEN
Chicago, Illinois
Pillars of Freedom

E. L. BLAINE, JR.
Seattle, Washington
The Free Enterprise System

ARCH N. BOOTH
Washington, D.C.
Trends are Made by Men

HONORABLE CLARENCE J. BROWN
Washington, D.C.
Untitled address delivered April 18, 1952

JAMES W. COTHRAN
Bishopville, South Carolina
Lincoln, a Symbol of the Republic

MRS. JOHN R. DAVIS
West Virginia
Our Heritage of Freedom

DR. LAWRENCE DE RYCKE
Los Angeles, California
*The Nature of the American Private
Enterprise System*

CLARENCE J. DOVER
Cleveland, Ohio
Untitled address delivered October 16, 1952

BENJAMIN F. FAIRLESS
New York, New York
The Power to Destroy

HARVEY S. FIRESTONE, JR.
Akron, Ohio
The Bonds of Brotherhood

MARTIN F. HILFINGER
New York, New York
Our Common Cause & Mutual Objectives

BISHOP GERALD KENNEDY
Los Angeles, California
Three Happy Trees

DR. WALTER M. MONTANO
Glendale, California
Dollar Diplomacy

E. E. MOORE
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Alert America!

W. C. MULLENDORE
Los Angeles, California
The American Retreat from Freedom

HAROLD E. STASSEN
Washington, D.C.
A Better Deal for the American People

GEORGE STRAKE
Houston, Texas
Christianity in Industry

J. LEWIS TALIAFERRO
Memphis, Tennessee
This is our Problem

HONORABLE DAN THORNTON
Denver, Colorado
Untitled address delivered May 26, 1952

YOUTH ADDRESSES

Cash Awards:

BARBARA BRADOW
Detroit, Michigan
Freedom is not Free

CAROLYN LOUISE FREUND
Lantana, Florida
The Voice of a Living Democracy

ELAINE LUNT
Pratt, Kansas
Americanizing Anna

ROBERT C. MCCARTNEY
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
The Whistle: A Modern Parable

Honor Medal Awards:

KAY FINCH
Rocky Mount, North Carolina
Our Constitution, The Choice of We the People

RICHARD MCKINNEY, JR.
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
*The Constitution, Defender of the
Rights of Man*

JOHN WENDELL SPALDING
Mishawaka, Indiana
*The American Citizen's Rights and Respon-
sibilities under the Constitution*

RADIO PROGRAMS

Top Awards:

A Citizen Views the News

ROBERT MONTGOMERY
New York, New York
Sponsor: Life Magazine

Honor Medal Awards:

National Series Broadcasts

The People Act

FORD FOUNDATION FUND FOR
ADULT EDUCATION
New York, New York

Paul Harvey News

PAUL HARVEY
New York, New York

Freedom is Our Business: The People Choose

WORLD BROADCASTING SYSTEM
New York, New York

I Was a Communist for the F.B.I.

ZIV PRODUCTIONS
New York, New York

National Single Broadcasts

Mission for Mothers

AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY
Indianapolis, Indiana

Commentary on October 18, 1952

EARL GODWIN
Washington, D.C.

The Congressman's Temptation

THE HOUR OF ST. FRANCIS
Los Angeles, California

Local Series Broadcasts

Sam Jones, American

BANK OF DOUGLAS
Phoenix, Arizona

What Price America

JOHN J. DIXON
Rockford, Illinois

On the Record

STATION KPOJ
Portland, Oregon

The Ohio Story

OHIO BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY
Cleveland, Ohio

Seek The Kingdom

STATION WCAU
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Brown America Speaks

STATION WDIA
Memphis, Tennessee

Court of Public Opinion

STATION WHAM
Rochester, New York

Local Single Broadcasts

George Washington Memorial

ALBERT CHARLES
Portland, Oregon

Headlines from History

RADIO COUNCIL OF CHICAGO
PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Chicago, Illinois

The Knight and the Lady

ST. MICHAEL'S COLLEGE
Winooski Park, Vermont

Living Democracy

STATION WBUR
Boston, Massachusetts

Hour of Decision

STATION WCNR
Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania

Citizen Jane Doe

STATION WGN
Chicago, Illinois

The Story That Never Should Be Told

STATION WHAS
Louisville, Kentucky

Who Killed Dr. Drew?

STATION KOIN
Portland, Oregon

SERMONS CATEGORY

Top Award:

JESSE W. RANDALL
Hartford, Connecticut
Freedom Is Not For The Lazy or The Weak

Second Place Awards:

REVEREND ROBERT OLIVER BATES
Hecla, South Dakota
Freedom's Foundation

MRS. CLAIRE STEWART BOYER
Salt Lake City, Utah
Freedom's Call

REVEREND JAMES L. CHRISTENSEN
Wellington, Kansas
What America Stands For

REVEREND ALEXANDER M. DODDS
Wichita, Kansas
A New Citizen Speaks for America

REVEREND JOHN VEDDER EDWARDS
Franklin, Ohio
Your Faith & Freedom

REVEREND L. WENDELL FIFIELD
Brooklyn, New York
Please Mr. Lincoln

REVEREND EDWARD D. GATES
Peoria, Illinois
The Fifth Freedom

REVEREND JAMES A. GREELEY
New Orleans, Louisiana
The Standard of Achiol

REVEREND WAYNE C. HESS
Rock City, Illinois
Lest We Forget

REVEREND FELTHAM S. JAMES
Gaffney, South Carolina
Safeguards of America

REVEREND EDWARD J. MANNING
Brooklyn, New York
The Spirit That Made America

REVEREND CARLETON BROOKS MILLER
Battle Creek, Michigan
When The Chips are Down

JAMES L. OAKES
Brattleboro, Vermont
America

REVEREND R. GRADY SNUGGS
Tulsa, Oklahoma
Religion and The American Way of Life

REVEREND KENNETH W. SOLLITT
Mendota, Illinois
Freedom Under God

REVEREND WENDELL S. TREDICK
Kensington, Maryland
Measured for Freedom

REVEREND W. EARL WALDROP
San Antonio, Texas
Why I Believe in America

REVEREND WILMERT H. WOLF
Naperville, Illinois
What is Right With America

REVEREND ARTHUR C. YOUNG
Duluth, Minnesota
Freedom Is Not Free

REVEREND MERLE N. YOUNG
Washington, D.C.
The Man of God in the Service

Honor Medal Awards:

- REVEREND JOHN KEITH BENTON
Nashville, Tennessee
Forest Fire
- REVEREND REX S. CLEMENTS
Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania....
Christian Citizenship
- REVEREND FREDERIC GROETSEMA
Newton Highlands, Massachusetts
What In The World Can I Do?
- COMMANDER R. O. HARPOLE
King's Point, New York
The American Way—Rights & Duties Indivisible
- REVEREND IRVING E. HOWARD
Worcester, Massachusetts
The Spiritual Basis of Freedom
- REVEREND REUBEN P. JESCHKE
Sioux Falls, South Dakota
Freedom Under God
- REVEREND ALLEN S. LEHMAN
Glastonbury, Connecticut
What Do We Seek?
- HONORABLE THEODORE R. MCKELDIN
Annapolis, Maryland
*Government and Religion—
Their Common Goals*
- REVEREND FREDERICK M. MEEK
Boston, Massachusetts
What Do we do Now?
- REVEREND HAROLD JOHN OCKENGA
Boston, Massachusetts
Are You Tired of Democracy?
- DR. SAMUEL DE WITT PROCTOR
Richmond, Virginia
The Spiritual Basis for Americanism
- REVEREND DALE ROBB
Oxford, Ohio
The Pursuit of Happiness
- RABBI CHARLES E. SHULMAN
New York, New York
If A Man Has A Right
- REVEREND RUSSELL CARTWRIGHT STROUP
Washington, D. C.
The Inheritance of Our Fathers
- REVEREND JOHN ZELTIN
St. Paul, Minnesota
Freedom Under God

TELEVISION PROGRAMS

Top Award:

- Life is Worth Living*
BISHOP FULTON J. SHEEN
New York, New York

Honor Medal Awards:

- See It Now*
ALUMINUM COMPANY OF AMERICA
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
- Production For Freedom*
AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY
New York, New York
- Government is Your Business*
THE CHRISTOPHERS
New York, New York
- Man of The Week*
COLUMBIA BROADCASTING COMPANY
New York, New York
- Keep Posted*
CURTIS PUBLISHING COMPANY
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
- Song of America*
GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY
Schenectady, New York
- Georgetown University Forum*
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY
Washington, D. C.
- The Whole Town's Talking*
IOWA STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE
AND THE MECHANICAL ARTS
Ames, Iowa
- Operation Big Shot*
STATION KTLA-TV
Los Angeles, California
- Longines Chronoscope*
LONGINES-WITTNAUER WATCH COMPANY
New York, New York
- Mama*
MAXWELL HOUSE DIVISION
GENERAL FOODS CORPORATION
New York, New York
- Youth Wants to Know*
THEODORE GRANIK
New York, New York
- New York Times Youth Forums*
NEW YORK TIMES
New York, New York
- Meet the Press*
REVERE COPPER & BRASS, INCORPORATED
New York, New York
- Sobio Reporter*
STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF OHIO
Cleveland, Ohio
- Victory at Sea*
UNITED STATES NAVY
Washington, D. C.
in cooperation with
NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC.
New York, New York

Tempest Tossed

ROBERT W. WATT
Trenton, New Jersey

WCAU Summer School

STATION WCAU-TV PHILADELPHIA AND
BOARD OF EDUCATION,
LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP
Cynwyd, Pennsylvania

Tell it To The Mayor

STATION WFIL-TV
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

HIGH SCHOOL NEWSPAPER EDITORIALS

ALEXANDRIA HIGH SCHOOL
Alexandria, South Dakota
The Beaver Chatter
Our Rights

ALLEGANY HIGH SCHOOL
Cumberland, Maryland
Alcohi Mirror
A Wise Man Learns

ARSENAL TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOL
Indianapolis, Indiana
Arsenal Cannon
Americans Enjoy Democracy

AUSTIN HIGH SCHOOL
Chicago, Illinois
The Times
Education for Freedom

AVERY HIGH SCHOOL
Charleston, South Carolina
The Avery Tiger
Freedom is Everyone's Right....

BAKER HIGH SCHOOL
Columbus, Georgia
Lion's Roar
True Americans Maintain
Democratic Way of Life

BELMONT HIGH SCHOOL
Los Angeles, California
The Belmont Sentinel
One American's Credo

CATHEDRAL HIGH SCHOOL
Springfield, Massachusetts
Cathedral Chronicle
Get On the Bandwagon

CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL
Charlotte, North Carolina
The Central Digest
Freedom—Its Responsibilities....

CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL
Paterson, New Jersey
The Tatler
Columbus Day

CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL
Tulsa, Oklahoma
Tulsa School Life
Today I Am An American

CLEVELAND HEIGHTS HIGH SCHOOL
Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Black and Gold
From Every Mountainside

CLEVELAND HILL HIGH SCHOOL
Buffalo, New York
Cleveland Hill Outlook
Our American Heritage

CROSBYTON HIGH SCHOOL
Crosbyton, Texas
The Pow Pow
The Right to Worship God in One's Own Way

DENBY HIGH SCHOOL
Detroit, Michigan
Denby Log
You Can Help, Nov: 4

EASTERN HIGH SCHOOL
Washington, D. C.
The Easterner
Give Ye Thanks for Bells of Freedom

EAST SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Rockford, Illinois
East Highlights
Memorial Day, 1952 Holds Real Meaning
for American Citizens

ECHO HILLS SCHOOL
Dobbs Ferry, New York
The Village Crier
Letter to Stalin

ENTERPRISE HIGH SCHOOL
Enterprise, Kansas
Bulldog Scratches
Communism or Democracy

FINDLAY COMMUNITY UNIT SCHOOLS
Findlay, Illinois
The Nooze
Protect Yourself

FOREMAN HIGH SCHOOL
Chicago, Illinois
Foreman News
Freedom Bell Rings

FREMONT HIGH SCHOOL
Oakland, California
Green and Gold
Founders of America Will
Freedom to our Generation

GLADWATER HIGH SCHOOL
Gladwater, Texas
The Bear Facts
Can GHS-ers Aid Freedom's Cause?

HAWTHORNE HIGH SCHOOL
Hawthorne, New Jersey
The Clarion
Prejudice

THOMAS CARR HOWE HIGH SCHOOL
Indianapolis, Indiana
Howe Tower
Religion Influences Basic Ideals

HUNTERTOWN HIGH SCHOOL
Huntertown, Indiana
Black and Gold Flash
Speak up for Freedom

LAKELAND HIGH SCHOOL
Lakeland, Florida
The Bagpipe
This Is Our American Way of Life

LANIER HIGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS
Macon, Georgia
The Poet Leader
Americans to Exercise Important Voting Right

LOUISVILLE HIGH SCHOOL
Louisville, Colorado
Lookout
Freedom and Civic Responsibility

JOHN MARSHALL HIGH SCHOOL
Richmond, Virginia
The Monocle
More Than Million Think

MILL HALL HIGH SCHOOL
Mill Hall, Pennsylvania
Orange and Blue
The Editor Speaks

MOOREFIELD HIGH SCHOOL
Moorefield, West Virginia
The Beacon
I Speak for Democracy

NORTH HIGH SCHOOL
Akron, Ohio
The Viking
Everyday Americanism

OCEANSIDE HIGH SCHOOL
Oceanside, New York
Sider Press
A Letter to Santa

ONONDAGA VALLEY ACADEMY
Syracuse, New York
Post Standard School Page
What Makes a True Citizen

OUR LADY QUEEN OF PEACE HIGH SCHOOL
North Arlington, New Jersey
Q.P. News
America, the Beautiful

ROBERT POOLE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Baltimore, Maryland
Our School Echo
Religious Freedom

POUGKKEEPSIE HIGH SCHOOL
Poughkeepsie, New York
The Beehive
The Credo of the American Way of Life

PROVISO TOWNSHIP HIGH SCHOOL
Maywood, Illinois
Proviso Pace
Freedom: Why?

ST. LUKE'S SCHOOL
New Canaan, Connecticut
St. Luke's Sentinel
Past, Present and Future

ST. MARY ACADEMY
Indianapolis, Indiana
The Crosier
Are You Guilty?

SARANAC LANE HIGH SCHOOL
Saranac Lake, New York
The Red and White
Living Freedom

WADENA HIGH SCHOOL
Wadena, Minnesota
The Tomahawk
It's The American Way!

WASATCH ACADEMY
Mt. Pleasant, Utah
Wacademy World
We Must Protect our Freedom

WINYAH HIGH SCHOOL
Georgetown, South Carolina
The Student Prints
What Part Education

1952 SCHOOL AWARDS PRINCIPAL AWARDS

(Valley Forge Pilgrimage and
Freedom Library)

Elementary Schools:

BARNETTE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Louisville, Kentucky

BEL-NOR SCHOOL
Normandy, Missouri

BURNS GRADE SCHOOL
Burns, Oregon

CHEPACHET GRAMMAR SCHOOL
Chepachet, Rhode Island

CHOPIN PUBLIC SCHOOL
Chicago, Illinois

COLUMBIA HEIGHTS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Winston Salem, North Carolina

COLUMBUS JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Columbus, Georgia

COMMODORE SLOAT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
San Francisco, California

COTTONWOOD UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Cottonwood, California

COVE SCHOOL
Weirton, West Virginia

DISTRICT #37 ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Nehama, Nebraska

EAST END JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Richmond, Virginia

EDISON PARK ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Miami, Florida

ELEMENTARY SCHOOL #51
Buffalo, New York

ENGLEWOOD SCHOOL
Salem, Oregon

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY PUBLIC SCHOOL
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

GEORGE FORD PUBLIC SCHOOL
Detroit, Michigan

GILLESPIE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

JOHN T. RYLE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Stamford, Connecticut

JOHNS HILL SCHOOL
Decatur, Illinois

JULIAN CURTISS SCHOOL
Greenwich, Connecticut

LINCOLN JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Santa Monica, California

LINCOLN JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Vista, California

LOCUST GROVE SCHOOL
Cookeville, Tennessee

LOUIS PASTEUR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Los Angeles, California

MADISON SCHOOL
Phoenix, Arizona

MIAMI SPRINGS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Miami Springs, Florida

NORTH PARK SCHOOL
Lockport, New York

PLATTEVILLE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Platteville, Wisconsin

PUBLIC SCHOOL #9
Brooklyn, New York

ST. MARGARET'S ACADEMY
Minneapolis, Minnesota

SCHOOL #81
Buffalo, New York

SCOTCH PLAINS JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Scotch Plains, New Jersey

SUMNER JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
New York, New York

SUNOL SCHOOL
San Jose, California

TROOST SCHOOL
Kansas City, Missouri

UNIVERSITY SCHOOL
Carbondale, Illinois

WEST CLIFF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Fort Worth, Texas

High Schools:

ALEXANDER HAMILTON HIGH SCHOOL
Los Angeles, California

ALEXANDRIA HIGH SCHOOL
Alexandria, South Dakota

ALLEGANY HIGH SCHOOL
Cumberland, Maryland

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN HIGH SCHOOL
Rochester, New York

BRISTOW HIGH SCHOOL
Bristow, Oklahoma

BROAD RIPPLE HIGH SCHOOL
Indianapolis, Indiana

CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL
Chattanooga, Tennessee

CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL
Galveston, Texas

CLEVELAND HILL HIGH SCHOOL
Buffalo, New York

COLTON UNION HIGH SCHOOL
Colton, California

CRANE TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOL
Chicago, Illinois

FAIRMONT HEIGHTS HIGH SCHOOL
Prince George's County, Maryland

GARDENA HIGH SCHOOL
Gardena, California

GEORGE S. GARDINER HIGH SCHOOL
Laurel, Mississippi

GRANITE CITY HIGH SCHOOL
Granite City, Illinois

GRANTS PASS HIGH SCHOOL
Grants Pass, Oregon

HILLCREST SCHOOL
Wyoming, Ohio

HILLSIDE HIGH SCHOOL
Hillside, New Jersey

HOVEN HIGH SCHOOL
Hoven, South Dakota

JAMES MONROE HIGH SCHOOL
Bronx, New York

JORDAN VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL
Columbus, Georgia

KINGSBURY JOINT UNION HIGH SCHOOL
Kingsbury, California

LEONIA HIGH SCHOOL
Leonía, New Jersey

LYNWÓOD HIGH SCHOOL
Lynwood, California

MASON CITY HIGH SCHOOL
Mason City, Iowa

MCDONOGH SCHOOL
Baltimore, Maryland

MILLBURY HIGH SCHOOL
Millbury, Massachusetts

MOUNT MARTY HIGH SCHOOL
Yankton, South Dakota

NEW TRIER TOWNSHIP HIGH SCHOOL
Winnetka, Illinois

NORTON HIGH SCHOOL
Norton, Massachusetts

RUTLAND HIGH SCHOOL
Rutland, Vermont

ST. MARY'S DOMINICAN SCHOOL
New Orleans, Louisiana

SHELDON HIGH SCHOOL
Sheldon, Iowa

SOUTH HIGH SCHOOL
Minneapolis, Minnesota

YORK HIGH SCHOOL
York, Nebraska

School Systems:

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Abilene, Texas

ALAMO HEIGHTS INDEPENDENT
SCHOOL DISTRICT
San Antonio, Texas

AUSTINTOWN PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Youngstown, Ohio

BALTIMORE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Baltimore, Maryland

CHICAGO PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Chicago, Illinois

COMPTON SCHOOL DISTRICT
Compton, California

GREAT BRIDGE SCHOOLS
Norfolk, Virginia

INDIANAPOLIS PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Indianapolis, Indiana

OCEANSIDE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Oceanside, New York

PINELLAS COUNTY SCHOOLS
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Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
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La Mesa, California

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AMERICANIZATION SCHOOL
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FREEDOM LIBRARY AWARDS

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ST. GABRIEL SCHOOL
New York, New York

ST. JOHNS SCHOOL
Memphis, Tennessee

ST. STANISLAUS SCHOOL
East Chicago, Indiana

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Stillwater, Minnesota

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Bronx, New York

WILBUR WRIGHT JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Cleveland, Ohio

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ARSENAL TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOL
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BURLINGAME HIGH SCHOOL
Burlingame, California

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Syracuse, New York

CATHOLIC CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL
Troy, New York

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EAST HIGH SCHOOL
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ECHO HILLS SCHOOL
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HOLY TRINITY HIGH SCHOOL
Hartington, Nebraska

HOUSTONIC VALLEY REGIONAL
HIGH SCHOOL
Falls Village, Connecticut

MADISON HIGH SCHOOL
Madison, New Jersey

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1952 AWARDS JURY

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

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THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE

POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS

WHICH PROTECT THE DIGNITY AND
FREEDOM OF THE INDIVIDUAL.

- RIGHT TO WORSHIP GOD IN ONE'S OWN WAY.
- RIGHT TO FREE SPEECH AND PRESS.
- RIGHT TO ASSEMBLE.
- RIGHT TO PETITION FOR GRIEVANCES.
- RIGHT TO PRIVACY IN OUR HOMES.
- RIGHT OF HABEAS CORPUS—NO EXCESSIVE BAIL.
- RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY—INNOCENT TILL PROVED GUILTY.
- RIGHT TO MOVE ABOUT FREELY AT HOME AND ABROAD.
- RIGHT TO OWN PRIVATE PROPERTY.
- RIGHT TO FREE ELECTIONS AND PERSONAL SECRET BALLOT.

- RIGHT TO WORK IN CALLINGS AND LOCALITIES OF OUR CHOICE.
- RIGHT TO BARGAIN WITH OUR EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES.
- RIGHT TO GO INTO BUSINESS, COMPETE, MAKE A PROFIT.
- RIGHT TO BARGAIN FOR GOODS AND SERVICES IN A FREE MARKET.
- RIGHT TO CONTRACT ABOUT OUR AFFAIRS.
- RIGHT TO THE SERVICE OF GOVERNMENT AS A PROTECTOR AND REFEREE.
- RIGHT TO FREEDOM FROM ARBITRARY GOVERNMENT REGULATION AND CONTROL.

CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT DESIGNED TO SERVE THE PEOPLE

FUNDAMENTAL BELIEF IN GOD

To Maintain The American Way Of Life And Pass It Intact To
Succeeding Generations Is The Responsibility Of Every True American

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson

DATE: April 2, 1953

FROM : L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT:

Tolson
Ladd
Nichols
Belmont
Clegg
Glavin
Harbo
Rosen
Tracy
Gandy
Mohr
Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Holloman
Sizoo
Miss Gandy

For record purposes, I attended the Annual Regional Award Presentations by the Freedoms Foundation in the Old Supreme Court Building on the afternoon of April 2, and accepted on behalf of the Director the George Washington Honor Medal of the Freedoms Foundation, awarded the Director for his article "Civil Liberties in Law Enforcement: The Role of the FBI," which appeared in the winter edition, 1952, of the Iowa Law Review.

Dr. Kenneth D. Wells, the president of Freedoms Foundation, was very high in his praise of the Director and the Bureau.

In responding, I pointed out that the Director had asked me to extend his appreciation for the honor, which was accepted on behalf of the men of the FBI; that if the Director were there he would express his appreciation for the manner in which Freedoms Foundation has been rallying the forces of America to join in the fight for freedom; that in this they were strengthening and supporting the Director's efforts for a secure America insofar as it was possible for the FBI to bring this about.

There were approximately 20 award winners present. Earl Godwin got an award for a broadcast which he made. Karl Mundt got an award for an article which he wrote entitled "The American Way of Life," which appeared in the National Republican Magazine.

In a private conversation with Wells, he told me that the President, who has been the chairman of Freedoms Foundation for several years, wanted the Freedoms Foundation to establish a shrine or memorial in Washington. He also told me Herbert Hoover had recently agreed to serve as honorary chairman. Wells pointed out he is still hoping sometime when he is in Washington to meet the Director. I told him sometime when he is here to let us know and I knew if the Director could see him he would be happy to meet him.

cc: Mr. Jones

LBN:hmc.



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APR 18 1953

51 APR 22 1953

CITY NEW

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson ✓

DATE: April 29, 1953

FROM : L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT:

PA

Kenneth D. Wells of Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, in the attached letter requests a quote on what I said on April 2nd accepting the Freedoms Foundation Award on behalf of the Director. He would like to send this to the Directors of the Freedoms Foundation and members of the award juries.

I spoke extemporaneously on this occasion and I am attaching, in line with our conversation, a brief note to Wells. In Wells' letter to me he encloses the remarks of President Eisenhower at the Board of Directors Meeting of Freedoms Foundation December 22, 1952. Wells also states that Herbert Hoover was recently named as Honorary National President of Freedoms Foundation. The Freedoms Foundation has expanded tremendously in recent years and is the only organization on a national basis singling out individuals for recognition in the fight for freedom against Communism.

I dislike, of course, to have any remarks circulated that I made on the occasion, but do not see how I can gracefully avoid acknowledging his letter. I can see no harm as they are doing a good job.

cc - Mr. Jones

Attachment

LBN:ptm

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Gearty _____
Mohr _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Sizoo _____
Miss Gandy _____

OK 4-30 OK

RECORDED - 71

INDEXED - 71

EX - 101

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MAY 19 1953

ENCLOSURE
ENCLOSURE

62-91041 2-33

Remarks

by

GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER

PRESIDENT-ELECT OF THE UNITED STATES

at the

4TH ANNUAL MEETING

of the

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION

AT VALLEY FORGE

December 22, 1952



Reprinted from the New York Times report on the 4th Annual Freedoms Foundation Directors Meeting. Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City, December 22, 1952. General Eisenhower was introduced by Kenneth D. Wells, President of the Foundation.

THERE is one point of distinction so far as I am concerned, with respect to this particular meeting. These days I seem to have no trouble filling my calendar (laughter). But this is one engagement that I requested. I wanted to come and do my best to tell these people who are friends, who are supporters of the idea that is represented in the Foundation, how deeply I believe that they are serving America. I wanted to make public testimony—at least “public” so far as this group is concerned—of my conviction that the great struggle of our times is one of spirit. It is a struggle for the hearts and souls of men—not merely for property, or even merely for power. It is a contest for the beliefs, the convictions, the very innermost soul of the human being.

Consequently, if we are to be strong we must be strong first in our spiritual convictions. And those convictions must be those that appeal to men.

Now I want to relate to you a little story. I had a friend, a man who really turned out to be quite a good friend, and who suffered for it. His name was Marshal Zhukov, of the Red Army. In fact, his later disgrace came about because of the fact that he was supposed to be too good a friend of mine; at least, that is a suspicion. We used to talk about the bases of our respective forms of government, our civilizations.

One day he put me back on my heels with the statement, *“Of course, we have difficulty in promulgating our theory, because we appeal to the idealistic in man and you appeal to all that is materialistic and selfish. We tell a man that he is not to work for his own special rights, for his own privilege and the opportunity of indulging himself in anything from religious worship to earning and saving of property, and giving it to his children. We appeal to something higher and nobler,”* said he. *“We tell him his only glory is in the glory of*

the body, of the whole group, the entirety of the organism to which you belong. Therefore," we say, "don't worry about earning money. Don't worry about worldly advancement. Work for the Soviet Union. Work for Russia. That," he said, "is what we have to say."

"But you tell a man, 'Why, you can do as you please, and there are really no restrictions on the individual.' So you are appealing to all that is selfish."

I must say that in just a matter of immediate dialectic contest, let's say, I didn't know exactly what to say to him, because my only definition was what I believed to be the basic one, the basic reason for its existence. I knew it would do no good to appeal to him with it, because it is founded on religion. And since at the age of 14 he had been taken over by the Bolshevik religion and had lived in it since that time, I was quite certain it was hopeless on my part to talk to him about the fact that our form of government is founded on religion.

Our ancestors who formed this government said in order to explain it, you remember, that a decent respect for the opinion of mankind impels them to declare the reasons which led to the separation. And this is how they explained those: "We hold that all men are endowed by their Creator—" not by the accident of birth, not by the color of their skins or by anything else, but "all men are endowed by their Creator." In other words, our form of government has no sense unless it is founded in a deeply felt religious faith, and I don't care what it is. With us, of course, it is the Judeo-Christian concept, but it must be a religion that all men are created equal. So what was the use of me talking to Zhukov about what? *Religion, he had been taught, was the opiate of the people.*

Now, it seems to me that if we are going to win

this fight we have got to go back to the very fundamentals of all things. And one of them is that we are a religious people. Even those among us who are, in my opinion, so silly as to doubt the existence of an Almighty, are still members of a religious civilization, because the Founding Fathers said it was a religious concept that they were trying to translate into the political world.

Now, I didn't mean to come before you and be evangelical in my approach, but what I do say is this: There seems to me, is the basic doctrine to which we must always cling. And if that is true, then we must look at some of the teachings of that religion as well as the political teachings that have come to us from our laws that are written into our Constitution, the interpretations by members of the Supreme Court, and all the rest. Have I done my duty unless, in all my conduct, in all my examples, with my fellow citizens, I am living this democracy, indeed this religion, the tenets of this religion? Until I have done that I am not doing my best.

As I see it, this group, this organization from its beginning has done that. I talked to many of its members at the very beginning—Mr. Hutton, Mr. Wells, Mr. Belding, and many of the others. I have been one of this organization's sort of silent and sideline supporters. I believe in it thoroughly, because I find your very emblem says right at the bottom "Fundamental belief in God," and then you build up from there. And that goes all the way through.

If we can be strong enough to sell ourselves this idea at home from the very heart of this metropolis and Washington to the remotest hamlet in the desert and in the mountains—if we can sell that, we can win the ideological war. (Applause) If we can do that and stand before the world in that strength, all of the other nations will see that our leadership is not one of imperialism, but is one of

purity. It is one of integrity, with a belief in the dignity of man. And they will go along. We will get so strong in our common support of that doctrine that no false theory such as communism can make any headway. It will gradually roll backward—because it must continue to roll outward or it is going to roll inward, for there is nothing static in this world—and when it begins to roll backward we will begin to breathe easier. We will be more confident of peace and more certain that we can pass on to our children and our grandchildren the kind of life that does not guarantee them riches, but which does guarantee them opportunity to live in dignified fashion with their God and with their fellow citizens.

That is all our government was ever expected to give to each of them. If we can do that, it means we will be self-dependent, we will have self-reliant citizens.

I have tried to explain in my own words why I so much support what you are doing. I sincerely trust that some kind of tenuous connection with this group will never be severed, no matter what my duties may be or what my preoccupation. Though I cannot be with you in meetings like this often, or maybe for four years, the fact is that I will nevertheless be with you in spirit, and that is the one point I should have stated when we started, and I would have taken less of your time. I thank you. (Applause)

CREDO OF

THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE

POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS

WHICH PROTECT THE DIGNITY AND
FREEDOM OF THE INDIVIDUAL.

- RIGHT TO WORSHIP GOD IN ONE'S OWN WAY,
- RIGHT TO FREE SPEECH AND PRESS,
- RIGHT TO ASSEMBLE,
- RIGHT TO PETITION FOR GRIEVANCES,
- RIGHT TO PRIVACY IN OUR HOMES,
- RIGHT OF HABEAS CORPUS—NO EXCESSIVE BAIL,
- RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY—INNOCENT TIL PROVED GUILTY
- RIGHT TO MOVE ABOUT FREELY AT HOME AND ABROAD,
- RIGHT TO OWN PRIVATE PROPERTY,
- RIGHT TO FREE ELECTIONS AND PERSONAL SECRET BALLOT,

- RIGHT TO WORK IN CALLINGS AND LOCALITIES OF OUR CHOICE,
- RIGHT TO BARGAIN WITH OUR EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES,
- RIGHT TO GO INTO BUSINESS, COMPETE, MAKE A PROFIT,
- RIGHT TO BARGAIN FOR GOODS AND SERVICES IN A FREE MARKET,
- RIGHT TO CONTRACT ABOUT OUR AFFAIRS,
- RIGHT TO THE SERVICE OF GOVERNMENT AS A PROTECTOR AND REFEREE,
- RIGHT TO FREEDOM FROM ARBITRARY GOVERNMENT REGULATION AND CONTROL,

CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT
DESIGNED TO
SERVE THE PEOPLE

FUNDAMENTAL BELIEF IN GOD

To Maintain The American Way Of Life And Pass It Intact To
Succeeding Generations Is The Responsibility Of Every True American

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION

AT

VALLEY FORGE

KENNETH D. WELLS

President

62-90412-33
EDWARD F. HUTTON

Chairman of Trustees

DON BELDING

Chairman of Directors

April 30, 1953

RECORDED - 22

INDEXED - 22

62-90412-33

Dr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

101-78 Dear Dr. Wells:

An accumulation of other matters has prevented my acknowledging your letter of April 6, 1953, until the present. I deeply regret I do not have a copy of the remarks which I made on April 2nd accepting the award on Mr. Hoover's behalf inasmuch as he was unable to personally be present.

Briefly, as best I recall, my remarks were along the following lines after first expressing Mr. Hoover's regrets at being unable to be there:

"If Mr. Hoover were here, in addition to expressing his appreciation for the recognition being afforded him on behalf of the men and women of the FBI, he would extend to the Freedoms Foundation his congratulations on the manner in which the Freedoms Foundation has been focusing attention on how the fight for freedom is being carried on. The Freedoms Foundation, in singling out the deeds of individuals, has become a rallying point for focusing public attention on the many contributions being made for the preservation of the American way of life."

With best wishes and kind regards,

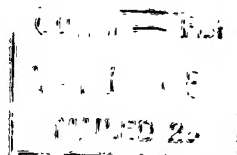
Sincerely yours,

L. B. Nichols

cc - Mr. Jones

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Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
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Harbo _____
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Gearty _____
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Tele. Room _____
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Sizoo _____
Miss Gandy _____



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Freedoms Foundation

VALLEY FORGE

PA.

KENNETH D. WELLS
President

April 6, 1953

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Pennsylvania Avenue at 19th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

PERSONAL ATTENTION: Mr. Nicols, Administrative Assistant to the Director

Dear Mr. Nicols:

It was a very real privilege to hear the kind and pleasant things you had to say about Freedoms Foundation when you received the Foundation's highest honor medal award for your Director, Mr. J. Edgar Hoover.

We have for a great period of time wanted to have a review of our work by a distinguished outside panel and that has been coming about from educators, from people in business and government, and all other phases of American life as one after the other has spoken up about our tasks.

We have stood fast in every way we know how to the real tradition of America. We have administered an immense program comprising almost three thousand awards, with a large percentage of them going to our schools, and stressing the fundamentals of this nation based on the fundamental belief in God and on Constitutional Government designed to serve and not to rule the people, and on our indivisible and inalienable bundle of personal, political, and economic rights.

We have tried to, in all that we have done, do it prayerfully and do it aggressively, and do it without thought of any divisive language. We believe in accenting the positive, and the wonderful spirited return that we have had from public, parochial, and private schools, as they respond to encouragement, has been what has kept us going.

The task of the day is a very difficult one, as it always is in raising proper funds from private sources and administering this immense task, and in bringing these great awards juries of our Chief Justices and the heads of our great patriotic and military groups together, and it would be, I am sure, of interest to our Directors and to our awards juries if I had the privilege of sending on to them a short quote of what you had to say in the old Supreme Court Chambers of the Capitol.

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Memo to Tolson 4/29/53
Let. to Wells 4/30/53
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F. B. I., Mr. Nicols

-2-

April 6, 1953

It was a beautiful statement of congratulations and best regard for our own work, and if you would be good enough and felt that you could, put that in writing for me, I shall send it on to the Directors of Freedoms Foundation, knowing what a high value they would place on it.

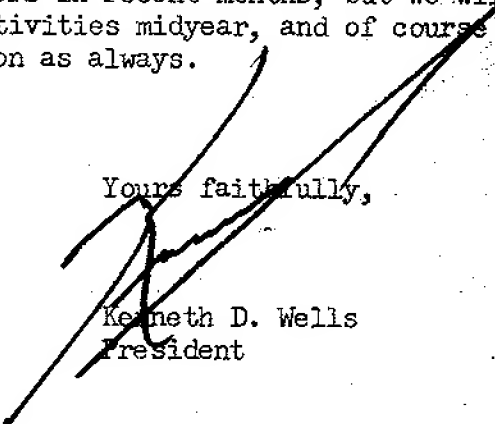
It was a very pleasant experience to meet with you, as it has always been in the past, and may we hope that we can provide a leadership which is equal to the immense demands of this occasion of 1953.

You will be interested in knowing, I am sure, that in addition to the President of the United States being our Honorary National Chairman, since last December 7, that Mr. Herbert Hoover has just recently become the Honorary National President of Freedoms Foundation.

We have no new Directors in recent months, but we will have a complete new report on our activities midyear, and of course we will send that on for your information as always.

Most cordial regards.

Yours faithfully,


Kenneth D. Wells
President

KDW:dk

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ENCLOSURE

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Volume IV

ONE

Small

VOICE

for

FREEDOM

1953 Edition

Published and Distributed by
The Ft. Lauderdale Daily News, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.

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J. W. Gore, Editor and Co-Publisher
R. H. Gore, Chairman of the Board



FOREWORD



THREE YEARS AGO when the Ft. Lauderdale Daily News printed the first edition of *One Small Voice For Freedom* we had hopes that through this medium we could, in our own small way, help to awaken the people of this nation to the dangers they faced from surrendering their rights and their liberties to an all-powerful central government.

Today we can truthfully say that these hopes of ours have been realized in far greater measure than we ever believed possible in the space of just a few short years. Last November the ballot revolution, that we felt had to come if this country of ours was to survive under the Constitution drafted by our forefathers 166 years ago, finally did come.

After the election results were tallied last November we felt that there was perhaps no necessity for continuing to publish *One Small Voice for Freedom*. But then we began to realize that one victory is seldom enough to end a war. Victories must be followed up by continued aggressive action if an enemy is to be kept under control.

So it is with the war to maintain and protect our individual liberties and freedoms in this country. The people won a signal victory last November. But winning that one victory doesn't mean that we can now quit fighting in the assurance that the war is ended. We must continue to be aggressive. We must continue to be constantly on the lookout for new challenges by a determined foe.

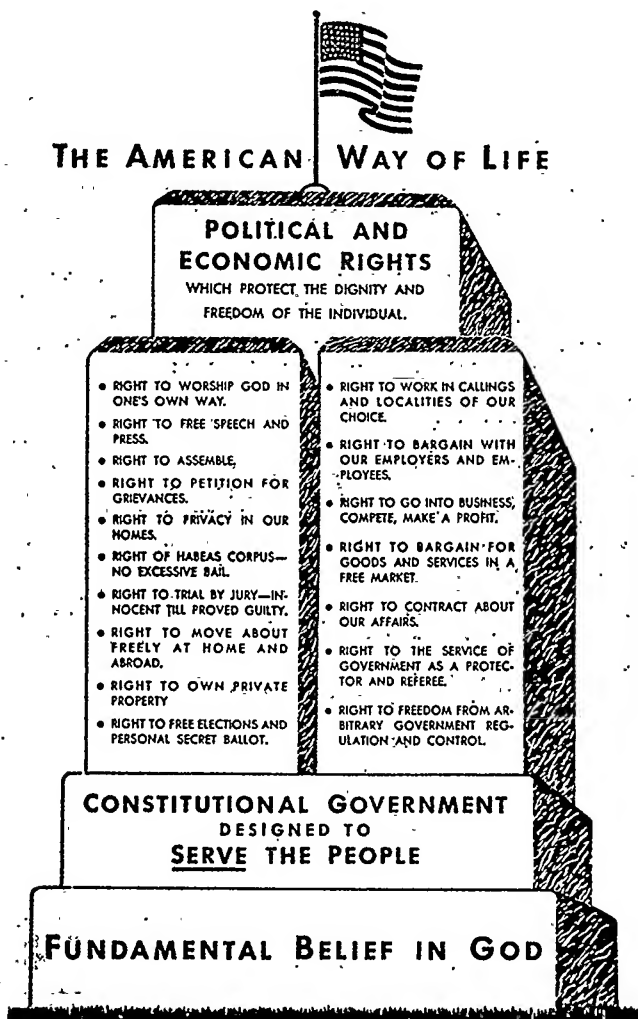
That is the purpose of Volume IV of *One Small Voice for Freedom*. We hope that those who read it will be encouraged to keep on speaking out for freedom and that they will thus avoid the pitfall of becoming too complacent or too disinterested to pick up their cudgels and fight whenever their rights and freedoms are imperiled.

In that connection we would like to call attention to the illustrations at the top of this page. They are a reproduction of the Freedoms Foundation Honor Medal which it was our great privilege and honor to be awarded this year. The Eminent Awards Jury of Freedoms Foundation, composed of 11 justices of State Supreme Courts and 19 top officials of national patriotic, veteran and service organizations, selected our "American Heritage" series of editorials, which leads off our booklet this year, for the highest award in the editorials division of Freedoms Foundation \$100,000 awards program for outstanding contributions to "a better understanding of the American way of life during 1952." It was our good fortune to be invited to historic Valley Forge, Pa., on Washington's Birthday to receive the Honor Medal and a \$1,000 check from Vice President Richard Nixon, acting on behalf of Freedoms Foundation.

We are proud and happy also to reveal that Volume III of *One Small Voice for Freedom* was last year selected by the National Editorial Association, an organization of some 5,200 weekly and daily

newspapers, as the outstanding entry in its annual award program in the Rededication to Basic American Principles division.

These significant national awards, plus the warm reception our One Small Voice for Freedom booklets have received from the public these past few years, make us humble and proud that our efforts to help preserve the American way of life have accomplished some worthwhile purpose. We hope this volume is as successful as its predecessors, and if you would like to join in the battle to keep our nation secure from within we urge you to pass this booklet along and to add your voice to ours in helping to preserve the liberties and the freedoms we all cherish so deeply.



To Maintain The American Way Of Life And Pass It Intact To
Succeeding Generations Is The Responsibility Of Every True American

Your American Heritage—

1. The Right to Vote

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, AUGUST 11, 1952]

OF ALL the many human rights and freedoms that have been bequeathed to American citizens down through the years there is little doubt that one of the greatest of these, but at the same time one of the least appreciated, is the right to vote.

This right to vote is the cornerstone of our government and our way of life. It is what prompted Abraham Lincoln to term our system of ruling ourselves "a government of the people, by the people and for the people" because Lincoln knew that through the proper exercise of this right the people of this nation could forever retain firm control over those they elected to govern.

Today many Americans are prone to underestimate the value of their voting rights. They have fallen prey to the assumption that one individual citizen no longer holds the ability to exercise any semblance of control over those in power or the policies they embark upon.

Too many of us today are suffering from the mental inertia disease which is commonly called "Let George Do It." We are not too lazy yet to have forsaken the art of formulating opinions of our own, but a good many of us have reached the point where we are too lazy or indifferent to act on those opinions.

For proof of that assertion we don't have to look very far. The voting records in our local, state and national elections provide ample evidence that a substantial proportion of Americans of voting age are not exercising their franchise. In the 1948 presidential election, which certainly should have been of primary interest to all of voting age, only 48,000,000 citizens cast ballots when some 55,000,000 or 60,000,000 should have gone to the polls.

Our record in local and state elections is even more shameful to gaze upon. It is seldom that more than 60 per cent of the electorate take the time or the trouble to interest themselves in these elections and to take part in them. Most of the time we find a minority of our citizens making the decisions that by all of our democratic traditions should be made by the majority.

WHY THIS condition exists in this nation is a question that should be of deep concern. The people of foreign countries are not as lazy as we. They repeatedly evidence a greater belief in the democratic process of voting than do we in America despite the fact that we are supposed to be one of the last great bastions of democracy in the world today.

The right to vote didn't come to us the easy way. Men fought and died to obtain this right for us and still others fought and died to preserve it. It wasn't until a relatively short time ago that women in this country even had the right to cast a ballot. This came about on Aug. 26, 1920, with the passage of the 19th Amendment to our Constitution. This was a great day for women in this country. Women's suffrage was a bitter issue for many years before

it was finally achieved. Yet today how many American women really appreciate the right that was won for them by others of their sex who recognized a great inequality in our governmental system and who would not quit battling until they had won the privilege of having equal standing with men in determining the course of our government and in electing officials to govern?

We do not accuse the women of today of being less anxious to protect their heritage than their male counterparts. If anything, the role of women in our government and the interest they are taking is on the increase rather than on the wane. But what we do say is that millions of Americans of both sexes are displaying a shocking reluctance to accept the responsibility of citizenship in a great country and unless this trend is altered we will not have a "government of the people, by the people, and for the people," but instead we will have a government of special interests, by special interests and for special interests.

IF YOU DOUBT that, all you have to do is to take a close look at what's been happening in the country over the past two decades. Our political parties today seldom go forth to seek the individual votes of millions of individual, independent-thinking Americans. Instead they voice their appeal to pressure groups, minorities and special interests because they know these people are more apt to cast ballots and more apt to support whichever party can promise them the most.

That isn't the kind of government our forefathers envisioned when they founded this nation. They strove to create a Republic wherein all men would have equal rights and equal opportunities and wherein no one group or combination of groups could inflict their will upon all the citizens.

The ballot box is the tool whereby we are supposed to achieve equal treatment. But when we neglect to use the tool we have been given we can blame nobody but ourselves if it rusts away and one day becomes useless.

The right to vote is truly one of our greatest heritages. Used by independent, clear-thinking citizens it affords complete assurance that ours will continue to be a stable government under firm control of the people and administered by honest and capable men answerable to the people. Neglected and unappreciated the right to vote becomes only a mockery of true freedom, and it spawns the kind of government which seizes mastery over the people and then exults in its greedy power to control, direct and interfere with the daily activities of citizens who were too lazy or indifferent to take back control when they had the opportunity.

Your American Heritage—

2. Your Right to Know

(FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, AUGUST 25, 1952)

IN THE first article in this series we pointed out that perhaps the greatest heritage handed down to us by the men who founded our nation was our right to vote and thereby control our government.

Along with this primary right, however, there is another right which goes hand in glove with our right to vote and without which our balloting right wouldn't be of much use.

This right is your right to know. Call it freedom of the press, or anything you wish, it still means that you as an individual citizen have an unalienable right to know all the details of how your government is functioning and nobody can deny this right to you.

There are many who have tried to deny this right to the people. It has taken a long time and many court decisions to interpret this right to its full extent and even today some phases of government censorship of legitimate news are open to serious question.

Basically, however, the right of our people to know about their government is now generally accepted by all those who are in charge of government with a few exceptions now and then.

The one major decision in establishing this right for the American people happened to come, however, some time before we even became a nation. It involved a little printer by the name of John Peter Zenger who incurred the displeasure of New York's arbitrary Colonial Governor, William Cosby.

Zenger accused Cosby in his newspaper of endangering liberty by tampering with the people's right to a jury trial. Zenger was arrested and thrown into jail on a libel charge. He stayed there for many months before his case finally came to trial on August 4, 1735, in a New York court.

ZENGER'S counsel during the trial was the noted Alexander Hamilton who was brought into the case at the last minute. Hamilton surprised everybody by readily admitting that Zenger had written and published the so-called libelous statements about Governor Cosby. This brought an immediate response from the prosecution that Zenger had admitted his guilt, not for printing untruths, but for criticizing a government official.

Hamilton then advanced a new doctrine for that day and age. He claimed Zenger was innocent unless the words he had written and published were false. The English judges didn't agree with this doctrine, however. They told Hamilton that the truth couldn't be used as evidence in the case.

Hamilton then went before the jury. In ringing words which still live he declared:

"Then, gentlemen of the jury, it is to you we must now appeal. This is not the case of a poor printer, nor of New York alone. No! It may affect . . . every free man.

"An impartial and uncorrupt verdict [will give the right] of exposing and opposing arbitrary power . . . by speaking and writing the truth."

It didn't take long for the jury to acquit John Peter Zenger. He went free to the cheers of the court audience, but it took another 60 years to fully establish the principle that truth was an adequate defense for libel.

In the meantime Zenger's case had done much to arouse public sentiment throughout the colonies for freedom of the press. When the Constitution was written without a "freedom of the press" clause, Thomas Jefferson urged that the states withhold ratification until that right and some others were specifically included.

AS A result we had the First Amendment which stipulates that "Congress shall make no law . . . abridging the freedom of speech or of the press . . ."

The First Amendment thus became the cornerstone which has since made the American people the best informed people of any nation on earth. Operating under that Amendment, American newspapers today are free to print the truth about the government wherever they can find it. From our small town councils to the biggest department in our federal government, newspaper reporters are constantly engaged in gathering the news about government and printing it for all the people to see. Thus the people know what is happening in their government, and they are in a position to do something about it if they don't like it through their right to vote.

That's why we say the right of the people to know what's going on in their government is a vitally important right. An ignorant citizenry or one that gets only one side of a story can easily be swayed. A totalitarian state can't exist side by side with a free press so that's why you don't have a free press in Russia. Red China, or other Communist-controlled countries. That's why Peron in Argentina has choked off free comment about his regime. And that's why if we ever get a dictatorship in this nation our own press will have to be shackled and brought under government control.

You may think newspapers make too big of an issue out of little events that threaten their right to print the news. You may also be of the opinion that freedom of the press concerns only the publishers and editors of newspapers.

If so you are under an illusion. Little censorship can easily grow into big censorship and when a newspaper is denied information you are being denied that information as well. Your right to know what your government is doing is a vital privilege. If you ever lose it your right to vote won't mean very much for you won't have the facts to cast an intelligent vote since you will know only what the government wants you to know and that's hardly enough.

Your American Heritage—

3. Your Right to Manage Your Own Affairs

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, SEPTEMBER 8, 1952]

IN PREVIOUS articles in this series we have discussed two of every citizen's basic rights, which though challenged at times, have been more or less protected by the very fact that the men who

founded this nation of ours took pains to see they were well covered by a Constitutional guarantee.

These rights are your right to vote and your right to know. Today we'll take a look at another right which our people think they still possess in full measure, but which in truth has slowly been disappearing beneath the weight of a federal government far more powerful and far bigger than anything our forefathers ever conceived.

This right is every citizen's right to manage his own affairs free from government control and government supervision. In the Declaration of Independence this right was unquestionably elucidated in the second paragraph of this great document under the words:

"We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness. That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed. That whenever any Form of Government, becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or abolish it, and to institute new Government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness."

It was these beliefs and these principles that caused our forefathers to break away from Great Britain. They were fed up with the tyranny and high taxes which the British government had inflicted upon them and they were determined to found a new government wherein tyranny would be abolished and the people would be free to pursue happiness and live their lives without having the shadow of government control constantly at their side.

BECAUSE these forefathers of ours had witnessed at first hand the evils and disillusionment of big government and knew from personal experience what could happen when government became the master and not the servant of those who were governed, they were particularly careful not to bestow on the new government they founded such a vast assemblage of powers that it would eventually become a dominant instead of a subservient force on their daily lives.

In fact, these men waged a constant battle to see that their government stayed within bounds. Their early letters, speeches and private papers were replete with warnings to their own generation and to future ones not to permit government to grow too big. Thomas Jefferson was one of the most far-sighted in this respect. In a letter to William Ludlow he voiced one of his greatest fears when he wrote:

"I think we have more machinery of government than is necessary, too many parasites living on the labor of the industrious."

Not only Thomas Jefferson but other great men of his time held the very same view. So did the leaders of our nation who followed them. On the few occasions that the people's basic liberties and rights were threatened this nation always seemed to have men who could rise to the occasion and throw back government challenges and threats to trod upon ground it had no right to tread upon.

IT WASN'T until the forepart of the 20th century that an insidious change began to take place. The federal government then began to learn that under its constitutional power to provide for the common welfare of the people it might assume other powers that heretofore had never been employed. Justice Brandeis of the Supreme Court took note of this trend as early as 1928 when in a famous decision he wrote:

"Experience teaches us to be most on our guard to protect liberty when the government's purposes are beneficent."

But Justice Brandeis' words fell on deaf ears. A great depression came along and with it came a whole new theory of government. This theory was that the federal government should provide the people with security from the cradle to the grave. Farm subsidies, social security, unemployment compensation and a whole host of other new social reforms came into being. The people embraced them because they were peddled under the "something for nothing" label. It wasn't until the people were well hooked that they began to learn that you can't have a dance without paying the fiddlers. Sure they were receiving something from their government, but in return they began to find the long arm of the federal government interfering in their business, in their schools, in their state affairs, and even in their personal lives.

Today a man can't go into business without taking in the federal government as a silent partner. A worker can't receive his paycheck intact. His federal taxes are taken out in advance. Even the amount he can be paid is determined by the federal government. Housewives and consumers no longer control prices. This is a federal government task. So, too, are scores and scores of other jobs which the people and their local governments used to handle on their own.

Your right to manage your own affairs is being jeopardized as never before in all our history. Government mastery over the governed, which is an essential characteristic of all totalitarian states, has virtually been achieved in our own nation. We can change the pattern only by becoming increasingly aware of it and by using our right to vote to preserve our right to manage our own affairs without asking government permission.

Your American Heritage—

4. Your Right to Worship God in Your Own Way

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, SEPTEMBER 22, 1952]

OVER THE vast expanse of this great land of ours yesterday millions of men, women and children went to the church of their choice, worshiped their God for a brief period and then returned to their homes without giving much thought to the fact that they were taking advantage of a right which a great many people in the world today would dearly love to possess.

In this country most of us take our right to worship God as we please for granted. It is one of those Constitutional rights which has always been with us, and which over the years no dictator, no court or no legislative body has ever seriously challenged.

There's a good reason why this particular right has remained virtually unchallenged in this nation while many of our other rights have been under heavy attack. That reason lies in our people, themselves, the vast majority of whom strongly believe in the existence of a Supreme Being, and who would bitterly resist any attempt to take away from them their right to worship this Supreme Being in their own fashion.

This religious attitude on the part of the American people is nothing new. It was one of the primary causes behind the decision of our Pilgrim fathers to leave England where their religious beliefs and practices were hindered by a State Church and to seek a new land where they could worship their God in their own manner and in their own fashion without encountering interference from government sources.

THE PILGRIMS weren't the only group in those early days who saw that a brand new land offered them a glorious opportunity to escape religious persecution and intolerance in their own country. Many more followed the Pilgrim fathers and while they all didn't practice the same religion or hold to the same religious beliefs, they all recognized the importance of religion in their daily lives and the necessity of founding a government which would guarantee to all citizens of that government the right to be left alone in the practice of whatever religion or faith they did believe in.

These early pioneers didn't have an easy life. In many respects the conditions they had to face were similar to the conditions other Americans who followed them had to face on a score of island battlegrounds in the Pacific not so many years ago. And as a noted soldier once remarked that "there were no atheists in a foxhole," so, too, can it be said that there were few men or women in the pioneer era of America who didn't need an abiding faith in God to carry them through an almost super-human struggle to exist.

Today conditions in this country are vastly different than they were in the pioneer era. We don't have the physical dangers to face that our forefathers faced. Our life is easy and smooth compared to theirs and only a relative handful of us still have to fight for our lives against a determined enemy.

Yet the need for religion and spiritual faith hasn't lessened. In many respects it has grown more acute as more and more of our citizens are beginning to be aware of the growing storm throughout the world which threatens all men of all religions.

We get some idea of the viciousness of this storm when we read the barbaric tales of modern day religious persecution in countries behind the Iron Curtain of Soviet Russia. There is no freedom of religion in those countries today. In fact there is hardly any religion as the disciples of Karl Marx sadistically press forward their ruthless campaign to stamp out any and all religious beliefs.

MARX, HIMSELF, expressed the communistic outlook toward religion when he proclaimed that "religion is the opium of the people." This outlook is further reflected in Communistic China where a systematic campaign of torture and debasement is being employed to drive all priests, missionaries and Christian institutions out of the country in disgrace. We had graphic evidence of that campaign just a few short days ago when we read of how the Chinese Communists pulled the beard out of a priest's face in a vain effort to make him confess to false conspiracy charges.

Communism isn't opposed to just one church or to just one particular faith. It is opposed to all churches and all faiths because Communism denies the existence of God and therefore challenges Christianity as a whole.

Over here we can't conceive of religious persecution because most of us have been brought up in an atmosphere of tolerance toward religious beliefs which permits all of us to follow the dictates of our own conscience on the question of religion without having to meet the scorn, derision or hatred of our fellow men. Of course we still have a few bigots who think all men should believe as they do, and do as they do, but the bigots are greatly outnumbered by the vast millions of our citizens who still believe a man's religion is his own business and not to be interfered with.

For that we can thank our Constitution and the sagacity of the pioneers who came to our shores in the beginning because they wanted to worship God in their own way and who made sure that others who followed them would enjoy the same privilege without having to ask government permission to do so.

Your American Heritage—

5. Your Right to Profit from Your Endeavors and to Keep a Fair Share of What You Earn

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, OCTOBER 9, 1952]

SINCE THE day this nation of ours was founded it has always been more or less taken for granted that each and every citizen has had the preordained right to choose his own work, to garner the profits from such work and to keep a fair share of these profits for his own use.

This, in essence, is the basis of the free enterprise or capitalistic system under which our nation has grown from a midget among nations to a giant world power in the relatively short space of just 176 years.

Until a few years ago there were few people in this nation who ever seriously questioned either the efficiency of our free enterprise system or the wisdom of it. Of course there were always some who couldn't stomach the sight of somebody else reaping a good reward for the risks he took, and who couldn't see the free enterprise system for sour apples, but these people were few and far between.

The vast majority of our people has never believed that the capitalistic system was evil or that it should be replaced by any kind of socialistic or government-operated system.

During the depression years of the late 1920s and well into the 1930s, however, a new trend of thought started to become popular. People in those days were prone to welcome any new ideas or any new thoughts which promised some relief from hard times, and thus the disciples of socialism found fertile ground for their argument that our free enterprise system had run its course in this nation.

THE FACT that some of our big business interests had been guilty of certain monopolistic practices and in some cases had been running "sweatshops" where their workers had to labor long hours for little pay didn't help the situation. These conditions, while hardly typical of the American industrial system as a whole, nevertheless furnished strong grounds for government intervention in the business field and opened the door for legislation which over the past 20 years has made the federal government a partner who takes no risk in virtually every private business endeavor.

These conditions also gave impetus to the theory that large profits shouldn't accrue to those whose capital investments made them possible, but should be distributed to the workers or to the government. A good many college economic professors were strong advocates of this doctrine and their teachings greatly influenced a younger generation who had no experience with the capitalistic system and who entered it after college firm in their convictions that the world owed them a living whether they worked for it or not.

Under attack from two sides our free enterprise system soon began to feel the effects. The federal government kept moving in with ever stricter regulations governing wage levels, hours of work, bargaining requirements, payroll records, interstate commerce and the like. At the same time the socialistic thinkers in our midst have continued their efforts to turn public sentiment against capitalism with the fake argument that the workers and the common man will be better off under a system of state control of all business enterprises.

THE NET result of all this has seriously jeopardized the chances that our free enterprise system can survive another big depression. Today businessmen find it extremely difficult to establish the cash reserves necessary to tide them over hard times or to finance expansion. Taxes, which run as high as 80 per cent at the corporation level, and even higher in some cases on the personal income level, have greatly discouraged businessmen and investors from risking their funds for relatively little return.

Workers are in the same boat. Over the past few years our organized labor force has won substantial pay boosts. But the federal government stands right by to take its big bite of these pay boosts even before the worker receives his pay envelope.

Taxes have truly become the bane of our existence. They are siphoning off a full third of our national income, destroying incentive at all levels and breeding a whole generation of citizens

to whom cheating the government is not a crime but a game that everyone plays with no twinge of conscience to bother them.

The right to profit from our endeavors and to keep a fair share of what we earn is being challenged today in this country as never before. Few were worried when this nation embraced the Sixteenth Amendment to the Constitution back in 1913 which empowered the Congress to levy income taxes on the people for the first time. There were no restrictions in this amendment because nobody back in 1913 ever envisioned the day when the federal government would seek to take more than a very small percentage of anybody's income for tax purposes.

But today we have learned the sad truth of the statement that "the power to tax is the power to destroy." The federal government is now using its power to tax as a means to promote its own growth and as a big weapon in its attempt to change our whole economic structure. And in the process, we, the people, are not only finding it difficult to profit from our endeavors, but also that if we are fortunate enough to make a profit it is almost impossible to keep a fair share of that profit as a legitimate reward for our risk and work that made it possible.

Your American Heritage—

6. Your Right to Work and Earn a Living In the Calling You Choose

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, OCTOBER 20, 1952]

TO THE thousands of foreign visitors who come to this country of ours every year it must be an amazing sight for them to see how the American people in the short space of 176 years have built up an economy that has bestowed upon virtually all of our citizens the highest standard of living that the world has ever seen.

Some of us are prone to take our economy and our high standard of living for granted; and we can't understand how other nations, which have been in existence far longer than our own, haven't been able to develop their own economies and their own standards of living to a comparable degree.

There are good reasons why this hasn't happened. One happens to be that this country has perhaps been blessed with more material resources than other nations, and thus we have been in a far more favorable position to develop our economy. Another reason might lie in the productive genius of the American people which is always at work to build more and better products at a cheaper cost thus bringing these products within reach of more and more people.

These are important factors, to be sure, but there is another one that is equally important and without which we seriously doubt this nation of ours would ever have progressed as fast and as far as it has in a relatively short period of time.

This factor is the right of every American to work and earn a decent living in whatever calling he might choose. In simpler words it means that each one of us can pick out the job we like the best and employ all of our energies to make a good living out of that job.

THERE'S AN old Army saying that you can't fit square pegs into round holes. If that be true of the Army it is equally true in the American productive system, and one of the big reasons why we enjoy such a high standard of living in this country can be attributed to the fact that our productive system is geared to finding the right pegs for the right holes.

In other words we have encouraged men in this nation to pick the job that they are best suited for and then we have made it possible for them to obtain a maximum reward for their talent and their ability in that particular job.

Few men are able to do good work in a job they don't like or where they know the future is limited. The urge to succeed and to improve one's standing, both financially and socially, is inherent in the vast majority of Americans. And because we have a productive system which can and does bestow great rewards on those who excel in their particular field we have seldom lacked a plentiful supply of first-class working talent.

It is no accident that we have more high salaried executives in this nation than anywhere else in the world. It is no accident that common laborers in this country earn more in a single day than the same common laborers in other countries earn in a week or even a month. We are able to pay higher salaries and wages in this country because we produce more, and we produce more because our productive system provides the incentive to stimulate a man to produce the best that's in him.

We still get some square pegs in round holes now and then. But because we all have absolute freedom to choose our own work and because many of us are constantly exercising that freedom and changing our employment because of better prospects somewhere else, the square pegs don't stay in the round holes very often.

THAT SITUATION could change, however, and it has been changing to some extent over the past few years. As our working force gets larger there has developed an increasing trend to limit a man's right to work. These limitations take several forms. In the manual labor field a competent worker often runs afoul of the closed shop, which denies him work unless he joins a labor union. In the professional field we see qualified men often denied the opportunity to practice in a certain locality until they pass state board examinations which in some cases are used to protect those already in the field from competition rather than the public from unqualified practitioners.

Not too long ago it was almost standard procedure for one state to honor professional licenses granted in another state on a reciprocal basis. Today, however, the situation is changing, and it is becoming increasingly difficult for a professional man to move from one state

to another without having his right to work and his qualifications seriously challenged.

We are not opposed to labor unions or to associations of professional men. Both have a proper place in our economy and both have been responsible for greatly improving the standards of their members.

But this point must also be kept in mind. We have developed a great nation, a high standard of living, a potent productive system, and a highly capable working force because we have always jealously guarded a man's right to work at a calling of his own choice wherever he might choose.

Whenever we start the other way and begin restricting the right of a man to work and thus curtailing his initiative to better himself, we are playing with dynamite. The American people are strongly individualistic in nature. They work and produce best not by coercion or intimidation, but when their abilities and their talents are given free rein to express themselves.

As long as we can continue to reward talent and good work in this country with commensurate financial and social returns we will continue to progress, and there is veritably no end to how high our standard of living can climb. But once we start to freeze men in their jobs, when we start to wipe out incentives for a man to do better work, when we start to restrict his opportunities to change his work, then our progress will not only slow down, but it will start to slide the other way.

America has always been noted as a land of opportunity. If we can keep it that way we needn't fear the future because where there is opportunity there will always be men ready to grasp and develop it, not only for themselves but for all the rest of us.

Kent Freeland's Nickel

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, JANUARY 23, 1952]

A MICHIGAN taxpayer today knows what it is like to get involved with Uncle Sam's tax collectors even over such a tiny amount as a nickel.

Back in 1950 this Michigan taxpayer, a school teacher by the name of Kent C. Freeland, filed his income tax return and knowing he had some money coming back, waited for a check.

The check came all right, and in the exact amount that Freeland had figured. But surprisingly enough soon another check came along in the same amount which was \$60.

Freeland, being a school teacher, was smart enough to realize that somebody had made a mistake and eventually it would be discovered. So he put the extra \$60 in the bank and again sat back to wait results.

Sure enough the mistake was discovered and Freeland got a

notification that the government wanted its \$60 back. This was okay with Mr. Freeland, so he dispatched a check for \$60 to the Internal Revenue office at Kalamazoo.

But the government boys still weren't satisfied. Somebody figured out that since Freeland had had the use of the government's \$60 for some time he owed the Internal Revenue office the sum of \$2.60 in interest.

FREELAND THOUGHT this was carrying things a little far considering it was the government who made the mistake, but not wishing to become involved in any more argument he wrote out another check for \$2.60 and sent it off.

Soon he received another notice from the revenue office. The collector thanked him for the \$2.60, but declared he still owed another nickel in interest for the time it had taken Freeland to respond to the first notice.

Freeland then blew his top. Taking a "millions for defense, but not one cent for tribute" attitude he told the revenue collector he wasn't paying another cent. The collector wrote back and said yes he was paying and this went on and on for three letter exchanges.

Finally Freeland figured out he wasn't making out very well in the deal as it was costing him for postage while the government had free mailing privileges. So he decided to surrender and he dropped his nickel in the mail.

THEN CAME the last surprise. It was a letter from the deputy collector which said in part:

"Inasmuch as the amount is too small to process and since we consider your account as fully paid, the writer has taken the liberty of sending the five cents to the Salvation Army as a contribution from you . . .

"Since your remittance was postmarked Dec. 31, you are entitled to claim this contribution as a personal deduction on your 1951 income tax return."

Will Freeland do it? You guessed right. He's had enough of this particular nickel and he is perfectly willing to forget it lest he get involved in another battle. Under the circumstances, who can blame him for wondering how much time the tax collectors spend chasing nickels when crooks and racketeers hold back thousands upon thousands of tax dollars with relative impunity.

Abusing The Word Welfare

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, JANUARY 25, 1952]

IT IS an amazing thing, but despite the fact that American people shelled out last year a total of \$575 per family in taxes to support federal, state and local public welfare programs, hardly a week goes by that the people aren't tapped for additional contributions from sources outside governmental welfare operations.

Right here in Ft. Lauderdale at this particular time of the year we are faced with one fund raising drive after another in an almost endless procession. There is the March of Dimes, the Red Cross campaign, the Community Chest, the Cancer drive and a whole host of minor campaigns.

These are all extremely worthy appeals, so worthy, in fact, that the average citizen finds it extremely hard to resist any of them without feeling like a perfect heel.

But somewhere along the line there is a limit to what our people can donate to welfare causes without becoming welfare cases themselves.

The federal government's own figures amply illustrate the terrific load that the taxpayers are now bearing to defray constantly increasing public welfare costs. In 1950, for instance, one-third of all the money spent by federal, state and local governments went for some 300 public welfare programs.

THE TOTAL amount of money expended on these programs was 23 billion tax dollars or 34.2 percent of all governmental spending and the authority for these figures is the Federal Security agency itself.

The FSA figures includes six and one-half billions spent by state and local governments for educational purposes, which in some respects can hardly be called a welfare service, but even if this amount is deducted from the grand total, it still leaves welfare spending accounting for one dollar out of every four of all governmental spending.

These figures, which are the latest available, were compiled before we entered the Korean embroglio and before our vast armament program was launched. Naturally, the ratio of welfare spending has now declined, but the monetary amount hasn't declined. If anything it has shown a big increase since 1950.

Anyone who thinks our public welfare tree hasn't branched out to an amazing degree has but to read the figures to be convinced. Again citing the Federal Security agency's own figures for the 1949-50 fiscal year, the latest available, we find that social insurance cost the taxpayers \$4,700,000,000; public assistance cost \$2,500,000,000; health and medical services \$2,200,000,000; the veterans' programs \$6,200,000,000; education \$6,500,000,000; housing and community development \$300,000,000 and miscellaneous welfare services \$400,000,000.

THESE ARE astounding figures. When analyzed more fully they reveal that despite a very high level of employment in this nation today, one out of every 13 persons in the nation receives a monthly income payment from governmental sources other than as salary for federal employment.

In September of 1951 almost 800,000 were drawing jobless pay, about six million were beneficiaries of old-age and disability programs, two and one-half million were drawing survivors' benefits and five million were on relief rolls.

Some of these welfare programs are undoubtedly essential and fulfill a crying need. But some are very questionable and the fact remains that governmental welfare services have mushroomed to the point where a great many of our citizens have stopped trying to get by on their own resources and are now perfectly content to ride along drawing down the benefits of somebody else's labors.

Fraud and deceit in the welfare program are almost commonplace. Congressman Burr Harrison of Virginia, one of the few members of Congress sincerely interested in checking the tremendous growth of welfare services and in rooting out chiselers, has cited a few examples of what is going on the pages of the Congressional Record. Among Harrison's revelations were these three:

"I BECAME interested in following the career of a [Detroit] woman who, without physical disability or dependent children, at the age of 42, had drawn \$50,000 in relief money. As a sideline, she was engaged in the policy numbers racket . . . Her relief checks were delivered to her in publicly-owned automobiles at her hotel where she was maintained by the taxpayers . . ."

"In Cook County, Ill., two-thirds of the case workers are members of a union expelled by the CIO because of Communist domination. . . . The most intriguing case in Tennessee was the squirrel hunter who collected \$214 a month under the program for aid to the blind."

These are the most flagrant cases. There are thousands upon thousands of other cases less flagrant but all covered up beyond the veil of secrecy which doesn't permit the taxpayers who foot the bill to find out how their money is being spent and who is getting it.

UNDER THESE circumstances it is no wonder tremendous waste is occurring. Welfare programs have become giant slush funds used in many cases to perpetuate the ruling party in power.

The answer to all this isn't to abandon all welfare programs. The answer is to take their administration out of the hands of the federal government and to keep them as close to home as possible.

Any individual's welfare and security should depend first of all on his own efforts. When his own efforts aren't enough his local community should absorb his problem. County and state governments are next in line and the federal government should enter the picture only as a last resort.

The trouble with our welfare system today is that the federal government isn't a last resort. Federal intervention and control of our welfare programs has become the rule rather than the exception and that's why the people are paying such a terrific price.

We need some drastic pruning of the welfare tree and it must come soon to save the whole overloaded system from collapse.

Paging Patrick Henry!

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, FEBRUARY 7, 1952]

THE MORE any clearheaded straight-thinking citizen of this nation of ours thinks about the political situation we have in America today, the more apt he is to wish he could retreat to the sanctuary of the Everglades or some remote isle and stop worrying about where the mess we are now in will end.

We are supposed to be a great and a free nation, peopled by human beings who have an unalienable right to pursue life, liberty and happiness any way we see fit.

Twenty years ago that might have held true. Twenty years ago a man could start a business, make a little money, plow it back into his business and if he was a good businessman and blessed with a little good fortune on the side there was practically no limit to how fast and how successfully he could expand.

In other words 20 years ago we were still dumb enough to believe that the incentive to make money and be able to keep it was a darn fine thing for the country.

But that was before our modern day politicians came along with the idea that the federal government should be an institution devoted almost wholly to improving the welfare of its citizens. When this idea first took root we were in the middle of a vast depression. Millions of our people were suffering from that depression. Jobs were hard to come by, production of goods was way down, and the people were generally in such a state of despondency that any idea which held out hope of improvement would have been wildly hailed.

OF COURSE nobody said much at this time about the dangers of such a policy. People were even then paying taxes and a good many of them felt that if the government wanted to give them back part of their taxes in the form of welfare, that was perfectly okay and anybody would be a fool to look a gift horse in the mouth.

Well, this welfare business started slowly. But it didn't take long for the smart politicians to learn that if they could borrow from Henry to pay Paul, Paul would very apt to be quite pleased with the setup and would be more than willing to cast his vote for such a process. Of course Henry wouldn't be very happy, but it was a 50-50 chance he wouldn't vote anyway, and even if he did, it was only a question of creating enough Paul's to outvote any Henry's that might be around.

The politicians took to this setup like a duck takes to water. They set about creating so many Paul's that they soon ran out of Henry's to borrow from. But that didn't stop them. They started borrowing from Paul to pay Paul and somehow or another they managed to keep Paul ignorant of the fact that what they gave him with one hand they were taking from him with the other.

And they weren't content with taking only money. As this welfare business grew and grew the politicians started chipping

away at the liberties and freedoms we have had in this nation ever since 1776. They started forcing employers to become income tax collectors for the federal government and paying them nothing for it. Our forefathers would have called this sort of business involuntary servitude, a polite name for common slavery. They started making the people cough up taxes before they were even due and contributing part of their income for social security whether they wanted social security or not.

ALL THIS WELFARE business was costly. It took millions of federal employes just to manage things. Of course these federal employes were vote casters, too, and they helped the politicians keep this crazy business going on and on.

Today we are beginning to reap the whirlwind of our dumb, blind acceptance of such goings on. We've got a federal government which now has the power to tell us what we can do from morning to night. It takes so much of our money in taxes that hardly anybody has anything left when the government gets its share. Corporations cough up from 25 to 82 per cent of their profits in regular taxes and excess profits levies. Individuals kick in anywhere from 15 to 90 per cent of their incomes.

The government has not only become a silent partner in every business enterprise, but in many, many cases it has become a very voluble partner. It tells employers not only how much they can pay their employes, but how they should be hired. It prices their products for them and tells them what materials they can have.

THE WORST part of this whole business is that all the while this has been going on no great leader has come forward to denounce it and represent the people in a fight to rid themselves of it. We have had no Patrick Henry's. We have had no Thomas Jefferson's. All we have had is a bunch of mealy-mouthed politicians whose formula for success has been only to promise the people more pie in the sky when we can't even pay for that which we are getting now.

Politicians today aren't elected for their sagacity or their wisdom and knowledge of government. Our political parties latch on to candidates who can talk big and have sex appeal. And we, the people, like big, dumb steers being led to the slaughter fall into line and follow along blindly never using the brains that God gave us to think for ourselves, speak for ourselves and fight for ourselves.

It is time for Americans to wake up. A lot of us still think we haven't lost any of our personal freedoms, but think back 20 years and see what we have lost. And then project the present state of affairs another 20 years into the future and see where we will be if some drastic changes aren't accomplished.

Brother, we for one are scared. We don't want our children to become wards of the government and faceless citizens of a land where no opportunities and no incentives beckon a man onward to produce his best and challenge his competitive spirit to ever improve his lot.

We don't want to see America turned into a dull and listless

nation whose people are chained to their government by links that grow stronger and tighter with each passing year.

But that is what is happening to our country and what will continue to happen until some leader arises who can see where we are heading and who can rally the people around his banner in an all-out effort to smash the strangulating grip the federal government now has around our throats.

Where Some of Your Money Goes

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, FEBRUARY 11, 1952]

LAST SATURDAY this newspaper received through the mails an envelope from the U. S. Department of Labor, Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Division with headquarters in Birmingham, Ala.

This wasn't an unusual occurrence. It happens every day and sometimes three or four times a day. This particular envelope, among other things, contained a two-page mimeographed "news" release for our Woman's Page editor with the imposing title, "Women's Earnings Important for Family Support in U. S., Women's Bureau Study Shows."

This "news" release opened with the question, "Why do women work?", and it then went on for seven more paragraphs to explain what the Department of Labor found out when it tallied answers from 8,300 working women who replied to questionnaires sent them.

Now offhand it wouldn't seem to take a "great brain" to find out why the vast majority of women work. They work for the same reasons men work—to support themselves or those dependent upon them or to help their husbands pay taxes and raise a family.

We thought everybody knew this, but perhaps we were wrong. At any rate the Department of Labor apparently was in the dark for it spent we don't know how much money distributing we don't know how many thousands of questionnaires to we don't know how many people to arrive at the same conclusions that any high school youngster could have supplied right off the bat.

THIS LABOR DEPARTMENT survey reports that eight out of 10 women said they worked to make a living. Ninety-eight percent of the single women queried said they worked to support themselves or others. The vast majority of the married women said they worked to help out on living expenses.

There isn't anything astounding about these figures. They don't even rate as news, yet the Labor Department then went to all the trouble to have some public relations employee write up a story for the newspapers, mimeograph hundreds and hundreds of copies and then send these copies in postage-free envelopes to every newspaper in the South where they were inevitably consigned to the nearest waste-basket.

As we pointed out before this doesn't happen once every day, but many times each day. The waste baskets in our office, and in every other newspaper office in the land, are crammed full every

day with publicity releases from various governmental agencies that aren't worth a tinker's damn as news and are put out primarily to keep publicity men busy and to prove that our busy little bureaucrats are on the job.

The amount of money wasted on these silly projects and the amount of paper and time consumed must be tremendous. Just the other day, for instance, we read of a case where the National Production Authority suddenly decided to get some information from 11,000 business men. Officials decided that an ordinary air mail questionnaire would not convey the proper feeling of urgency to the information wanted so the questions were transmitted to these 11,000 business men, some of them located right in Washington, by telegram.

THE COST of sending these telegrams was approximately \$23,000.

The replies, now in, have added an additional \$7,000 to the \$23,000 original cost. Yet the whole job could have been done just as efficiently, if not more so, by a private direct-mail firm in Washington which the Washington Daily News learned would have done the job by air mail at a total cost of \$834.

Here then is \$29,000 tossed out the window on one picayunish little project solely because some NPA officials wanted business men to have a "sense of urgency" about supplying the information wanted.

Multiply this one little incident by thousands of others which are happening every day and you can get a pretty fair idea of the amount of waste and absolutely unnecessary spending which is going on in our vast federal bureaucracy today.

No newspaper could begin to use the mass of material it receives every day from governmental agencies even if it wanted to. If it did the newspaper would contain nothing but a mass of government propaganda all designed to cast nothing but credit on the bureau originating the propaganda and the federal government which spawned the bureau.

Personally, we're just about fed up with this sort of thing. The little release about why women work is headed right back to the Labor Department with the notation that in our opinion women are working today mostly to help us men pay income taxes for such useless tripe as this, and that if the government would let the newspapers gather their own news it would save the taxpayers of this nation a great big chunk of money which is now being spent only to line the wastepaper baskets of hundreds upon hundreds of newspapers with publicity blurbs no self-respecting newspaper would pawn off to the people as legitimate news.

Wasteful, Corrupt Government Breeds Brand of Dishonesty Among Citizens

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, MARCH 14, 1952]

ONCE AGAIN this week millions of Americans are under great temptation to put aside their basic virtues of honesty and decency and to become petty crooks and chisellers.

The temptation is occasioned by the fact that it is income tax time again, and this year, perhaps more than ever before, more and more of our citizens are finding out that being absolutely honest and above board with their government is a costly process.

There is no question but that the vast majority of our people are honest regardless of the cost. But at the same time it would be foolish to disregard the fact that our present day income tax rates are forcing a great many people seriously to consider whether it actually pays to be honest.

Ten years ago these people wouldn't have given a moment's consideration to cheating, even a little bit, on their income tax returns. Income tax rates then weren't overly excessive nor was the federal government engaged in a rat race to throw away the money collected from the people via the income tax. A few years ago, too, the people had an abiding faith in the federal government's Internal Revenue Bureau and in the assumption that everybody was paying his fair share of taxes.

TODAY THE situation is entirely different. Today we have income tax rates that are up in the stratosphere, we have a federal government that doesn't seem to know the difference between a billion and a million dollars, and the people have been thoroughly disillusioned about the Internal Revenue Bureau and in their assumption that everybody has been paying his fair share of the tax load.

Today the American people, for perhaps the first time in our long history, are seriously wondering if they are getting their money's worth out of the huge number of dollars they are contributing each year for the purposes of government. They have been trained in the belief that it is the duty of each and every citizen to contribute his fair share to the upkeep of government and that those who have the most should pay the most. But now they are beginning to ask what is a person's fair share and just how much of a person's income should he be expected to contribute to the upkeep of government.

We now have a situation in this country where the people don't see eye to eye with the government at all on the question of what constitutes fair taxation. The people are now contributing on a national average over one-third of their total income to the upkeep of government in one form or another. In the extreme upper limits we have people who are contributing over 90 per cent of their total incomes and most of our corporations are coughing up over 50 per cent of their profits to the public treasury.

The tax bite has now reached the point where a great many people can no longer meet the unjustifiable demands of a greedy government and still have enough money left to satisfy their own normal needs. And when that point is reached that is when people begin to struggle with their conscience as to whether it constitutes a crime or not to cheat a government that has little compunction about cheating and robbing them.

THIS CONSCIENCE struggle isn't eased any when the people have placed before them example after example of big and little

crooks who have been blatant in their evasion of the tax laws, and who, by pulling a few political strings, have been able to escape proper punishment. A big hue and cry is now being raised to get these crooks and to clean up the stinking mess that has been allowed to grow and fester within official tax collection circles. But for some reason or other corrective measures seem mighty slow in appearing. Official reluctance to probe into the mess as it should be probed has kept the cleanup dragging. Big names are seemingly involved and big names can still pull strings to keep the people from learning the whole dirty truth and to keep themselves out of jail.

The little people who pay taxes under dire threat of what will happen to them if they don't cough up every dime the government says they owe have no political strings to pull. They can only sweat and struggle and hope they have been honest enough to keep the government snoops away from their door.

BUT IT IS beginning to cost too much to be completely honest with a dishonest government. What is sauce for the goose is sauce for the gander, and there is developing all through this country of ours today a callous indifference toward what constitutes absolute honesty in making out income tax returns.

We are slowly breeding a whole nation full of crooks, not because the people, themselves, want to be crooks but because dishonesty is the only defense they have left against a government which has become so wasteful in its spending and so grasping in its tax demands that honest people can no longer earn a decent living without paying an exorbitant tribute for the privilege.

What this policy will eventually lead to, God only knows, but it isn't a pleasant fate to contemplate, especially for a nation which once prided itself on the strong moral principles which are now being washed away by a government which has grown too big for our own good and too wasteful and corrupt for honest people to afford.

Peace—It's Wonderful

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, FEBRUARY 29, 1952]

WHEN THE historians of some future generation sit down to write the history of the present era in America, we have little doubt that one of the conclusions they will reach will be that never in all history did a generation of people yearn so earnestly for real peace and pay such a high price for it without ever achieving it.

Peace is a wonderful word. It is a universal desire today amongst all the little people of the world regardless of what the so-called leaders of the world say. It is so wonderful in fact, and the desire for it is so strong, that it has been perfectly possible for these so-called leaders to get by with some pretty dastardly crimes all in the name of securing peace.

Our own nation is a perfect example of what can happen when people put aside their common sense and permit themselves to be sold on the idea that peace can somehow be bought with money alone.

Peace isn't a commodity that can be bought or sold in a marketplace. All the money there is in the world can't purchase a minute of peace unless the hearts of the men who are blocking peace today can be changed.

Yet for the past five or six years we here in this country have been acting like a bunch of money changers pursuing the dove of peace with a hatful of dollar bills and it is surprising how many of us actually think we are getting somewhere in our elusive pursuit.

HOW MANY billions of dollars we have thrown away in these past few years in this fashion is a question difficult to answer. It adds up to a fantastic figure and one which has every American sweating hard to pay his share. Yet for all our money and for all our effort peace is farther away today than it was before we plunged into our vain effort to buy it.

The same holds true for our idealistic effort to create a world organization dedicated to creating and keeping peace. The United Nations was born out of high sounding ideas. But the architects who drafted up its framework made it into a sucker trap for this nation. Men like Alger Hiss saw to it that Communist countries would be well represented and would have full opportunity to use the United Nations rostrum not as a vehicle for peace, but as a sounding board to spread their own propaganda of hate and distortion. We are now firmly committed to the United Nations. We are paying a disproportionate share of the cost. We are bearing 90 per cent of the casualties of a United Nations "holy" war, but let somebody raise a voice of protest and he is immediately branded as a "warmonger" and an enemy of peace.

Twenty years ago this nation had a pretty good formula for staying out of trouble. We didn't feel then that we had any divine right or any divine duty to stick our nose into other nations' affairs. We minded our own business and kept our own house in order without worrying a great deal about what the other fellow was doing. Korea, Indo-China and other faraway places were just spots on the world map to most Americans who didn't care a hill of beans what kind of government the natives of these places wanted to embrace.

BUT TODAY it's a different story. We've got our nose stuck into so many places where it shouldn't be that it's a wonder we haven't lost it long before now. We're like a gossip neighbor always prying into other folks' affairs and then wondering why we are always running into trouble.

People who mind their own business and who are content with letting the other fellow mind his seldom get into trouble and if perchance they do they are usually competent to handle it. It's the people in this world who are never content minding their own business who are the troublemakers and one of these in a neighborhood can soon have everybody around involved in an uproar.

It's the same way with nations. We have no business meddling in the internal affairs of other nations. Nobody has appointed us as a finger-pointer telling other nations what they must do if they hope to get our friendship and our money. Yet that is exactly what

we have been doing. We are acting like we want to rule the world, we are trying vainly to finance practically the whole world, and if we don't come to our senses soon we are going to find out that in the process of trying to remold the rest of the world into our own form and shape we have twisted and bent our own form of government all out of kilter.

WE HAVE a hunch that that is exactly what some of these peace-makers have had their minds set on accomplishing all along. They know there is little chance that the American people will voluntarily change a system of government which has produced the highest standard of living the world has ever seen. But in the cause of peace people can usually be talked into anything. And in the cause of peace the American people these past few years have been talked into accepting a great many things that history and their plain, ordinary common sense should tell them wouldn't bring peace but only more and more burdens for them to share and more and more troubles leading to war.

Peace does happen to be a wonderful thing. We used to be able to enjoy it for decades at a time when we didn't go out looking for trouble in every corner of the world. But the older we get the dumber we seem to get. It's not fashionable anymore to think of America as a separate entity from the rest of the world. No, we have to be internationalists and one-worlders, flaunting our money and our power in everybody's face, if we want to live in uneasy peace these days.

It's a pity George Washington died so soon. He loved peace, too, but he never thought it could be bought with dollars. He was smarter than we are today and so were some of his successors. If they hadn't been we probably wouldn't have been able to garner the resources and wealth our present-day diplomats seem bent on throwing away as fast as possible.

National Tax Freedom Holiday

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, MAY 20, 1952]

YESTERDAY Mr. and Mrs. Average Taxpayer in this big country of ours finally reached the point where they could begin to earn some money for themselves.

Most of us haven't yet realized how much of our time and effort it takes each year to satisfy the demands of our ever-hungry tax collectors. We all know that taxes take a good share of our incomes but because a great many of the taxes we pay are so-called hidden taxes few of us have the information, time or knowledge to figure out just how big a bite the tax collectors take out of our income each year.

The Florida State Retailer's Association has figured out this bite, however, and what this Association discovered should be of vital interest to every one of us.

Taking all taxes into consideration, and this means national, state, local and hidden, the Association's experts have determined

that the average taxpayer in this country had to contribute all the income he took in from the first of this year to May 19 to pay his total tax bill for the year. In other words this means that from Jan. 1 until May 19 all of us were working not for ourselves but for our government.

Think about that for a moment. Slavery was supposed to have disappeared from this country almost one hundred years ago. But while the chains and the whips that were symbolic of slavery one hundred years ago may have disappeared, the institution of slavery has hardly disappeared.

ALL OF US today are still slaves in the sense that we must spend a portion of our time working for Uncle Sam and his state and local counterparts each year. In 1920 our total tax burdens made slaves out of us only until Feb. 26. From that day on everything we made we could keep for ourselves.

By 1940, however, things had started to change. The tax and spend boys were in the saddle and as a result the average taxpayer in that year had to work for his government almost three full months to satisfy his tax liabilities. March 27 was the date back in 1940 when the average taxpayer could begin to call his income his own.

In 1951 things were still worse. By this time people were growing more aware of their tax burdens. In fact some of them had already started a campaign for a new national holiday to be celebrated annually on the date that the average taxpayer could consider he was on his own.

That new holiday, which now has been memorialized by Congress, is called National Tax Freedom Holiday. Last year it was celebrated on April 28. This year it came yesterday, and it is significant that in just the space of a single year each one of us had to contribute an extra 20 days of time and income to defray our growing tax liabilities.

This year all of us who are average taxpayers had to work clear up to May 19 to earn enough money to pay our tax bills. At first glance that sounds like an unbelievable statement, but when one figures that there are 189 different taxes on a suit of clothes, 154 taxes on a bar of soap, 201 taxes on a gallon of gasoline and 53 taxes on a loaf of bread and that all these taxes are in addition to income and property taxes, our true tax picture becomes more clear.

THE SAD story about these tax figures lies in the fact that regardless of how hard we work to pay our taxes, the government always seems able to spend our money faster than we can make it. Supposing, for instance, you are a married man with two children and that you have an annual income of \$12,000. To earn enough money to pay your taxes you would have to work almost five months. But how long do you think it would take the federal government to spend the income you worked five months to produce? Exactly one second.

Carry these figures out a little further. Suppose there are 3,600 men in Ft. Lauderdale, married, with two children and who have

incomes of \$12,000 a year. Each of these 3,600 men will have to labor for five months to earn enough to pay their taxes. That adds up to 18,000 months of tax labor, but it will only take the federal government a single hour to spend all the income produced by the 18,000 months of labor put in by these 3,600 taxpayers.

Just in case you need a little more convincing here is something else to consider. Federal taxes today average \$472 a year per person in this country. That is 120 times as much as the people were paying back at the turn of the century and should be convincing enough proof we have bought ourselves too much government at too high a price.

The answer to this terrible tax situation is obvious enough. It's time to boot the high tax, high spend boys, out of public office and replace them with men who will appreciate the value of our tax dollars and who will understand that they don't grow on trees.

If we don't take that action we might as well resign ourselves to shelling out more and more of our incomes every year to the tax collectors. We are already spending a third of our time working to pay our taxes, but the spenders are still managing to keep one step ahead of us. If it goes on much longer we'll all be spending half our time filling the coffers of the tax collectors and we shudder to think of what will happen to private initiative and ambition in this country under those conditions.

Thomasville, Ga., Citizens Show How Tax Burden Can Be Eased

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, MAY 27, 1952]

THE OFT-REPEATED question of what can the average American do about easing his exorbitant tax burden was answered to a fare-thee-well up in Thomasville, Georgia, a few days ago when a group of prominent citizens put political candidates on firm notice that it was time to quit raising taxes.

These citizens, some 35 in number, inserted a half-page advertisement in the Thomasville Times-Enterprise to get their message across. In this ad they warned all the candidates as follows:

"If any of you, in any office, vote for anything that will in any manner raise taxes on us or our business, hidden or open, direct or indirect, we intend to use all the money, work and influence within our power to whip you if you ever run for anything again.

"We promise to try as diligently as possible, with our every resource, to return you to your old job and let you get back into the producing, instead of the consuming end of taxation. You won't like it either."

This warning was addressed to all candidates for national, state, county and city offices. It was signed by each of the 35

citizens plus the line: "And a few thousand others who were not given the opportunity to add their signatures."

These 35 citizens declared they meant exactly what they said about taxes.

"WE DON'T CARE," the advertisement went on to say, "who is suffering from what or where. You might well change a lot of unessential expenditures into some essential channels but don't expect us to accept any additional bills from you without trying to whip you.

"Government is getting 10 times as much money as it received just a few years back. Government is no better, if as good, as it was at the lower figures.

"If you are not smart enough to govern this country on its present or a reduced income, you aren't smart enough to earn our confidence or vote, even though your bills may be labeled emergency, essential, progressive, or with any other trick adjectives.

"Communism is this country's greatest menace. We believe the most direct route into it is for you and your political partners to continue to make our dollars more worthless. If you will quit wrecking the economy of this greatest country on earth, we believe we can handle the Russians. We don't want to have to lick you both at the same time. We hope you'll come first.

"This we believe. This we will do. You may quote us."

There you have it. A declaration of intentions from 35 citizens that no politician or political candidate can fail to understand. It says briefly and simply that these citizens are fed up with high taxes and that they intend to take ballot box reprisals against any official who supports higher levies.

THESE THOMASVILLE citizens may have started something. If their example should be followed by similar action in cities and towns all over the nation we would have a force of public opinion that no politician would dare to flaunt.

It is going to take something like this to get sanity and economy back into our government. For years we have had men in high office who have thought that the answer to every problem was merely to spend more money. We've tried to buy security and it can't be bought with cash alone. We've tried to purchase friendship and we've found that there are some doors that dollars won't open.

As a result we've reached the point in this nation where some drastic changes are in order. We can't continue on the spending binge we have been on these past few years without risking grave consequences.

The Thomasville citizens have recognized this fact and they stand prepared to do something about it. Their action should serve as a positive answer to what any citizen can do to ease his tax burden and we certainly hope it serves to stimulate a great many other citizens along the same lines.

Our Foreign Entanglements Could Someday Cost Us Our Constitution

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, JUNE 4, 1952]

THE GROWING fears shared by many, many Americans that our foreign commitments may one day lead to the subversion of our own constitutional form of government were never more clearly emphasized than in the minority decision handed down by three Justices of the Supreme Court in the steel seizure case Monday.

This minority decision, written by Chief Justice Vinson and concurred in by Justices Minton and Reed, upheld President Truman's arbitrary action in seizing the steel mills on the grounds that the present emergency justified the strongest kind of measures to avert a steel stoppage.

The Chief Justice pointedly referred to this nation's United Nations commitments in Korea and to pledges we have made to the NATO countries of Europe as factors which couldn't be overlooked by the President and which more or less justified his unprecedented seizure of private property action.

Fortunately, only three of the Supreme Court Justices agreed that President Truman's ends justified his means, but this still goes to prove that there exists in this country a strong undercurrent of opinion which sees nothing dangerous about foreign entanglements so strong in nature that they virtually constitute a super government more binding on Americans than our own laws.

A FEW AMERICANS have been foresighted enough to recognize that there are inherent dangers in our U. N. and NATO commitments that could gravely threaten the right of the American people to make their own laws and be their own masters. There are movements afoot right now within the framework of the U. N. to adopt principles on human rights far stronger in their implications than anything ever seriously considered in this nation. Once adopted, there are many lawyers who declare these principles would take precedence over those outlined in our own Constitution because our membership in the U. N. has been approved by the U. S. Senate and thus U. N. actions and policies are just as binding on American citizens as our own laws, if not more so.

The same is true of actions taken under the Atlantic Treaty. Treaties, once approved by the U. S. Senate, automatically become the law of our land and thus we have a situation created whereby the people of this country can be made to serve foreign masters whether they want to or not.

In both the U. N. and NATO organizations the United States has the same representation as the other member countries. Though we foot the bulk of the bills for both organizations our voting power is no more than other member nations. In the U. N. we could easily be outvoted on some policy which would conflict with our Constitution yet we might well be bound to abide by the result.

Even though there might not be any direct conflict with our own laws, membership in these organizations still drastically influences every American citizen's way of life. Korea has cost us billions of dollars and 108,000 casualties. We are bearing a terrific burden compared to other U. N. members. Yet we can hardly make a single move in Korea without consulting the other member nations and tailoring our actions to meet the wishes of the majority.

THE NATO group is also putting terrific burdens on American taxpayers. Our per capita national debt is far greater than that of any other NATO member. Yet we still shell out a major share of NATO costs.

These foreign commitments are now reaching the point, as aptly illustrated in the steel seizure case, where some people consider them more important than maintaining the integrity of our own government. When a showdown occurs, as it did last Monday, we find three of the highest judges in the land concurring in a ruling that our foreign commitments and the emergency they have created justify a President taking unprecedented action against American citizens to safeguard these commitments.

This time these three judges were in a minority. Six other Justices could find nothing in our Constitution or in our own laws to justify the President's seizure action so they ruled it out.

But heartening as this decision happens to be it still doesn't ease the growing fear that one of these fine days the American people are going to wake up to find that while they have been sleeping at the switch some clever and idealistic men have sabotaged this government of ours by binding us to foreign organizations whose charters, policies and needs are deemed superior to our own.

Security No Good When Man Must Sacrifice Independence for It

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, DECEMBER 26, 1952]

SEVERAL YEARS ago The Daily News carried an editorial about the seagulls of St. Augustine who were reported to be starving to death because the shrimp fleet which had provided their food for many years had suddenly left the area for richer shrimp beds elsewhere. The gulls, after being the beneficiaries of handouts for so many years, had apparently lost their ability to fend for themselves and many parent gulls had even forgotten to teach their offspring how to catch their own food.

We pointed out in this editorial that there was an excellent example of the "welfare" state in action and of what could happen to people if they sacrificed their own independence to feed at Uncle Sam's trough.

This editorial was widely reprinted all over the country. It drew a tremendous response and among the responses were a few which doubted the seagull story and which pointed out that even if it were true, people were different than birds and would be able

to readjust themselves without any difficulties if a welfare state they had become accustomed to depend upon suddenly was washed away.

These "doubting Thomases" wanted proof before they could be convinced that the "welfare" state idea was a dangerous theory for a freeborn and independent people to embrace.

Today we are in a position to supply them with that proof and this time it is people we are concerned with and not bird or animal life.

The people concerned are the Eskimos who years ago were considered to be one of the most independent and self-sufficient races on earth. In 1941, according to a government census, there were approximately 13,000 Eskimos living in the Canadian arctic.

THESE ESKIMOS eked out a hardy existence at best. Some of them depended entirely on the annual caribou migration for their year-around meat supply. Those nearer the coast hunted seals and caught fish to supply the essential meats and oils and fat they needed in their diet to withstand the rigorous climate.

Shortly after 1941 the "welfare" state idea penetrated to the Canadian arctic. The government started giving family allowances, and pensions to the Eskimos. New foods were made available. And since it was easier for an Eskimo to cook up a bunch of flapjacks for breakfast instead of hunting down a seal or a caribou, his diet began to change. No longer did he have to depend almost entirely on his own hunting skill to supply his food. And thus no longer did he consume the quantities of meats and oils that would supply his body with the vitamins and proteins necessary to keep up his resistance to the harsh climatic conditions of the land. At the same time new diseases made their appearance—white man's diseases—that the Eskimos came in contact with at the trading posts where they had to go to pick up their welfare payments and their new foods.

Today the Eskimos are in grave danger of dying out. The 1951 census showed that there are now only about 8,000 Eskimos left in the Canadian arctic. Their numbers have been cut almost in half since a friendly government started handing out benefits to them they were not accustomed to. A government report frankly admits:

"The cumulative effect of government aid such as family allowances and old age and blind pensions has made the Eskimo aware of the fact that they now have two sources of income. Their independence has been weakened in some areas by the knowledge that government agencies will come to their assistance and that there is little need to take the risk of obtaining the produce of the land."

THERE YOU have it. A race of hunters and fishers par excellence has been induced to stop hunting and fishing because they now get food from the government. But this food isn't the kind that Nature placed in the arctic to keep the Eskimos hale and hearty. So now the Eskimos are dying out and may soon disappear because they gave up their age-old habits and their independent nature and succumbed to the "welfare" state.

Disaster came to the seagulls of St. Augustine because the immutable laws of Nature were ignored. Disaster now hovers over the Eskimos of the Canadian arctic for the very same reason.

The "welfare state" may sound like a panacea for all our ills. It holds out the promise of security for all, but security isn't much good when a man has to sacrifice his independence to get it.

The social planners are prone to laugh off what happened to the seagulls and what is now happening to the Eskimos. But it is nothing to laugh about unless you can see something funny in the destruction of a once proud and independent people.

Vigilant People Needed to Demand Good Government in America

[FT. LAUDERDALE DAILY NEWS, DECEMBER 31, 1952]

AS AMERICANS get ready to welcome a New Year across the threshold tonight it becomes customary to look back over the old year that is passing away to sum up its blessings and to look forward to the new one in an effort to measure what the future holds in store for all of us.

In looking back there can be little question but that 1952 will go down in history as a year of great significance to Americans in general, and perhaps to the whole world as well. For us the big event of the year happened last Nov. 4 when the American people marched to the polls in tremendous numbers to call a halt to one era in our history and to voice their confidence in a new one about to begin.

Time really caught up to the incompetents, the bunglers and the outright chiselers and crooks in our government during 1952. For years these people have been operating under the impression that no matter what they did they could always divert the public with the cry that "they never had it so good."

But 1952 was the year in which the people refused to be taken in again. For this was the time when the people had had enough, when they measured false promises against actual performances, and when they cast out of office those who had sought to take away their freedoms in exchange for 30 pieces of rotten silver masquerading under the guise of government benefits.

This was the year, too, in which the people demonstrated they wanted no further part of a war their leaders wouldn't win nor couldn't end. And so they installed new leaders and gave them the job of sweeping out the "mess" that had been accumulating over the years in Washington and of fashioning new policies and new approaches to old conditions that would take our government out of the dreary doldrums into the fresh breezes of a new dawn.

THAT'S THE bright prospect that lies ahead of us in the New Year we will greet tonight. Gone now are doubts that this great

nation of ours will continue to flounder in a morass of corruption and indecision. Ahead is the hope that a strong and firm hand will assume the reins of control and will guide the nation down a path where the government will efficiently do the tasks it has to do, but will leave to the people the job of doing the things they should do for themselves.

But hope alone can't put our government on this path. The people, themselves, charted the route they wanted to travel last Nov. 4. But they must remain forever vigilant to see that the mandate their votes carried actually is put into effect.

The forces who want this nation to embrace the socialistic doctrine and the forces who want a government of special privilege and influence can't be quelled by one election turnout. They can be kept in their place only by constant watchfulness to see that they don't climb back into positions of power and trust.

It will be our job in the days ahead to make sure that these forces are kept under control. It is a good portent that a new spirit seems to have arisen in this country. During 1952 our people suddenly became aware of the fact that their government, at all levels, was getting out of hand and they moved in to bring it back under control. And the best part of it seems to be that the people aren't merely content to clean up their federal government. They realize now that their local and state governments are just as vulnerable to chiselers, evil-doers, and incompetents as their sprawling federal government, and their desire for a change has extended all the way down to their home communities.

WE SEE that desire everywhere we look today. People are not only talking about the need for better government but they are demonstrating a growing interest in shouldering their responsibilities as citizens to secure better government.

That is a spirit we have needed in this nation for a long time. Our government drifted into a miserable and corruption-ridden state because we, as citizens, let it drift that way, and because we joked about graft and corruption instead of becoming angry to our toes about it.

But finally we did get angry. Finally we did awaken to the fact that we still held the power to make some changes and we made those changes.

In a few more weeks the results of our handiwork will begin to be apparent. These results should be good and they will be good if all of us in the coming year make it a point to keep ourselves closely informed about our government and ready to swing into immediate action if those we have chosen to govern us fall down on their jobs and seek to become our masters rather than our servants.

That's one New Year's resolution that should be high on our lists. Good government is one of our most precious assets and once we have it it's worth preserving at all costs. A vigilant people can preserve good government indefinitely, but an apathetic and lazy citizenry won't keep it long enough to even know what they have lost.

SPEAK UP FOR FREEDOM

If you would like copies of this booklet for your friends, The Ft. Lauderdale Daily News will be glad to mail copies wherever you might wish at no charge. For your convenience you may use this perforated page as a mailing list. Simply print names and addresses below of persons you wish to receive the booklet, tear out this page and mail to Ft. Lauderdale Daily news, P. O. Box 131, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. The booklets will be sent out with your name as sender.

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KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION INC.
VALLEY FORGE, PA.

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Dear Dr. Wells:

Thanks very much for sending me a copy
of the booklet "A Small Voice for Freedom."

It was most thoughtful of you to make this available to me, and I certainly do look forward to reading it.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Address and salutation per previous correspondence. Bufile 62-90412 reflects that Mr. Nichols, on April 2, 1953, accepted on behalf of the Director the George Washington Honor Medal of the Freedoms Foundation for Director's article "Civil Liberties and Law Enforcement: The Role of the FBI."

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12 WAYS TO COMBAT COMMUNISM



Prepared by

**ALL-AMERICAN CONFERENCE
TO COMBAT COMMUNISM**

1853



1953

100 YEARS OF AMERICANISM

Distributed by
JUNIOR ORDER

UNITED AMERICAN MECHANICS

In The Beginning . . .

The Junior Order, United American Mechanics, a non-sectarian, patriotic fraternity, was founded in the Concord Schoolhouse, at Germantown, Pennsylvania, in 1853.

One hundred years later its membership is represented in thirty-one states and its national headquarters, still in Philadelphia, is located at 3027 North Broad Street.

Membership in the Junior Order, United American Mechanics is not confined to craftsmen. The term *Mechanics* is used broadly to mean builders of character, integrity and citizenship.

The organization was founded by young men, all under twenty-one years of age, and was prefixed with *Junior Order* to denote its minority position in relation to its parent the United American Mechanics. This, today, is a misnomer. The term, however, is retained to fully preserve the rich tradition of the organization—a tradition which flows through one hundred years of American history, indelibly interwoven in the fabric of the nation's community life.

In historically marking this One Hundredth Anniversary the Junior Order, United American Mechanics asked the All-American Conference to Combat Communism, of which it is a member, to prepare this booklet. This was done to keep faith with our Founders whose purpose was the preservation of American Ideals—a purpose which, today, still needs to be fulfilled, and which we humbly reaffirm.

1. *Don't Hoard Your Knowledge or Information*



Communists and their vast corps of secret allies are tireless missionaries. They never waste time or efforts trying to convince or convert each other but are constantly working to seduce and subvert outsiders. *Be an equally fervent and tireless missionary for Americanism.* See that our material gets the widest possible distribution. Practically every American passes through a doctor's or dentist's waiting room in the course of a year. Copies of Congressional reports on communism and periodicals and newsletters with facts on current subversive activities should be placed in every waiting room in this country.

Most magazines which recently have published informative and worthwhile articles on communism have made reprints of such articles available at very reasonable prices. Mail such reprints to your friends and distribute them among your associates. *Pass the ammunition!*

2. *Be An Effective Citizen*



Take an active and intelligent interest in your local civic, state, and national affairs. Remember that you are a free citizen of a republic—not a helpless subject of an all-powerful state. Register, inform yourself on all basic issues and vote in all elections. Follow your State's Legislature and Congress'

Twelve Things You Can Do to Combat Communism

FOREWORD



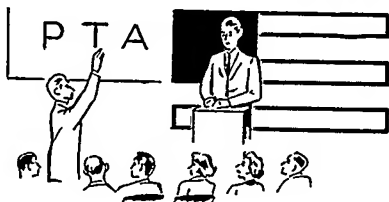
In its recently published and excellent little pamphlet, "*Brief on Communism*" the American Bar Association stated "that there is widespread ignorance and confusion throughout the United States concerning the nature of communism and concerning the objects and purposes of those people in this country and elsewhere who embrace and follow Communist teachings." Dispelling such ignorance and confusion about Communism is therefore the first task of every American and every American organization genuinely interested in combatting subversion.



Merely being "against Communism" or claiming to be "staunchly opposed to Communism" is obviously not enough. It must be as plain as daylight to any reasonable person that such empty and unimplemented "opposition" has most certainly had no deterring effect whatever on the development of the communist conspiracy in this country during its thirty-three years of history. Merely "hating Communists" is not the answer. Hatred for something you do not fully understand and about which evil you do nothing is hardly a positive force for good. Edmund Burke's aphorism, "For evil to triumph it is only necessary that good men do nothing," is singularly appropriate in the case of advancing communism. So your first resolve should be "I WILL DO SOMETHING POSITIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE TO EXPOSE AND COMBAT COMMUNISM EVERY WEEK OF THE COMING YEAR, and to help you do this we have prepared this booklet.

activities and express your position to your legislative representatives. Write your commendations—they like orchids, too. Remember that under our system of government they are and remain exactly that—YOUR REPRESENTATIVE. Don't avoid jury duty. The jury system is one of the strong pillars of American system of government.

3. *Be Active in Opinion-Making Organizations*



Communists and their secret allies infiltrate and work hard in every strata and subdivision of our society from small tenants' committees and P.T.A.s to churches, international unions, and powerful national organizations. They miss or pass up few opportunities to promote and advance the Communist Party line and Soviet foreign policy interests no matter how discouraging or tough the going may be. You cannot lick something with nothing. Unless *you* at least try to match their fervor and persistence by defending America against insidious subversion from within, the communists will continue to win the cold war right here at home **BECAUSE THEY WORK WHILE YOU SLEEP.**

4. *Become An Un-relent-ing Worker*



for sound Americanism: The United States, with all its admitted faults and failings, is still the hope and envy of the rest of the world. It still represents Utopia to millions of hopeless, hungry, and oppressed all over the globe. Don't be ashamed of being an American. Don't let defeatists, demoralizers and disparagers of your own country hold the floor unchallenged. Study your American history and constitutional government and *know* why this nation under God became what it is today. See that your schools at all levels inculcate sound understanding and appreciation of the priceless heritage that is ours by simple birthright.

5. *Know Your Facts*



Be sure first that you know what you are talking about. Don't call anyone a "communist" even if you think you can prove it. Leave exposure and identification of subversives to properly constituted legislative committees. They employ experts, have subpoena and contempt powers, and their reports and findings are privileged. Unjustly calling a person a "communist" or subversive is now libelous in several states. Read, absorb, and distribute as widely as possible all government hearings and reports on communist activity. Report all suspected subversive activity to your nearest F.B.I. office.

7. *Strengthen Our Libraries*



as arsenals of human freedom. Show your college, public, and school librarians the ALL AMERICAN CONFERENCE Suggested Reading List and check on how many titles are already stocked. As new and recommended books exposing communism or telling the truth about Soviet Russia are published see that they get into your local libraries. DON'T ATTEMPT TO BECOME A ONE MAN OR ONE WOMAN BOOK VIGILANTE SEEKING TO HAVE QUESTIONABLE OR OBJECTIONABLE BOOKS REMOVED FROM LIBRARY SHELVES. Whether or not certain objectionable books are in fact subversive or communistic is often highly controversial. Even experts may disagree. Stress the positive—see to it that good books recommended by recognized anti-communist experts are made available to your community and college students. Many of our present crop of communists and fellow travellers were first seduced and softened up by some disarming and dishonest book pressed upon them by some crypto-communist or Communist Party sympathizer.

Removing "bad" books does not spread enlightenment or sound information. Getting good books on the great problem and menace of our time into the hands of the rising generation is like passing desperately needed ammunition to the front in a critical battle.

8. *Carry the Offensive to the Enemy Within*

All experts on communism have testified that communists fear only two things—identification and exposure of their operating

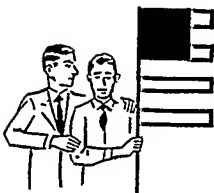
6. *Look Before You Leap*

PEACE



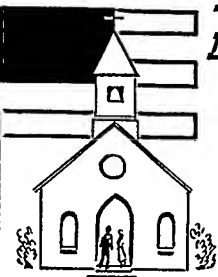
Investigate before you invest your good name or organization's reputation in some outwardly laudable but otherwise unknown enterprise, cause, or movement. It may be very much OK. It may on the other hand be a cunningly disguised communist booby trap. Read carefully before you sign vague and "general welfare" petitions for "World Peace," "Unity" and other altruistic abstracts **WITHOUT KNOWING WHO IS PROMOTING THIS PARTICULAR PROJECT.** The mere presence of the signatures of individuals well and favorably known to you is no protection. Maybe they, too, signed without reading. Many innocent and perfectly patriotic Americans today find themselves compromised or embarrassed by affiliations or signatures made years ago in good faith apparently in behalf of some worthwhile cause or bona fide organization *which today have* turned out to have been ingeniously disguised communist fronts. **IF IN DOUBT—FIND OUT.**

10. *Support and Defend those Fighting for You*



Communists and their sympathizers rise to a man to defend to the death every single last man on their side. COMMUNISTS STAND BY THEIR OWN. We can do no less if we are to survive. One reason that there are so few militant anti-communists is that few Americans have the moral stamina and courage to face the barrage of vilification and slander which the Communist Party apparatus can let loose against its enemies. People, no matter how well meaning and otherwise partriotic, *who have never done a thing against subversion*, and yet have the temerity to attack, slander, or question the motives or effectiveness of established and known anti-communists are like rear echelon kibitzers who never fired a shot at the enemy or been within a hundred miles of the fighting front tell combat troops that they are phonies and not using the right battle tactics.

11. *Attend and Support Your Church or Religious Faith*



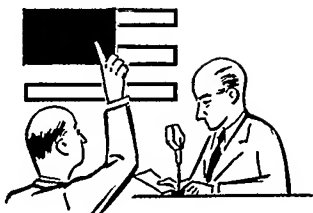
Encourage, enrich and promote the religious life of your community. Communism is fanatically militant atheism—only a far greater and more militant religious faith in God can ultimately overcome and destroy this greatest evil of all time and greatest enemy of all religions.

methods. EXPOSURE AND IDENTIFICATION MEANS ISOLATION FROM THE REST OF THE POPULATION. AND ISOLATION, AS THE COMMUNISTS FULL WELL REALIZE MEANS DEATH TO THEIR FIFTH COLUMN.

"In an article entitled 'How To Fight Communism,' J. Edgar Hoover said—'If there were to be a slogan in the fight against Communism it should convey thought: uncover, expose and spotlight their activities. Once this is done, the American people will do the rest—quarantine them from effectively weakening our country'."

9. *Speak*

UP



Be vocal and quick to protest the use of public and tax-supported properties by known communist fronts and their speakers or defenders. "Let 'em hire their own hall." Don't be afraid to challenge a speaker, writer, newspaper, commentators, or even a friend who innocently or unwittingly parrots or echoes what you know to be a defeatist, Un-American, pro-Soviet, or party line argument or statement. Lenin once said that the Russian Bolsheviks depended upon the bourgeois press and non-party elements to advance 80% of their propaganda unwittingly and ignorantly.

100th Anniversary

JUNIOR ORDER

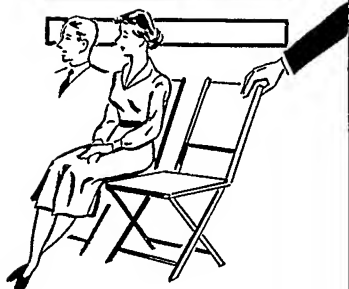
United American

1853

Mechanics

1953

12. *Fill the Empty Chair*



in all meetings in your community. Don't leave vacant a chair at your PTA, union hall, veterans home, or in your local government hall. Communists make great strides in communities where apathy leaves a vacant chair. It is in these chairs that Communists slip and take on the mantle of being respected, interested citizens. The EMPTY CHAIR is America's greatest enemy, and Communism's most important aid.

RECORDED-65 62-90412-35

July 29, 1953

INDEXED-65

Mr. W. C. "Tom" Sawyer
Freedoms Foundation Incorporated
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Mr. Sawyer:

It was kind of you to stop by my office on the 27th with the framed copy of the Distinguished Service Citation of the All American Conference to Combat Communism. I wish to comment on the most unusual and effective manner in which it was mounted, and you may be certain that I will treasure it always.

I enjoyed the opportunity to look over the pamphlet prepared by your conference and I predict it will receive an excellent response.

With best wishes and kind regards,

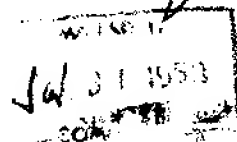
Sincerely yours,

NOTE: This citation was presented the Director on May 22, 1953. Mr. Sawyer then requested the citation back in order that it could be appropriately framed for the Director. Mr. Sawyer's address per mailing list.

The pamphlet he dropped off was prepared by the All American Conference to Combat Communism for distribution by the Junior Order United American Mechanics. This pamphlet quotes the Director under point 8. The citation has been detached in Crime Records section and forwarded separately to Director's Office.

Collins _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

HPL:mad



33 37 30 53

RECEIVED DIRECTOR
JUL 31 1953

52 SEP 24 1953

DO-6

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

July 27, 1953

Mr. W. C. "Tom" Sawyer
stopped by the Reception Room and
left the attached framed award for
Mr. Hoover. He also left the
attached pamphlets "12 Ways to
Combat Communism."

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Gearty _____
Mr. Jones _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Holloman _____
Mr. Sizoo _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

Attachments

hwg:mpd

6 ENCL
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

RECORDED-65
INDEXED-65

62-90412-35
SEP 11 1953

one Letter to Sawyer
7-29-53 Hcl



W. C. "TOM" SAWYER

VICE PRESIDENT - AWARDS

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION INC.
VALLEY FORGE, PA.

ENCLOSURE

62-90412-35

-2

5



ENCLOSURE

62-10412-36

102-90412-36

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS



Freedoms Foundation, Inc.
Valley Forge
Pennsylvania

Please send the marked quantity of 1953 nomination forms to:

Quantity

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

Signed: _____

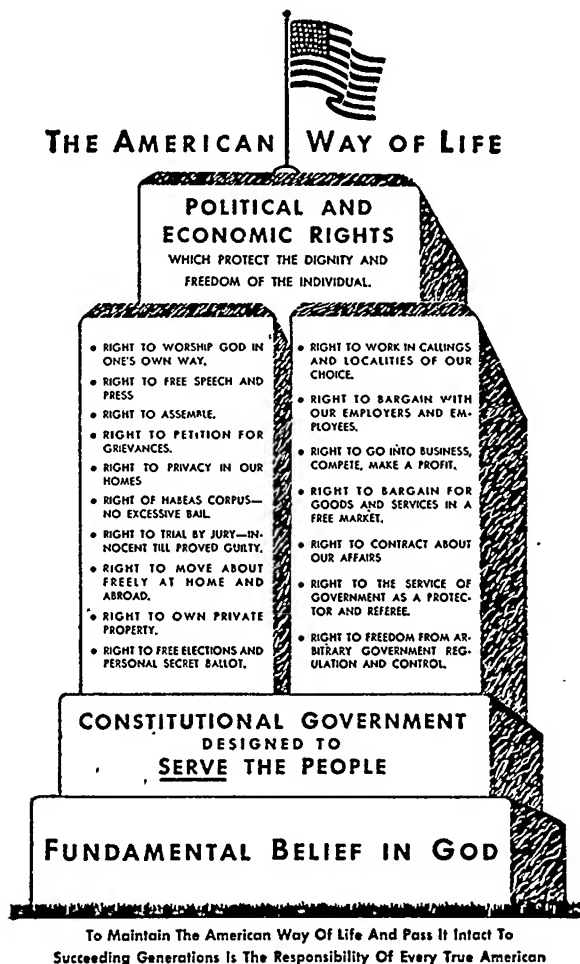
FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

1953 Awards Announcement

CASH AWARDS

HONOR MEDALS • CERTIFICATES OF MERIT

FREEDOM LIBRARIES • HISTORIC TRIPS



Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge was established in March, 1949. It is non-profit, non-sectarian and non-political. Under its charter Freedoms Foundation exists:

"To Create and Build an understanding of the spirit and philosophy of the Constitution and Bill of Rights and of our 'bundle' of indivisible political and economic Freedoms inherent in them.

"To Inspire Love of Freedom and to support the spiritual unity born of the belief that man is a dignified human being, created in the image of his Maker, and by that fact possessor of certain inalienable rights."

NATIONAL AWARDS

EVERY AMERICAN IS ELIGIBLE to submit his own or any other person's or organization's material in the 1953 Freedoms Foundation Awards Program. In 1953, cash awards, Honor Medals and Certificates of Merit are offered. These will go to Americans who help bring about a better understanding of Freedom by the things they do, write, or say. You have heard, read, or seen great expressions of Freedom — or made them yourself. Listed on these pages are the many categories in which awards will be made. Most means of expression are covered within these categories — your minister's sermon, your club's community program, or your own essay, are only a few of the many that may be nominated. A general category has been established to provide for any material not specifically included in the others. (See below.) Study these categories and make as many nominations as you wish. **The nomination deadline is November 11, 1953.**

Your application (nomination) for award will be judged on the basis of the Credo of the American Way of Life illustrated on page one. Judging is done at Valley Forge by a distinguished 30-member non-partisan Awards Jury composed of state supreme court jurists and executive officers of national patriotic, veterans organizations and service clubs.

Tabulation of the judges' evaluation scores is made by certified public accountants. An outstanding university president will chair the 1953 awards jury. Awards will be announced on George Washington's birthday, February 22, 1954, at Valley Forge.

To be eligible, material must have been written, developed or released after November 11, 1952.

AWARDS OFFERED

CASH AWARDS - - HONOR MEDAL AWARDS - - CERTIFICATE OF MERIT AWARDS

Awards of \$1000 to \$100 will be based on recommendation of the Awards Jury

CATEGORIES PRESENTING CASH AWARDS

Cartoons, Community Programs, Essays, Editorials, Photographs with Captions, Public Addresses, Sermons, Letters from Armed Forces Personnel

- (a) One Principal Cash Award and gold George Washington Honor Medal
- (b) Twenty Cash Awards and Honor Medals
- (c) Twenty Honor Medal Awards
- (d) Certificates of Merit as recommended by the distinguished Awards Jury

GENERAL (Unclassified) CATEGORY

- (a) Three Principal Cash Awards and gold George Washington Honor Medals

- (b) Fifty Cash Awards and Honor Medals
- (c) Twenty Honor Medal Awards
- (d) Certificates of Merit as recommended by the distinguished Awards Jury

CATEGORIES PRESENTING MEDALS & HONOR CERTIFICATES ONLY

Advertising Campaigns, Company Employee Publications, Magazine Articles, 16mm Motion Pictures, Radio Programs, Television Programs

- (a) One Principal gold George Washington Honor Medal
- (b) Twenty Honor Medal Awards
- (c) Certificates of Merit as recommended by the distinguished Awards Jury

AWARDS CATEGORIES

1. **Advertising Campaigns**—awards divided between national advertising and local advertising campaigns. (Honor medals, certificates to advertisers.)

2. **Cartoons**—must be published—submit tear-sheet or original art — artist's name and publication date required. (Cash, honor medals and certificates.)

3. **Community Programs** — by adult or youth organizations. Submit all possible descriptive and illustrative material.

4. **Company Employee Publications**—three issues required. (Personal honor medal to editor.) Honor Medal to company.

5. **Editorials**—tear-sheet must be entered with writer's name and date of publication. (Cash, honor medals, certificates to writer.)

6. **Essays**—2000 words or less—only one essay per author will be awarded. (Cash, honor medals and certificates.)

7. **Letters from Armed Forces Personnel**—Letters of not more than 500 words from any member of Army, Air Force, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, or Navy on active duty directed to the subject, "What America Means to Me." (Cash, honor medals and certificates.)

8. **Magazine Articles**—tear-sheet must be entered with writer's name and date of publication. (Honor Medals, certificates to author.)

9. **Motion Pictures**—16mm Films must be submitted. (Honor Medal to sponsor.)

10. **Photographs with Captions**—must be submitted with photographer's name. (Cash, honor medals and certificates.)

11. **Public Addresses** — to include commencement addresses, orations, and speeches. Text with time and place of delivery must be submitted. (Cash, honor medals and certificates.)

12. **Radio Programs**—awards divided between series programs and single broadcasts. Scripts or recordings required. (Honor Medal to sponsor.)

13. **Sermons**—must have been delivered —written script required with date and place of delivery. (Cash, honor medals and certificates.)

14. **Television Programs**—awards divided between series programs and single telecasts. Scripts or films required. (Honor medal to sponsor.)

15. **General (Unclassified) Category**—films, 35mm or still, pageants, poems, songs, special events, union or business publications and other unclassified nominations are considered. Submit substantiating materials. (Cash, honor medals and certificates.)

62-90412-36



FREEDOMS FOUNDATION, VALLEY FORGE, PA.

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

Directors

Kenneth W. Akers, Pres.,
The Griswold-Eshelman Co.,
Cleveland
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cellor, U.C.L.A., Los Angeles
George D. Bailey, Touche,
Niven, Bailey & Smart,
Detroit
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University of Southern Cali-
fornia, Los Angeles
Adrian Falk, Pres. S & W Fine
Foods, San Francisco
Robert Feller, Cleveland Base-
ball Club, Cleveland
Jack Foster, Editor, Rocky
Mountain News, Denver
Walter D. Fuller, Chairman of
the Board, The Curtis Pub-
lishing Co., Philadelphia
Dr. John Robbins Hart, Rector,
Washington Memorial Chapel,
Valley Forge
Hon. Charles R. Hayes, Retired
Presiding Judge, Supreme
Court of South Dakota, Pierre
Mrs. Clifford F. Hood,
Pittsburgh
E. F. Hutton, E. F. Hutton &
Company, New York
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Boston University
Dr. Clarence Manion, Dean
Emeritus, Notre Dame Law
School, South Bend
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The Maytag Company,
Newton, Iowa
Dr. Kevin McCann, Pres.,
Defiance College, Defiance,
Ohio
William C. McCord, President,
U. S. Radiator Corp., Detroit
Rt. Rev. John S. Middleton,
St. Peter's Church, New York
Paul P. Milling, Pres.,
Employees Independent
Union, Local #9, John
Wanamaker Store, New York
Thomas E. Millsop, Pres.,
Weirton Steel Company,
West Virginia
C. W. Murchison, Dallas
John P. Murphy, Pres., The Hig-
bee Company, Cleveland
John Francis Neylan,
San Francisco
Graham Patterson, Publisher,
The Farm Journal and Path-
finder, Philadelphia
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Gen., National Society
D.A.R., Washington, D. C.
Mrs. J. Howard Pew, Ardmore
H. W. Prentis, Jr., Chairman of
the Board, Armstrong Cork
Company, Lancaster
Sid W. Richardson, Fort Worth
Jackie Robinson, Brooklyn Base-
ball Club, Brooklyn
Miss Ginger Rogers,
Beverly Hills
Hon. George Rossman, Associate
Justice, Supreme Court of
Oregon, Salem
Guy M. Rush, Los Angeles
Dr. Norman Salit, Vice Pres.,
Synagogue Council, New York
Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., New York
Herbert E. Smith, Hon. Chmn.,
U. S. Rubber Co., New York
Faustin J. Solon, Vice Pres.,
Owens-Illinois Glass
Company, Toledo
Dr. Harold E. Stassen, Director
for Mutual Security,
Washington, D. C.
Reese H. Taylor, Pres., Union
Oil Co. of California,
Los Angeles
Hon. Wm. Glenn Terrell,
Justice Supreme Court of
Florida, Tallahassee
Mrs. Robert E. Vogeler,
New York
Dr. Kenneth D. Wells, Pres.,
Freedoms Foundation,
Valley Forge
Hon. Carl V. Weygandt, Chief
Justice, Supreme Court of
Ohio, Columbus
Charles M. White, Pres.,
Republic Steel Corp.,
Cleveland
Walter Young, Co-Publisher and
Editor, New York Journal-
American, New York

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Chairman of Trustees President Chairman of Directors
FRED MAYTAG, II CHARLES M. WHITE
Trustee Trustee

To Nominate—Follow These Simple Steps:

1. Study the Credo of the American Way of Life
— all material will be judged on this basis.
2. Select material you want to nominate—yours
or that of others.
3. Detach this nomination form — and attach
complete material.
4. Mail to Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge,
Pennsylvania, before November 11, 1953.

All entries will remain with the Foundation. Award recipient's entries may be published in the regular reports of the Foundation.

Freedoms Foundation reserves the right to increase or decrease the num-
ber of classifications or the amounts of awards or withdraw all awards in
any classification on recommendation of the awards jury. Only one award will
be granted in any category in any one year to any one person or organization.

The Bankers Trust Company, New York City, is the award fund depository.

In accordance with Freedoms Foundation 1953 award rules and regulations please enter for consideration the accompanying material. The
person, company, school or organization nominated is:

(PLEASE PRINT) NAME
Signature of person making nomination — if other than nominee

STREET CITY STATE

(PLEASE PRINT) NAME

STREET CITY STATE

SCHOOL AND COLLEGE AWARDS

Any school, college or university—public, private or parochial—is eligible for a Freedoms Foundation Award. To be eligible, the school or college programs nominated must be based on a fundamental principle or principles enumerated in the Credo of the American Way of Life reproduced on page 1. Applications for awards are judged on the basis of this Credo and selected by an independent awards jury composed of chief justices of state supreme courts and elected heads of patriotic and veterans organizations and service clubs.

Awards applications must be based on activities of the school year 1952-53.

250 AWARDS ARE OFFERED TO ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS, HIGH SCHOOLS, SCHOOL SYSTEMS

1. Principal awarded schools may choose one teacher and one pupil each for an expense paid round trip to Freedoms Foundation's National Headquarters, the historic shrines of Valley Forge and Philadelphia, the birthplace of American Freedom. They will also receive the George Washington Honor Medal and the Freedom Library.
2. Additional schools will receive the Honor Medal and the impressive Freedom Library which consists of pictures, books, recordings, and films selected by school administrators and the awards jury.
3. George Washington Honor Medals will be awarded to other selected schools. The medal shows George Washington at prayer at Valley Forge in 1777-78.
4. Each school which enters its program will receive a copy of the Credo suitable for wall display.
5. Selected material from the awarded entries will be placed on display for viewing by all who attend the impressive Awards Presentation Ceremony.

This awards program is not a contest. It merely involves a presentation and documentation of the programs carried out in your school in 1952-53 which brought about a better understanding of the *American Way of Life* and more effective training for active United States citizenship. It requires an account of activities and projects in which students actually participated to gain a better understanding of the fundamental spiritual, economic and political rights inherent in this land of God and Freedom.

All applications should be substantiated by evidence of student participation and benefit such as programs of school activities, descriptions of citizenship or patriotic projects, press clippings, photographs, drawings, displays, tape recordings or *any* type of evidence compactly presented, clearly identified and adequately explained, (plans, outlines and courses of study are not self-sufficient.)

HIGH SCHOOL NEWSPAPER EDITORIAL AWARDS

Maintenance of our free nation and our free press depends upon the rising generation of young journalists. Freedoms Foundation offers fifty \$100.00 awards and honor medals to high school newspapers for single student editorials which carry out or stimulate activation of the fundamentals of the Credo.

Submit tear sheets of publication with masthead, publication date, name and editorial staff names. One award to a publication. The award will be made to the school paper.

COLLEGE CAMPUS PROGRAMS

Cash and Honor Medal awards are offered to colleges and universities or to any college or university group or organization working under supervision of the college or university in carrying on a vital program bearing on the American Way of Life.

- (a) One Principal Cash Award and Honor Medal
- (b) Twenty Cash Awards and Honor Medals
- (c) Ten Honor Medal Awards
- (d) Certificate of Merit Awards

COLLEGE SENIOR THESIS AWARDS

The Senior Thesis-Academic Awards Program seeks to:

1. Alert collegiate youth of America to their responsibilities in the maintenance of the principles of this land of God and freedom.
2. Inspire research that will create better understanding of the strength and principles of our political and economic system, based on our Constitution and Bill of Rights.

Any college or university senior may submit his thesis of less than 5,000 words. The thesis must apply to one or more of the principles of the American Way of Life. In this category—only—nominations may be made any time prior to April 30, 1954.

- (a) 100 cash awards of \$100 each and the George Washington Honor Medal
- (b) 50 George Washington Honor Medals.

The following information should accompany the thesis:

1. Name and age
2. College, year
3. College address
4. Home address
5. Undergraduate major
6. Date of commencement
7. Name of dean or department head

Distinguished Presentors
of
Freedoms Foundation's
Awards



General Dwight D. Eisenhower
President
Columbia University
General Awards
1949



Dr. Robert L. Johnson
President, Temple University
Chairman, Hoover Commission
School Awards
1950



General Omar N. Bradley
Chairman
Joint Chiefs of Staff
General and School Awards
1951



Dr. Robert A. Millikan
Professor Emeritus
Cal. Inst. of Technology
General and School Awards
1952



Honorable Richard M. Nixon
Vice President
of the United States of America
General and School Awards
1953

Freedom's Foundation

VALLEY FORGE

PA.

KENNETH D. WELLS
President

Pa

August, 1953

RF 4-1

Dear Mr. Hoover::

The enlarged ^(u)Freedom's Foundation INC. 1953 Awards Program has now been announced, and our mail daily brings in nominations of the outstanding work being done by Americans in every section of the country. Even at this early date, it appears that our 1953 program is destined to be the greatest in quantity and quality in our five year history.

One of our principal aims has been increased participation by citizens everywhere. To this end, we are making the vastest type of distribution of the accompanying announcement and nomination form to schools, churches, factories, offices and through the communication channels of many of the nation's largest and most substantial service and patriotic organizations.

I know that you will have some specific ideas as to how these nomination forms could be used effectively in your community. It may be that you would want a quantity of the nomination forms for distribution to your own personal mailing list, or that of professional organizations in your locality.

Therefore, I enclose a return postal card for your use in ordering nomination forms for such distribution as you would like to make. The Freedom's Foundation team of award recipients, jury members, and directors can provide inspired leadership to the great crusade in behalf of maintaining the indivisible bundle of economic and political rights in this land of God and freedom. Please let me know your suggestions and needs for nomination forms.

ENCLO. ATTACHED

Yours faithfully, RECORDED - 5

INDEXED - 5

Kenneth D. Wells

KDW:bjs

Encl.

102-90412-36
SEP 28 1953
EX-122
4/10/54
file

*No act. rec'd.
Form Rec'd.
4/10/54*

Freedoms Foundation

VALLEY FORGE

PA.

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Ladd	✓
Mr. Nichols	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Clegg	✓
Mr. Glavin	✓
Mr. Harbo	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Tracy	✓
Mr. Gurnea	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Winterrowd	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Mr. Holloman	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

August 27, 1953

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Director, FBI
U. S. Dept. of Justice
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

To you, an honored Freedoms Foundation award recipient, selected for your outstanding work by a distinguished Awards Jury, I send this four-year report of the Foundation's work.

Your comments are welcomed.

Yours faithfully,

Kenneth D. Wells
Kenneth D. Wells
President

KDW:hsa

May we survive, — and put to constructive use, — every challenge of this atomic age. — May traitors, and smears, — and bad motives everywhere be neutralized, — and the greatness of our free structure, understood. Your contribution to America has no boundaries, — and none has surpassed it.

RECORDED - 73
INDEXED - 73

OCT 5 1953

EX-110

62 OCT 12 1953

we sent him letter about Wilson 9-28-53

ad 4-1

64 R-3

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Tolson _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Gearty _____
Mr. Jones _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Holloman _____
Mr. Sizoo _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

May we survive, - and put to constructive use, - every challenge of this atomic age. May traitors and smears, - and bad motives everywhere be neutralized, - and the greatness of our free structure understood. Your contribution to America has no boundaries, - and none has surpassed it.

K.
(Kenneth D. Wells)

file
4/1/52

September 28, 1953

62-90412-38

Mr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Mr. Wells:

Thank you very much for your note of
September 8, 1953, and the enclosed copy of your
progress report.

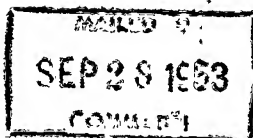
I found it extremely interesting
and informative, and very much appreciate your
making a copy available to me.

Sincerely,

NOTE: Bufiles reflect cordial correspondence with
Wells. On April 2, 1953, Mr. Nichols accepted on
behalf of the Director the George Washington
Honor Medal of the Freedoms Foundation for the Director's
article "Civil Liberties and Law Enforcement: The Role
of the FBI."

HPL:ljg

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Gearty _____
Mohr _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Sizoo _____
Miss Gandy _____



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FBI

Wells
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OCT 6-1

Freedoms Foundation

VALLEY Forge

PA.

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Gearty	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Winterrowd	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Holloman	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

September 8, 1953

ME 4-1

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Director of Federal Bureau
of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

① FREEDOMS Foundation

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Because of your concern for this land of God and Freedom, I believe you will find the enclosed four-year progress report on our Foundation of interest.

This effort is producing valid and encouraging results in the ideological conflict for the souls, hearts and minds of our people.

Cordially,

Kenneth D. Wells
Kenneth D. Wells
President

PA.

KDW:hsa

RECORDED - 106

INDEXED - 106

62-90412-38

00015

4/10/53
hpl

SEP 26 1953

Four Years Work
for FREEDOM

1949-1953

Booklet published by
FREEDOMS Foundation

nm
act 9/25/53
HPT

EX-100. BUREAU FILE

October 1, 1953

RECORDED - 68

EX-130

62-90412-39

Mr. Stanley S. Langendorf
Langendorf United Bakeries, Inc.
1160 McAllister Street, near Fillmore
San Francisco 15, California

Dear Mr. Langendorf:

Thank you for your letter of September 28, 1953, with enclosures.

While there is no question in my mind that we must combat the vicious tyranny of Communism in every possible way, I regret that, as a matter of policy, I cannot comment on your suggestion.

I certainly appreciate your interest in this regard.

Sincerely yours,
J. Edgar Hoover

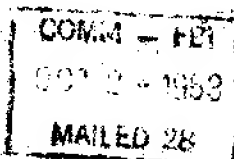
John Edgar Hoover
Director

NOTE: Files reflect that in 1949, a prostitute under investigation by police in San Francisco was found to have in her possession, in a box containing index cards, a card bearing the name "Stanley Langendorf." (62-75147-47-106, Enclosure, Page 89)

No other data could be identified with correspondent.

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Gearty _____
Mohr _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
 Sizoo _____
Miss Gandy _____

MLL:ima



OCT 1 7 51 PM '53
RECEIVED READING ROOM
FBI

RECEIVED DIRECTOR
OCT 2 10 37 AM '53
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

mlf
mll

Langendorf United Bakeries, Inc.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES
1160 McALLISTER STREET NEAR FILLMORE
SAN FRANCISCO, 15

OFFICE OF
STANLEY S. LANGENDORF
PRESIDENT

September 28, 1953

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Gearty	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Winterrowd	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Holloman	
Miss Gandy	

(11) 4-1

J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I am enclosing herewith copy of a letter which I have written to Edward F. Hutton of FREEDOMS FOUNDATION, suggesting a brief and direct method of combating communism.

Most of the literature that is being published on this subject is lengthy and involved instead of being simple, hard-hitting and direct. There are a number of organizations whose purpose it is to educate the people to the advantages of the American way of life as against communism, which is a very worthy objective. However, it occurs to me that their methods are very indirect instead of being straightforward and hard-hitting.

I would appreciate your opinion of the suggestions which I have submitted for combating communism.

Sincerely yours,

Stanley S. Langendorf
Stanley S. Langendorf

SSL:evo
Encl. 2

CALIF

RECORDED - 68

INDEXED 68

162-90412-39
25 OCT 8 1953

EX-130

ad 10-15-53
9 pp

RECEIVED
SEP 30 1953
4

COPY

Langendorf United Bakeries, Inc.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES
1160 McALLISTER STREET
SAN FRANCISCO 15

OFFICE OF
STANLEY S. LANGENDORF
PRESIDENT

July 28, 1953

Mr. Edward F. Hutton
61 Broadway
New York 6, N. Y.

Dear Mr. Hutton:

I wish to acknowledge your letter of July 20th relative to the activities of the FREEDOMS FOUNDATION in informing the youth of our country of the advantages of democracy and the dangers of communism.

It has occurred to me that most of the literature that has been written on the subject is too lengthy, involved, instead of being simple, hard-hitting and direct. I believe that a one-page leaflet or letter in a simple boiled-down form with the pertinent facts, would be more effective in converting communists to the democratic way of thinking, than the lengthy, involved leaflets and pamphlets that are now being published.

I am enclosing herewith a brief, casual suggestion which I have dictated at random conveying my thoughts. If it were not for the pressure of other matters requiring my attention, I possibly could have taken more than fifteen minutes' time in which this suggestion has been drafted. However, I would be pleased to have your opinion of adopting a policy for using concise facts rather than lengthy literature, for accomplishing the objective of defeating communism.

Sincerely yours,

Stanley S. Langendorf

SSL:CL
Encl.

62-90412-39

YOUR ANSWERS TO THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS WILL INDICATE
THE KIND OF GOVERNMENT UNDER WHICH YOU WANT TO LIVE

1. Do the people of communistic nations have freedom of thought, speech, and press? Yes _____ No _____
2. Can the people of communistic governments disagree and criticize the government laws, the government officials, without penalty of imprisonment or death? Yes _____ No _____
3. Does the average citizen or working man enjoy the opportunity and privileges of owning his home, automobile, radio, television, comparable to that of the American working man? Yes _____ No _____
4. Are its people permitted to travel the world over, and return, which privileges are accorded to the peoples of democracies? Yes _____ No _____
5. Are tourists permitted to visit with the opportunity of unrestricted travel throughout the country of Russia, which privileges are accorded in democratic nations? Yes _____ No _____
6. Are the communist newspapers permitted to publish editorials criticizing the government, its Premier, and other high post or other officials, similar to that of democratic nations, without the penalty of imprisonment or death? Yes _____ No _____
7. Does the communistic government issue truthful statements concerning the democratic nations? Yes _____ No _____
8. Do the communistic nations control and censor all press releases, and do they indulge in false propaganda to shape the thinking and opinion of their people to conform with the regime's desire? Yes _____ No _____
9. Is it fundamentally sound for the communistic regime to do the thinking for its people and punish anyone who is not in accord or disagrees with them? Yes _____ No _____
10. Is the communistic system which deprives you of the liberties and freedom as enumerated in the above questions more desirable than the democratic system which gives you all the freedoms? Yes _____ No _____

P.S. -The above questions are illustrative and suggestive. There are many additional pertinent questions that could be added to this list if the writer had the opportunity at this writing to give it the necessary time. These questions could be improved or expanded by people who are devoting their full time to this subject. If a person who is a communist or had communistic leanings were asked to answer these questions, it occurs to me that it would make them stop and think, and have a good chance of converting them to the American, or democratic, way of life. There are many other methods that could be used to accomplish this objective in brief, concise form, rather than lengthy literature.

62-90412-39

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson ✓

DATE: Oct. 28, 1953

FROM : L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT: DR. KENNETH D. WELLS
 PRESIDENT, FREEDOMS FOUNDATION
 VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA
 BUFILE 62-90412
 REQUEST TO SEE THE DIRECTOR, 10-30-53

Ladd
 Nichols
 Belmont
 Clegg
 Glavin
 Harbo
 Rosen
 Tracy
 Gearty
 Mohr
 Winterrowd
 Tele. Room
 Holloman
 Sizoo
 Miss Gandy

Reference is made to the attached slip from the Director's telephone room timed at 9:23 A.M., 10-27-53. As related there, Mr. Richard Foltz of Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, talked with Wick in my office yesterday long distance requesting an appointment for Dr. Kenneth Wells of Freedoms Foundation to see the Director the morning or early afternoon of Friday, 10-30-53.

The Director indicated on this slip "He will have to see Nichols."

For record purposes, I had Wick at 9:25 A.M. today telephone Foltz informing him the Director would not be available, but that Mr. Hoover had requested I see Dr. Wells if the latter is agreeable. Mr. Foltz agreed to this and arrangements have been made, at the request of Foltz, for Dr. Wells to come to my office at 9:30 A.M. Friday, 10-30-53, at which time I will see him.

As you recall, on April 2, 1953, I accepted on behalf of the Director the George Washington Honor Medal of the Freedoms Foundation, awarded for the Director's article "Civil Liberties in Law Enforcement: The Role of the FBI" which appeared in the winter edition, 1952, issue of the Iowa Law Review. Among other award winners at the same time at the presentation in the Old Supreme Court Building were Earl Godwin and Senator Karl Mundt. At that time I had a lengthy conversation with Wells who was very high in his praise of the Director and the Bureau. (62-90412-31)

cc - Mr. Holloman
 cc - Mr. Jones

REW:ps

RECORDED - 9

INDEXED - 9

EX-126

NOV 3 1953

F72
NOV 63 - 1953

62-90412-40

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Date October 27, 1953 Time 9:23AM

Mr. Richard Foltz, Freedom

Foundation, tele through Valley

Forge, Pa. operator

Phone No. Valley Forge 9-2741

Mr. Tolson ☒
Mr. Ladd ☒
Mr. Nichols ☒
Mr. Belmont ☐
Mr. Clegg ☐
Mr. Glavin ☐
Mr. Harbo ☐
Mr. Rosen ☐
Mr. Tracy ☐
Mr. Jones ☐
Mr. Mohr ☐
Mr. Winterrowd ☐
Tele. Room ☐
Mr. Holloman ☐
Mr. Sizoo ☐
Miss Holmes ☐
Miss Gandy ☐

REMARKS

Mr. Foltz asked to speak to one of Mr. Hoover's secretaries concerning an appointment, and after checking, was referred to Mr. Wick in Mr. Nichols' Office.

9:32AM Mr. Wick advised that the purpose of the call was to advise that Dr. Kenneth Wells, ^{PA}~~President of Freedom Foundation~~, ^{DC} would be in Washington Friday, October 30th. Mr. Foltz advised that Dr. Wells has an appointment at the White House Friday afternoon, and would like very much to meet the Director Friday morning or early Friday afternoon, regarding a matter over which Dr. Wells has been concerned for some time.

Mr. Wick advised Mr. Foltz that he did not know the Director's commitments for Friday, but that he would check, and sometime prior to Friday would advise Mr. Foltz as to what could be done.

lkn

*He will have to see
me in Nichols.
10-28-53 - Tolson H
R*

62-90412-40

November 4, 1953

RECORDED - 86

INDEXED - 86

62-90412-41

Dr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

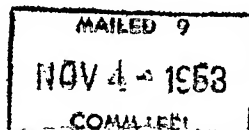
Dear Dr. Wells:

Mr. Nichols has advised me of your talk with him on October 30, 1953, and has also brought your letter of October 27, 1953, with enclosures, to my attention.

I certainly am honored that you would like for me to speak at the annual ceremony of the Freedoms Foundation on February 22, 1954, at Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, and to make the presentation of the Foundation's annual awards. It would be a most enjoyable experience, I am sure, for me to be with you at that time; however, I deeply regret that I already have a commitment scheduled for that date.

I do hope that you will understand why it is not possible for me to accept your kind invitation, and I want to take this opportunity to wish you every success on that occasion.

Sincerely yours,



cc - Philadelphia

ATTENTION SAC: Mr. Wells called at the Bureau on October 30, 1953, and left a letter for the Director extending an invitation for him to make the annual address and present the awards of the Freedoms Foundation during its annual ceremony on February 22, 1954. He also left some data pertaining to the activities of the Freedoms Foundation.

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
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Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Gearty _____
Mohr _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Miss Gandy _____

NOV 11 1953

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson

DATE: October 31, 1953

FROM : L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT: DR. KENNETH D. WELLS
 PRESIDENT
 FREEDOMS FOUNDATION
 VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

Tolson _____
 Ladd _____
 Nichols _____
 Belmont _____
 Clegg _____
 Glavin _____
 Harbo _____
 Rosen _____
 Tracy _____
 Gearty _____
 Mohr _____
 Winterrowd _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Holloman _____
 Sizoo _____
 Miss Gandy _____

I saw Dr. Kenneth D. Wells, President of the Freedoms Foundation, on the morning of October 30th. You recall that Wells had previously called for an appointment with the Director. Wells left with me the attached letter addressed to the Director inviting the Director to present the Freedoms Foundation award on the occasion of its annual ceremony at Valley Forge in February 22, 1954, and to make the one and only address of from 15 to 20 minutes of the day. The President made these presentations in 1949, in 1953, the Director was invited but declined and then they secured Vice President Nixon to make the awards. The presentation would include only the top twenty awards which will be selected by the Awards Committee, the Chairman of which is this year President Hesburgh of Notre Dame University. The Awards Committee consists of 11 Chief Justices of State Supreme Courts and will convene on November 29th and remain in session until December 17th. Wells stated that there is an abundance of brilliant new material on the American structure and on the occasion of the presentation of the awards which will be made in a theater in Valley Forge which admits only 400 people, nevertheless, there will be from three to ten thousand other people standing outside. The American Broadcasting Company and the National Broadcasting Company have already committed themselves to carry the presentation ceremony, which will last from 11:00 to 12:00 on February 22nd. (TV AND RADIO)

The entire proceedings during the day will last from 11:00 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. After the presentations there will be a luncheon and then the usual honors accorded Valley Forge on Washington's Birthday.

Dr. Wells stated that the entire Board of Trustees and Directors of the Freedoms Foundation was unanimous in selecting the Director as their choice again this year to make the speech and deliver the awards since the Director symbolizes the sturdiness of the American way of life. They have always wanted the Director since he has awards from the Freedoms Foundation and has gone above and beyond his official duty to further the cause of freedom. The Freedoms Foundation all together will make some 600 awards; however, aside from the top 20, the remainder will be handled on a regional basis and if, of course, the top 20 cannot get there to receive the award, then that award will be made on a regional basis as was the case of the Director's two previous occasions when I have accepted the award on the Director's behalf in the Old Supreme Court Chambers.

cc - Mr. Holloman

cc - Mr. Jones

LBN:ptm

RECORDED

122-90412-41

NOV 6 1953

PERS. FILE

Memorandum for Mr. Tolson from L. B. Nichols

RE: DR. KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT
FREEDOMS FOUNDATION
VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

Wells stated that they check on the award winners through the American Legion and available means and they have never paid an award wherein the individual receiving the award had a background which would embarrass the Foundation. Wells stated that in making the presentations, it would not be necessary for the Director to endorse the work or the man. If, for example, an award was made to a Protestant clergyman, the Director in making the presentation would say a word on the role of the American clergy and so on down the line. The Director's remarks could be of his own choosing which would fit the occasion.

Wells further stated that they have never had less than 60 representatives of the press on these occasions and press surveys have shown that these awards have been given wider dissemination than those awards of any other organization.

Wells pointed out that Freedoms Foundation is more and more occupying a unique position; that he believes today that its collection of material exceeds that of any other institution in the land; that they have now some 70,000 documents. The President when connected with Columbia University, told Wells that they should look to the day when there would be a freedom shrine either at Valley Forge or in Washington. Last September Wells was called to Denver. The President told Wells that the time had come to start this. Wells had ^{WAS TO} ~~had~~ ^{see} ~~Senator~~ Kevan McCann yesterday afternoon, at the President's request, start working on details on this. General Bradley is to become the National Chairman of the Freedoms Shrine, the purpose of which will be to enclose and house the documents on the American way of life and to serve as a living memorial exemplifying the credo of the American way of life.

Wells stated for example, there is no place in any of our national documents where such fundamental information can be found for example as the right to engage in business. This is a well accepted concept, but has not been written into any of the rites and is not memorialized on any of the buildings. The credo of the American way of life worked out by the Freedoms Foundation has been approved by 80 Justices of State Supreme Courts as set forth on the back of the attached booklet describing Valley Forge and the Freedoms Foundation. Wells stated that Sid Richardson and Clint Murchison have made heavy financial contributions to the Freedoms Foundation.

Memorandum for Mr. Tolson from L. B. Nichols

RE: DR. KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT
FREEDOMS FOUNDATION
VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

Handled Separately

President Eisenhower and former President Hoover are honorary chairmen of the Foundation. The attached booklet gives an account of the work of the Foundation which was created in 1949. There is no question but that this organization has been a powerful instrument for good, stimulated thinking on the American way of life and the maintenance of freedom.

It would be my recommendation that the Director give serious consideration to accepting this invitation, although I told Dr. Wells that it was very doubtful if the Director could work this in; that to my recollection the Director had already made commitments for February 22nd, but nevertheless, I would advise him in detail of his visit.

John

1/2

*I recommend
declination*

11/2

←

I concur

A

Freedoms Foundation

VALLEY FORGE

PA.

October 27, 1953

KENNETH D. WELLS
President

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
The Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

gfm
Freedoms Foundation's Boards of Trustees and Directors met in New York on October 9th. Among their considerations was the invitation to a distinguished American to present the Foundation's awards on the occasion of the annual ceremony at Valley Forge, February 22, 1954. PA.

The distinguished presentors of Freedoms Foundation's

Awards have been:

President Dwight D. Eisenhower	1949
Dr. Robert L. Johnson (School Awards)	1950
General of the Armies Omar N. Bradley	1951
Dr. Robert A. Millikan	1952
Vice President Richard M. Nixon	1953

gfm

It was a deep regret that our belated invitation to you to make the presentation last year arrived after your schedule was formed.

2-86
It is a special privilege to invite you to make the one and only address of the day and to make the presentation of the principle awards here on the hallowed ground of Valley Forge.

RECORDED

62-90412 - 42
NOV 6 1953

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10-31-53
11-4-53
AB2
h2
PERS. FILES

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover

Page 2

October 27, 1953

The occasion will be carried by television and radio as well as a complete press throughout the entire Nation. The audience will be composed of the award recipients, their families and friends and, as always, an additional gathering far beyond our limited inside seating facilities which will undoubtedly be of several thousand.

Since I sat at the testimonial dinner to Dr. Norman Vincent Peale in New York where you so eloquently stated "The American Premise," I have waited for our Board and 'Trustees' approval to extend this invitation to you.

We shall arrange everything for your comfort and convenience for this visit and warmly extend our welcome.

Yours faithfully,


Kenneth D. Wells

KDW:fj

December 4, 1953

RECORDED-34

INDEXED-34

EX-127

abc
62-90412-43
Mrs. Robert L. Payne
Havre De Grace High School
Congress Avenue
Havre De Grace, Maryland

Dear Mrs. Payne:

Your letter postmarked November 27, 1953,
has been received.

In answer to your inquiry, I wish to advise
that this Bureau has never conducted an investigation
concerning Freedoms Foundation, and there is no
information available to us to indicate that it is
engaged in any activity inimical to the best interests
of the United States.

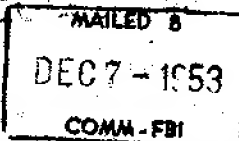
Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

NOTE: Bufiles reflect cordial correspondence with Kenneth D.
Wells, President of Freedoms Foundation; and on April 2, 1953,
Mr. Nichols accepted on behalf of the Director the George
Washington Honor Medal of the Freedoms Foundation for
Mr. Hoover's article "Civil Liberties and Law Enforcement:
The Role of the FBI." (62-90412)

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Gearty _____
Mohr _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Miss Gandy _____

DIC:grf:mad



Handwritten signatures and initials:
M. J. [unclear]
[unclear]
[unclear]

Handwritten initials: die

HAVRE DE GRACE HIGH SCHOOL

Congress Avenue

HAVRE DE GRACE, MARYLAND

GRAYSON S. BURRIER

Principal

Telephone

239

November 24, 1953

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sirs:

We would appreciate some information about, "Freedoms Foundation."

We would like to know who is backing it financially. Also, we would like to have a little information as to the names of the people who make up the "Freedoms Foundation."

Actually we want to know if there is anyone who has to do with "Freedoms Foundation" that is connected in anyway with communism. If so, we want no part of it. If not, we'd be happy to support your program.

Sincerely yours,

Thelma M. Payne MD

Mrs. Robert L. Payne

jmb

By

12-2-53
D.C.

RECORDED-34

INDEXED-34

EX-127

62-90412-43
DEC 9 1953

[Handwritten signature]

SAC, Philadelphia

December 15, 1953

Director, FBI

RECORDED - 90

MRS. TELETHA E. LONG
RESEARCH (CRIME RECORDS)

G. I. R. -10

EX - 122

Attached are 2 copies of a letter dated December 7, 1953, received at this Bureau from the captioned individual.

You are instructed to have a Special Agent call upon Mrs. Long to personally acknowledge receipt of her letter in my behalf. She should be advised that the organization, Freedoms Foundation, has not been authorized to use my name as a reference. She should, nevertheless, be further advised that the FBI has never conducted an investigation concerning Freedoms Foundation and there is no information available to this Bureau to indicate that it is engaged in any activity constituting a violation of any Federal statute within our investigative jurisdiction.

You should advise the Bureau of action taken under the above caption by January 15, 1954.

Attachment

Follow up made for January 15, 1954.

NOTE: Bufiles reflect that the Bureau has had cordial correspondence with Freedoms Foundation and on April 2, 1953, Mr. Nichols accepted on behalf of the Director, the George Washington Honor Medal of the Freedoms Foundation, for the Director's article, Civil Liberties in Law Enforcement: The Role of the FBI, which appeared in the winter edition, 1952 issue, of the Iowa Law Review. Mrs. Long in March, 1953, sent a similar letter to the Bureau concerning Allied Youth, Inc. Inasmuch as there was some derogatory information in Bufiles concerning that organization, a Special Agent was instructed to advise Mrs. Long that the Director had not authorized use of his name as a reference and the Special Agent contacting Mrs. Long should determine the nature and content of the letter which Allied Youth, Inc., sent to Mrs. Long. Inasmuch as Mrs. Long was personally contacted concerning her previous inquiry, it is deemed advisable to have a Special Agent contact her concerning this matter.

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Gearty _____
Mohr _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Miss Gandy _____

ELT:lfc:les

RECEIVED
FBI
JAN 16 1954

MAILED 8
DEC 16 1953
COMM - FBI

234 369

Handwritten initials and signatures, including "JAN 6" and "JAN 16 1954".



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
BOX 911, HARRISBURG

December 7, 1953

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

We have recently received an application for a certificate of registration under the Pennsylvania Solicitation Act from Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, on which your name was given as reference.

We shall appreciate it if you will write us what you know concerning the activities of this organization, its methods of operation and the service it renders in the community.

Sincerely yours,

(Mrs.) Teletha E. Long, Supervisor
Division of Solicitation

RECORDED - 90
INDEXED - 40

DEC 18 1953

TEL/sas

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI
 FROM : SAC, Philadelphia (94-315)
 SUBJECT: MRS. TELETHA E. LONG
RESEARCH (CRIME RECORDS)

DATE: 1/14/54

bc
Freedom's Foundation

Rebulet dated 12/15/53.

Valley Forge, Pa

Mrs. TELETHA E. LONG, Supervisor, Division of Solicitation, Department of Public Instruction, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Blackstone Building, Harrisburg, Pa., was personally contacted on 1/7/54, by SA TAYLOR R. ROBERTS. She was advised that the organization, Freedom's Foundation, Valley Forge, Pa., has not been authorized to use the name of the Director, FBI as a reference. She was further advised that the FBI has never conducted an investigation concerning Freedom's Foundation and there is no information available to this Bureau to indicate that it is engaged in any activity constituting a violation of any Federal statute within our investigative jurisdiction.

Mrs. LONG explained that any organization having to do with the solicitation of money or property for charitable, benevolent, humane, or patriotic purposes within Pennsylvania must file an Application For Certificate of Registration Under Solicitation Law and that as part of instant application references must be listed. She stated that the name of the Director, FBI was listed by the Freedom's Foundation as a reference when the organization filed its application. For the information of the Bureau, the following persons were listed in instant application as trustees of the Freedom's Foundation:

EDWARD F. HUTTON, E. F. Hutton and Company, 61 Broadway,
 New York City

DON BELDING, c/o Foote, Cone and Belding, Los Angeles,
 California

KENNETH D. WELLS, Freedom's Foundation, Inc., Valley Forge, Pa.

FRED MAYTAG, II, Maytag Company, Newton, Iowa

CHARLES M. WHITE, Republic Steel Company, Cleveland, Ohio.

TRR:sjh

*Be file oh
 re above
 list names*

lu

RECORDED-53
 INDEXED-53

62-90412-45
1/16/54

ENCLOSURE

62-90412-46

FREEDOM SINGS

1954 PROGRAM SERIES BY THE
UNITED STATES ARMY BAND
MAJOR HUGH CURRY, LEADER
WITH LEADING CONCERT ARTISTS
PRESENTED IN COOPERATION WITH THE
FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE,
DEPARTMENTAL AUDITORIUM, WASHINGTON, D. C.

62-90412-46



Giovanni Martinelli

Michael Bartlett

Giovanni Martinelli, one of the towering legendary figures dominating the history of Opera tonight brings to the stage of the first 1954 Freedom Sings program Michael Bartlett, a young tenor already widely approved here and abroad. Under the name of Edoardo Bartelli, Mr. Bartlett made his professional debut in Italy as Edgardo, in 'Lucia di Lammermoor'. Later he continued his work in Hollywood with Grace Moore, and in San Francisco with Jarmila Novotna in the San Francisco Opera's production of 'Madame Butterfly'. His many Theater Guild productions here in the East have been implemented by radio, television, and concert appearances.

Maestro Giovanni Martinelli, Mr. Michael Bartlett, Major Hugh Curry and the Members of your United States Army Band, and Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, join to welcome you to this first concert of the 1954 Freedom Sings, and to extend a warm invitation to be with us each week throughout the remaining twelve programs.

Free tickets to Freedom Sings programs may be obtained Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday of each week at 1350 Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W.

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION
at Valley Forge

Kenneth D. Wells
President

Don Belding
Chairman, Board of Directors

Edward F. Hutton
Chairman of Trustees

These Freedom Sings programs may be heard over the American Broadcasting Company Network and are broadcast through the facilities of WASH-FM and the Continental Network.

Program

21 January 1954

Major Curry Conducting

THE NATIONAL ANTHEM

March - FAITH IN AMERICA Harry S. Mayhall

OVERTURE, MUSIC HALL Frederick Jacobi

ANDANTE from the "Nordic Symphony". Howard Hanson

JET. Harry Revel
Private Lindroth

AMERICA THE BEAUTIFUL Samuel A. Ward
. . . the audience rising to join in singing.

O beautiful for spacious skies,
For amber waves of grain,
For purple mountain majesties
Above the fruited plain.
America! America!
God shed His grace on thee,
And crown thy good with brotherhood
From sea to shining sea.

O beautiful for patriot dream
That sees beyond the years
Thine alabaster cities gleam
Undimmed by human tears.
America! America!
God shed His grace on thee,
And crown thy good with brotherhood
From sea to shining sea.

Kenneth D. Wells, President, Freedoms Foundation

March - FREEDOM SINGS. Oliver C. Kaler

CIRCUS DAY SUITE. Deems Taylor
I - Street Parade III - Trained Animals V - Finale
II - The Big Top IV - Clowns

WEDDING OF THE WINDS WALTZ John T. Hall

CELESTE AIDA Giuseppe Verdi
PASSING BY Edward Purcell
ELEGIE Jules Massenet
Mr. Bartlett

JANUARY FEBRUARY MARCH Don Gillis

The United States Army Band's narrator is Private Donald Tucker



THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE

POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS

WHICH PROTECT THE DIGNITY AND
FREEDOM OF THE INDIVIDUAL.

- RIGHT TO WORSHIP GOD IN ONE'S OWN WAY.
- RIGHT TO FREE SPEECH AND PRESS.
- RIGHT TO ASSEMBLE.
- RIGHT TO PETITION FOR GRIEVANCES.
- RIGHT TO PRIVACY IN OUR HOMES.
- RIGHT OF HABEAS CORPUS—NO EXCESSIVE BAIL.
- RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY—INNOCENT TILL PROVED GUILTY.
- RIGHT TO MOVE ABOUT FREELY AT HOME AND ABROAD.
- RIGHT TO OWN PRIVATE PROPERTY.
- RIGHT TO FREE ELECTIONS AND PERSONAL SECRET BALLOT.

- RIGHT TO WORK IN CALLINGS AND LOCALITIES OF OUR CHOICE.
- RIGHT TO BARGAIN WITH OUR EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES.
- RIGHT TO GO INTO BUSINESS, COMPETE, MAKE A PROFIT.
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- RIGHT TO CONTRACT ABOUT OUR AFFAIRS.
- RIGHT TO THE SERVICE OF GOVERNMENT AS A PROTECTOR AND REFEREE.
- RIGHT TO FREEDOM FROM ARBITRARY GOVERNMENT REGULATION AND CONTROL.

CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT DESIGNED TO SERVE THE PEOPLE

FUNDAMENTAL BELIEF IN GOD

To Maintain The American Way Of Life And Pass It Intact To
Succeeding Generations Is The Responsibility Of Every True American

Freedoms Foundation

W. C. "TOM" SAWYER
Vice President

VALLEY FORGE

PA.

January 26, 1954

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Ladd	✓
Mr. Nichols	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Clegg	✓
Mr. Glavin	✓
Mr. Harbo	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Tracy	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Trotter	✓
Mr. Winterrowd	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Mr. Holloman	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
U. S. Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

C.I.R. 7-74-1

Dear Mr. Hoover:

It isn't yet too late to wish you a most effective and satisfying year 1954. This we in Freedoms Foundation do sincerely.

The primary purpose of this letter, however, is to call your attention to a Washington, D. C. activity of Freedoms Foundation in which we are sure you will be interested.

Each Thursday night, at 8:30, Freedoms Foundation joins the United States Army Band in presenting a program known as "Freedom Sings." The Band presents one of its popular, outstanding concerts, while Freedoms Foundation presents a well-known vocal artist for several numbers, and one of its own award recipients for a brief inspirational message on the status of freedom in our land today.

These concerts, held in the Interdepartmental Auditorium, 14th and Constitution Avenues, are open to the public, but seats are not reserved. A special section is set aside for Freedoms Foundation use. We know you would greatly enjoy these concerts and we would enjoy having you as our guest in our special section. Dr. Wells will be there at most of the concerts and will be pleased to greet you again.

Although not always needed, tickets for seating in our special section may be secured in advance either from the desk at the Hotel Raleigh, or from one of our staff members at his room in the Hotel Raleigh, Thursday afternoons.

We do hope to see you and your friends each Thursday evening. Make up a party and attend.

Cordially yours,

W. C. "Tom" Sawyer
4-10-54
4-10-54
4-10-54
4-10-54

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John
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EX-121

Dr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Dr. Wells:

I appreciated your thoughtfulness in furnishing me the background and details of the Freedoms Foundation with your letter of March 5.

The Awards program this year seemed quite ambitious. I was intrigued by your penned notation that one award might be withdrawn. If you think we should have a record of this, we, of course, would be glad to make any notation along this line.

With best wishes and kind regards,

G. I. R. -7

Sincerely yours,

L. B. Nichols

LBN:arm

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Laughlin _____
Mohr _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

58 MAR 24 1954

REC.

March 8, 1954

Miss [redacted] San Andrews
Ferry [redacted]
Valley Forge, Pa.

Mrs. [redacted] M. Farnes
[redacted] [redacted]

Mr. [redacted] Carter
[redacted] [redacted] Street
[redacted] [redacted], Pa.

Mr. [redacted] Cox
[redacted] [redacted] Avenue
[redacted] [redacted], Pa.

Mrs. [redacted] Bulkner
[redacted] [redacted]
[redacted] [redacted], Pa.

Mrs. [redacted] Ankler
Audubon, [redacted] R.D. #1
Pennsylvania

Mr. Richard H. Foltz
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pa.

Mr. Henry W. Francis
[redacted] P.O. Box #4
Valley Forge, Pa.

Mr. Richard C. Funk
R. D. #2
Valley Forge Road
Phoenixville, Pa.

Mrs. Kathryn Gartner
R. D. #2
Phoenixville, Pa.

Miss Cynthia P. Garison
One University Place
New York 3, New York

Mr. John L. Greer
4357 W. 5th Street
Los Angeles, California

Miss Claire M. Horan
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pa.

Mrs. Frances W. Johnson
Valley Forge Road
Phoenixville, Pa.

Mrs. Dorothy E. Kussmaul
416 East 19th Street
Costa Mesa, California

Mrs. Viola Myers
Ferry Lane
Valley Forge, Pa.

Miss Elizabeth J. Sabol
316 Starr Street
Phoenixville, Pa.

Mr. W. C. "Tom" Sawyer
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pa.

Mr. John Sikorski
134 Second Avenue
Royersford, Pa.

Mr. Charles E. Stiles
82 Second Avenue
Phoenixville, Pa.

Miss Elizabeth M. Ward
Valley Forge, Pa.

Dr. Kenneth D. Wells
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pa.

Miss Helen H. Westhoff
Midston House
22 East 38th Street
New York 16, New York

Freedoms Foundation

VALLEY FORGE

PA.

March 5, 1954

KENNETH D. WELLS
President

Mr. Louis B. Nichols
Assistant to the Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Nichols:

We at Freedoms Foundation, vigorously pursuing the Foundation's program to the limits of our budget and energy, have now completed another cycle in our corporate life.

On February 22nd, Dr. Milton S. Eisenhower, Director of the Foundation, President of Pennsylvania State University, with nine other Directors of the Foundation, presented the principal 1953 Awards. All other cash and honor medal awards will be presented during the next sixty days.

Our staff attention is now focused on the enlarged school awards program in pressing forward the accent on this nation's spiritual base, our constitutional republic with its democratic methods, and the credo concepts.

In order that your files may be comprehensive on the Foundation's work, I am enclosing items to fill out this file. I also enclose a complete list of the Foundation's staff personnel. There are no changes in our directorate with the exception of the resignation of Mr. John Beatty of Chicago and his replacement by the Honorable James A. Farley of New York City.

In the fervent hope that this generation shall not be found wanting in espousing the free way of life and totally deterring totalitarian Communist development, we send our best personal greetings to Mr. Hoover and yourself.

Yours faithfully,

Kenneth D. Wells

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FROM: FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE, VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA
TELEPHONE 9-2741

FOR RELEASE MONDAY P.M. PAPERS - FEBRUARY 22ND, 1954

Address by Dr. Milton S. Eisenhower, President of the Pennsylvania
State University, the Distinguished Fifth Annual Awards Presenter -
Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge - George Washington's 222nd Birthday,
February 22nd, 1954.

(To be carried through delayed broadcast by the Columbia Broadcasting System
at 10:30 P.M., E.S.T., February 22, 1954)

Valley Forge - A New Meaning

This ceremony marks the fifth annual presentation of the Freedoms Foundation Awards. The idea underlying the Awards is as simple as it is dramatic: to encourage Americans from all walks of life to "speak up for freedom" either as individuals or through programs sponsored by their churches, schools, and civic organizations.

Each year Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge accumulates from around the nation the outstanding expressions, projects, and programs that have sought to advance the American Way of Life. A non-partisan Awards jury, drawn from the State Supreme Court judiciary and the national leadership of patriotic and service organizations, then selects the most effective and useful work done. When the jury has picked the awardees from among the thousands of nominations submitted, the national Awards are presented here at Valley Forge on Washington's Birthday; following this ceremony, regional presentation programs are conducted in every section of the country.

Since its beginning in 1949, Freedoms Foundation has grown into one of America's most significant efforts to develop public understanding of the free system.

ENCLOSURE

62-90412-47

The Foundation's Credo in clear, ringing phrases, reminds us that the American Way of Life is made up of three basic components:

First, a fundamental belief in God.

Second, a constitutional government designed to serve the people.

Third, the zealous protection of political and economic rights, including:

The right to worship God in one's own way.

The right to free speech, press, and assembly.

The right to privacy of home and person.

The right of Habeas Corpus, and prompt trial by jury.

The right to own private property.

The right to free elections.

The right to work in callings and localities of our choice.

The right to bargain with our employers and employees.

The right to engage in business, compete, make a profit.

-and-

The right to freedom from arbitrary government regulation.

Freedoms Foundation holds that it is the responsibility of every American citizen to help maintain the American Way of Life as it is articulated in the Credo and to pass it intact to succeeding generations.

The recipients of the Awards are those men and women who, in the judgment of the distinguished jury, have best fulfilled the responsibilities of citizenship implicit in the Credo. This year, for the first time, an awards category was established for members of our Armed Forces.

As we prepare, in this historic setting, to present the 1953 awards, I think it is appropriate to reflect briefly on the significance of the Foundation's Credo as it relates to the challenge which today confronts free men everywhere -- the ideological challenge of a militant, imperialistic Communism.

The cornerstone of the Credo and, in fact, of the American Way of Life is of course our "fundamental belief in God." It is on this spiritual rock—on conviction that all men are children of a Supreme Being — that the free nations of the West have built their democratic institutions. It is this premise that lies at the heart of our Declaration of Independence and our Constitution. When the Founding Fathers proclaimed that "all men are created equal," they were speaking of equality in the eyes of God. The doctrine of "natural rights" around which Washington, Jefferson, and the others forged a new nation refers to rights that are God-given, not man-made.

Our religious faith is the touchstone for our belief in the dignity of the individual and the sacredness of the human spirit. Our Judiac-Christian ideals form a wellspring for the values that undergird our homes, our schools, our communities. Spiritual values govern the way we live -- the way we conduct ourselves as individuals and as a people. The truths we hold to be "self-evident" are as fundamental to the free system now as they were at the time of the American Revolution.

But today the validity of those truths is challenged by the godless doctrine of world Communism. Everywhere, the disciples of Marx, Lenin, and Stalin are conducting a relentless campaign to destroy free institutions. Communism denies that man is a child of God; it rejects the doctrine of natural rights and the concept that all men, being created equal, must therefore be equal in the eyes of the law. The spiritual values free men cherish are opposed by the icy declaration that men are the pawns of material forces. In the Communist lexicon, there is no such thing as "human dignity;" the individual possesses no inherent rights -- only those which tyrants choose to ordain.

While the Marxist philosophy of materialism is not new, it is only in recent years that free men have become aware of the real nature of the

Communist conspiracy. Its practitioners have deluded many by wrapping themselves in the time-honored cloak of social reform. But in every cloak they wear, they are waging war against the free nations -- a war that is fought not alone with physical weapons, but with ideas, words, agitators, spies. This campaign is conducted simultaneously on four fronts: the political, the economic, the military, and the moral.

Freedoms Foundation is a positive response to the moral challenge of world Communism. Programs such as the one we climax here today provide Americans with an opportunity to reexamine fundamental democratic values -- a chance to understand more fully the spiritual foundation of freedom. For if we can counter the materialistic Communist ideology and the religious zeal of its adherents with a dynamic faith in God and a clear knowledge of what the free system truly stands for, we will be firmly under way on the road to victory in the moral struggle which today envelopes the world.

As we march down that road, we must help all to comprehend the second component of the American Way as defined in the Foundation's Credo -- namely, a "constitutional government designed to serve the people." The Communists' government is not only the master of its people, dictating what they shall say, read, and do, it even seeks to control their thoughts by rewriting history and -- through the revolting and degrading techniques of "brain-washing" -- erasing from men's minds events that happened and substituting the Communist version of the "truth." Communist rule is tyranny in its ugliest, most brutal form; government under Communism sets out to abolish freedom, not nourish and strengthen it, as all government should.

The civic, educational, and patriotic programs which Freedoms Foundation honors each year help build public understanding of the proper function of government in a free society. In the steady growth of the Foundation's work

is the answer to those who would seek to use the power of government to snuff out freedom -- including freedom of inquiry and expression. As long as programs such as those sponsored by the Freedoms Foundation are allowed to flourish, this country need have no fear that the totalitarian methods of thought-control and ruthless government will take root here. Our deep commitment to the ideal of constitutional government is a sure safeguard against those who, in their zeal to destroy the Communist evil, would employ totalitarian practices.

The Freedoms Foundation Credo offers us yet a third effective weapon in the conflict with World Communism -- the indivisible bundle of political and economic rights which in a democracy protect the dignity and freedom of the individual. These rights, a vital component of the American Way under our constitutional system, were not easily won, nor can they be easily preserved during this prolonged period of international tension. As each American seeks to exercise his political and economic rights, so too must he shoulder the responsibility for their defense and preservation.

Individual political and economic rights are of course a myth in Communist societies. Hence the disciples of Communism mean to eradicate these rights in the free nations. To achieve their objective, the Communists resort to every conceivable political, psychological, and economic tactic in a never-ending war of nerves against free institutions. To combat these enemies of freedom, free peoples everywhere must vigilantly guard their rights and strive ceaselessly to strengthen them. This responsibility rests particularly with us in the United States, since history has decreed that we should be for a time at least the leader of the free world.

By participating in the Freedoms Foundation program, by learning thereby how to "speak up for freedom," Americans can do much toward strengthening their economic and political rights, and their stature as world leaders.

Living under tension, fighting tyranny, defending freedom -- these are not new experiences for Americans. The course we must follow in our current conflict with despotism is not too different, in its essentials, from the path chosen by Washington and his countrymen at the time of the American Revolution. The Credo of Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge is simply a modern-day restatement of the beliefs and faith that sustained the American troops and their heroic leader through that long winter of hardship and sacrifice at Valley Forge in 1778.

A biographer of George Washington has written: "The American Army at Valley Forge endured the greatest extremities of human suffering..... But oft in the rude wintry night, when the tempest howled among the hovels, and the shivering sentry paced his lonely round, would his eye be attracted to the taper that burned in the Headquarters, where the man of mighty labors, watching while others slept, toiled in the cause of unborn millions."

Washington himself, in his own letters and speeches, has given us an insight into the qualities of greatness that carried him through the winter at Valley Forge and on through the difficult years in the presidency. He believed in God and in the spiritual values on which he helped found our nation: "Of all the dispositions and habits which lead to political prosperity (he said in his Farewell Address), religion and morality are indispensable supports.

"And (he continued) let us with caution indulge the supposition that morality can be maintained without religion. It is substantially true that virtue or morality is a necessary spring of popular government.... Who, that is a sincere friend to it, can look with indifference upon attempts to shake the foundation of the fabric?"

Throughout his life Washington displayed those qualities of understanding, calmness, dedication to principle, and devotion to God and country that all of us, as citizens, so desperately need to cultivate in these times of peril. If his name and that of Valley Forge are to have lasting meaning, it must now be reflected in the wisdom of our judgment, the maturity of our behavior, and the depth of our conviction as we join with the Freedoms Foundation in proclaiming anew the merits of freedom, justice, and democracy.

Kenneth D Wells
President, Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pa.

Dear Lou, -

We have erred, -
(we believe and are re-checking)
- and will doubtless withdraw
one award in the 16 M 14
field. — Ken W

3-7

Freedoms Foundation

Ken Wells

Pa

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ENCLOSURE



THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE

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Valley Forge

HON. CARL V. WEYGANDT
Columbus, O.

CHARLES M. WHITE
Cleveland

WALTER YOUNG
New York

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Memphis, Tenn.

LINCOLN JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Santa Monica, Calif.

MERRILL SCHOOL
Corning, Calif.

MONT CLARE SCHOOL
Mont Clare, Pa.

PASTEUR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Los Angeles, Calif.

THE POLYTECHNIC ELEMENTARY
& JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Pasadena, Calif.

RICHMOND SCHOOL
Salem, Ore.

RILEY SCHOOL
Northlake, Ill.

ROOSEVELT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Lock Haven, Pa.

ROOSEVELT JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
San Diego, Calif.

ST. LIBORIUS SCHOOL
Orient, S.D.

ST. THOMAS SCHOOL
Minneapolis, Minn.

TAFT JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Marion, Ohio

WEST WHITELAND CONSOLIDATED
SCHOOL
Exton, Pa.

WIGHTMAN SCHOOL
Pittsburgh, Pa.

WILLOWBROOK JUNIOR HIGH
SCHOOL
Compton, Calif.

High Schools

BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE
Baltimore, Md.

BROAD RIPPLE HIGH SCHOOL
Indianapolis, Ind.

CHARLOTTE HIGH SCHOOL
Rochester, N.Y.

THE CHILDREN'S VILLAGE
Dobbs Ferry, N.Y.

COVINA UNION HIGH SCHOOL
Covina, Calif.

THE GIRLS' COLLEGIATE SCHOOL
Claremont, Calif.

GLENDALE HIGH SCHOOL
Glendale, Calif.

HOVEN HIGH SCHOOL
Hoven, S.D.

ISLIP HIGH SCHOOL
Islip, N.Y.

McKINLEY HIGH SCHOOL
Honolulu, Hawaii

ORANGE UNION HIGH SCHOOL
Orange, Calif.

OUR LADY OF VICTORY HIGH
SCHOOL
Portsmouth, Va.

RENTON HIGH SCHOOL
Renton, Wash.

SWEETWATER UNION HIGH SCHOOL
National City, Calif.

VAN NUYS HIGH SCHOOL
Van Nuys, Calif.

WALTON HIGH SCHOOL
New York, N.Y.

WEST PHOENIX HIGH SCHOOL
Phoenix, Ariz.

WEST SEATTLE HIGH SCHOOL
Seattle, Wash.

School Systems

ATLANTIC CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Atlantic City, N.J.

CANTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Canton, Ohio

HOBBS PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Hobbs, N. Mex.

INKSTER PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Inkster, Mich.

SCHOOL DISTRICTS 15, 16, 17
New York, N.Y.

Special

MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF
EDUCATION
Boston, Mass.

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

Elementary and Junior High Schools

ACH JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Cincinnati, Ohio

BIRNEY SCHOOL
Washington, D.C.

DEADY JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Houston, Tex.

DWYER JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
New York, N.Y.

ENGLEWOOD SCHOOL
Salem, Ore.

HATCH JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Camden, N.J.

HAUGAN SCHOOL
Chicago, Ill.

HENDERSON PUBLIC SCHOOL
Chicago, Ill.

HORNE STREET SCHOOL
Oceanside, Calif.

JOHNS HILL JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Decatur, Ill.

LOMBARD JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Galesburg, Ill.

MADISON SCHOOL NO. 11
Phoenix, Ariz.

McCLURE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Yakima, Wash.

McNEIL SCHOOL
Bessemer, Ala.

MEMORIAL JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
San Diego, Calif.

MISS TURNBULL'S SCHOOL
Norfolk, Va.

OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES SCHOOL
Philadelphia, Pa.

ORLO VISTA ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Orlo Vista, Fla.

PUBLIC SCHOOL NO. 9
Brooklyn, N.Y.

PUBLIC SCHOOL NO. 9
New York, N.Y.

PUBLIC SCHOOL NO. 162
Bayside, N.Y.

ROSARY CATHEDRAL SCHOOL
Toledo, Ohio

ST. JOAN OF ARC SCHOOL
Jackson Heights, N.Y.

SCHOOL NO. 18
Buffalo, N.Y.

SCHOOL NO. 69
Indianapolis, Ind.

SCHOOL NO. 78
Indianapolis, Ind.

SPRING CITY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Spring City, Pa.

WALTON GRADE SCHOOL
Amboy, Ill.

WASHINGTON JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Mount Vernon, N.Y.

WASHINGTON SCHOOL
Sapulpa, Okla.

WHALEY JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Compton, Calif.

WISCONSIN STATE COLLEGE
TRAINING SCHOOL
Platteville, Wisc.

High Schools

ACADEMY HIGH SCHOOL
Erie, Pa.

ACADEMY OF ST. URSULA
Kingston, N.Y.

ADAMS HIGH SCHOOL
Cleveland, Ohio

ALEXIS I. du PONT HIGH SCHOOL
Wilmington, Del.

ARSENAL TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOL
Indianapolis, Ind.

AUSTINTOWN-FITCH HIGH SCHOOL
Youngstown, Ohio

BROWN HIGH SCHOOL
Kannapolis, N.C.

CLEARWATER SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Clearwater, Fla.

COLORADO SPRINGS HIGH SCHOOL
Colorado Springs, Colo.

ELBERTON HIGH SCHOOL
Elberton, Ga.

FRAMINGHAM HIGH SCHOOL
Framingham, Mass.

GARDINER HIGH SCHOOL
Laurel, Miss.

HILLSIDE HIGH SCHOOL
Hillside, N.J.

JACKSON HIGH SCHOOL
Cambria Heights, N.Y.

KENWOOD HIGH SCHOOL
Baltimore, Md.

LAKE VIEW HIGH SCHOOL
Chicago, Ill.

LINCOLN JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH
SCHOOL
San Diego, Calif.

LITTLE ROCK TECHNICAL HIGH
SCHOOL
Little Rock, Ark.

LOS ANGELES HIGH SCHOOL
Los Angeles, Calif.

LOS ANGELES TRADE-TECHNICAL
JUNIOR COLLEGE
Los Angeles, Calif.

MARYMOUNT SCHOOL
Arlington, Va.

MEMORIAL HIGH SCHOOL
Middleboro, Mass.

MONTGOMERY BELL ACADEMY
Nashville, Tenn.

NILES TOWNSHIP HIGH SCHOOL
Skokie, Ill.

NORTHEAST HIGH SCHOOL
Lincoln, Neb.

NORVIEW HIGH SCHOOL
Norfolk, Va.

OAK RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL
Oak Ridge, Tenn.

PERRY HIGH SCHOOL
Pittsburgh, Pa.

PLANT CITY HIGH SCHOOL
Plant City, Fla.

PROVISO TOWNSHIP HIGH SCHOOL
Maywood, Ill.

ST. AGNES ACADEMY
Memphis, Tenn.

ST. MICHAEL'S HIGH SCHOOL
Union City, N.J.

SNYDER HIGH SCHOOL
Snyder, Tex.

WASHINGTON HIGH SCHOOL
Indianapolis, Ind.

WEST SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Rockford, Ill.

School Systems

BUTLER AREA JOINT SCHOOLS
Butler, Pa.

CODY SCHOOLS
Cody, Wyo.

LAKEWOOD PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Lakewood, Ohio

LOUISVILLE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Louisville, Colo.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF THE DISTRICT
OF COLUMBIA
Washington, D.C.

SCHOOL DISTRICTS 12, 13, 14
New York, N.Y.

SCHOOL AWARDS

PRINCIPAL AWARDS

Principal award schools will receive an all-expense trip - "Valley Forge Pilgrimage" - for one student and teacher next May, and will also receive a "Freedoms Foundation Valley Forge Library" and a George Washington Honor Medal. The school awards jury policy provides that pilgrimage awards shall be made to any awarded school in only two of any five non-consecutive years. Schools designated by a star (*) have distinguished themselves by their selection for award in each of the four school awards programs of Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge (1950-53). For this most brilliant achievement, a representative of each of these schools will be an honored guest at Valley Forge on Washington's Birthday.

Elementary and Junior High Schools

BARRET JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Louisville, Ky.

BURI BURI ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
San Francisco, Calif.

BUSH SCHOOL
Salem, Ore.

CADILLAC SCHOOL
Detroit, Mich.

CHOPIN SCHOOL
Chicago, Ill.

COLE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Denver, Colo.

COSHOCOTON CENTRAL JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Coshocoton, Ohio

EASTMONT JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Montebello, Calif.

EAST NASHVILLE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Nashville, Tenn.

EDISON PARK ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Miami, Fla.

* ELEMENTARY SCHOOL #51
Buffalo, N.Y.

GILLESPIE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Philadelphia, Pa.

GRANT JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Syracuse, N.Y.

HAMILTON SCHOOL
Morristown, N.J.

HUNTSVILLE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Huntsville, Tenn.

KEIZER SCHOOL
Salem, Ore.

LOCUST GROVE SCHOOL
Cookeville, Tenn.

LONGSTRETH PUBLIC SCHOOL
Philadelphia, Pa.

MIAMI SPRINGS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Miami Springs, Fla.

NORTH PARK SCHOOL
Lockport, N.Y.

PARKER SCHOOL
Quincy, Mass.

ROOSEVELT JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Compton, Calif.

RUSSELL SCHOOL
Hayward, Calif.

ST. JOHN SCHOOL
Memphis, Tenn.

SAYRE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Philadelphia, Pa.

* SUNOL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
San Jose, Calif.

TROOST SCHOOL
Kansas City, Mo.

VETERANS MEMORIAL JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Camden, N.J.

High Schools

ALEXANDRIA HIGH SCHOOL
Alexandria, S.D.

ALLEGANY HIGH SCHOOL
Cumberland, Md.

ATLANTIC CITY HIGH SCHOOL
Atlantic City, N.J.

BALDWIN HIGH SCHOOL
Baldwin, N.Y.

CATHOLIC CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL
Troy, N.Y.

CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL
Chattanooga, Tenn.

CHESTER HIGH SCHOOL
Chester, S.C.

COOLIDGE HIGH SCHOOL
Washington, D.C.

EAGLE ROCK HIGH SCHOOL
Los Angeles, Calif.

EAST HIGH SCHOOL
Youngstown, Ohio

EPISCOPAL ACADEMY
Philadelphia, Pa.

EVANSTON TOWNSHIP HIGH SCHOOL
Evanston, Ill.

FORTIER SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL
New Orleans, La.

FRANKLIN HIGH SCHOOL
Reisterstown, Md.

GARDENA HIGH SCHOOL
Gardena, Calif.

GIRLS' HIGH SCHOOL
Boston, Mass.

GOMPERS VOCATIONAL & TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOL
Bronx, N.Y.

HAMMOND HIGH SCHOOL
Hammond, Ind.

JEFFERSON HIGH SCHOOL
Council Bluffs, Iowa

LANE TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOL
Chicago, Ill.

LINCOLN HIGH SCHOOL
San Jose, Calif.

LYNWOOD HIGH SCHOOL
Lynwood, Calif.

OUR LADY OF LOURDES ACADEMY
Wallace, Idaho

PATTERSON PARK JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Baltimore, Md.

ST. MARGARET'S ACADEMY
Minneapolis, Minn.

ST. MARY'S DOMINICAN HIGH SCHOOL
New Orleans, La.

SOUTH HIGH SCHOOL
Minneapolis, Minn.

* SOUTHERN HIGH SCHOOL
Baltimore, Md.

STONEHAM HIGH SCHOOL
Stoneham, Mass.

VALLE HIGH SCHOOL
Ste. Genevieve, Mo.

YAZOO CITY HIGH SCHOOL
Yazoo City, Miss.

Special Schools

GRIFFITH OPPORTUNITY SCHOOL
Denver, Colo.

SAN JOSE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT ADULT SCHOOL
San Jose, Calif.

School Systems

* ALAMO HEIGHTS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
San Antonio, Tex.

AUSTINTOWN PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Youngstown, Ohio

HOLY TRINITY HIGH AND ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS
Hartington, Neb.

LITHONIA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Lithonia, Ga.

* OCEANSIDE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Oceanside, N.Y.

SENATOBIA CITY SCHOOLS
Senatobia, Miss.

SHAKER HEIGHTS PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Shaker Heights, Ohio

TULSA PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Tulsa, Okla.

WINDSOR TOWNSHIP PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Windsor, Pa.

SERMONS - Honor Medal Awards (Continued)

REV. ARMIN C. OLDSSEN
St. Louis, Mo.

A GIFT FROM THE FAMILY. "In a Christian family a baptism is regarded as being more important than a new car."

REV. JOHN CLARENCE PETRIE
Clewiston, Fla.

AMERICA FIFTY YEARS HENCE. "The Declaration of Independence would be a forgotten item in the libraries now had we not embodied the faith it proclaimed. That generations yet unborn may still be free let us rededicate ourselves and vow to bring others to the Way, the Truth and the Life."

REV. WILLIAM E. PHIFER, JR.
Kansas City, Mo.

THE MEANING OF LIFE. "He who hesitates to admit... life is too complicated for complete comprehension is whistling in the dark. No matter how much or little we understand we cannot fail to be impressed again and again by the depth of HIS understanding."

REV. JOHN J. RASMUSSEN
Shreveport, La.

MR. PRESIDENT-ELECT. "The tragedy of our day, Mr. President-Elect, is that there are so few people who see visions."

CHAPLAIN REV. DARRELL C.
RICHARDSON
Fort Slocum, N. Y.

STEWARDS OF FREEDOM. "Freedom is more than the achievement of man. Freedom is a gift of the Creator. We hold the gift of freedom in trust. As good stewards we must render an account to God."

REV. DON SINCLAIR
Bronson, Tex.

FREEDOM AND GOODNESS. "If you are one who says we shall have to wait for Heaven to see a moral revolution and that there is no use for you to do your bit to bring it about on earth... Let me say you shall never see a moral revolution nor a heaven."

* REV. W. EARL WALDROP
San Antonio, Tex.

WHAT MAKES A GOOD CITIZEN. "We speak glibly about our rights as citizens but until we see that these rights carry great responsibilities we have not begun to be good citizens."

REV. JOSEPH M. WATERMAN
Parkersburg, W. Va.

WHERE LIBERTY DWELLS. "Those who believe that good ends justify evil means must silence the Church which teaches that good can be harvested only from good."

REV. C. JOHN WESTHOF
Tulia, Tex.

THE SPIRITUAL BASIS OF DEMOCRACY. "It is the historic role of the Christian Church to resist the trend which would make any human power so strong that it stands between a man and his God. It is dangerous when a people seek, through government, that which only God-enlightened conscience can bring to pass."

REV. W. DOUGLAS WILLIAMS
Messick, Va.

PUT ON THE ARMOR OF GOD. "All around us men and women are losing because they do not have the proper armor to win spiritual battles. You cannot win, girdled with a lie."

TELEVISION PROGRAMS

TOP AWARD

* E. I. du PONT de NEMOURS & COMPANY
Wilmington, Del.
Cavalcade of America series on A.B.C.

* REVERE COPPER & BRASS, INC.
New York, N.Y.
Meet The Press series on N.B.C.

FREDERIC W. ZIV COMPANY
Cincinnati, Ohio
I Led Three Lives series on various stations

WAYNE UNIVERSITY in cooperation
with WWJ-TV *
Detroit, Mich.
International Town series

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA
New York, N.Y.
The King's Hunchback program on N.B.C. "Frontiers of Faith" series

* WCAU-TV
Philadelphia, Pa.
Community Chest Rally

JUNIOR ORDER UNITED AMERICAN MECHANICS
Philadelphia, Pa.
Long May It Wave program on WFIL-TV

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS (Series)

ADMIRAL CORPORATION
Chicago, Ill.
Life Is Worth Living series by Bishop Fulton J. Sheen on DuMont

AMERICAN FORUM OF THE AIR
Washington, D.C.
American Forum of the Air series on N.B.C.

Du MONT TELEVISION NETWORK
New York, N.Y.
The Big Issue series

FAMILY THEATRE
Hollywood, Calif.
Inspiration, Please series on various stations

* GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY
Schenectady, N.Y.
The Fred Waring Show series on C.B.S.

IOWA STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE & MECHANIC ARTS
Ames, Iowa
A Voice Out of Time series on WOI-TV

LUTHERAN LAYMEN'S LEAGUE
St. Louis, Mo.
This Is The Life series on various stations

* NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS
New York, N.Y.
Industry on Parade series on various stations

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS (Single)

ALUMINUM COMPANY OF AMERICA
Pittsburgh, Pa.
The Lt. Radulovich Story program on Edward R. Murrow C.B.S. "See It Now" series

* COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM
New York, N.Y.
National Boy Scout Jamboree

THE GILLETTE COMPANY
Boston, Mass.
Angel in the Infield program on C.B.S. "City Hospital" series

HALL BROTHERS, INC.
Kansas City, Mo.
Horace Mann's Miracle program on N.B.C. "Hallmark Hall of Fame" series

PACIFIC COAST BORAX COMPANY
New York, N.Y.
Land of the Free program on C.B.S. "Death Valley Days" series

PHILCO CORPORATION
Philadelphia, Pa.
The Reluctant Citizen program on N.B.C. "Philco Television Playhouse" series

TELEPROGRAMS, INC.
New York, N.Y.
Decision at Christmas program on N.B.C. "American Inventory" series

UNITED STATES STEEL CORP.
Pittsburgh, Pa.
P.O.W. program on A.B.C. "U.S. Steel Hour" series

REV. HAROLD DEKKER
Chicago, Ill.

TRUE FREEDOM. "My dictionary uses words such as these to explain freedom: 'unrestrictedness, without restraint, uncontrolled.' That's the idea most people have of freedom on the Fourth of July... To be free one must live according to law--animals according to natural law--humans according to moral law."

REV. DR. LOWELL R. DITZEN
Bronxville, N. Y.

LIVING THE AMERICAN FAITH. "We stand before the altar where full sacrifices have been made for our country. Here we kneel in new dedication. Here may we be strengthened to do our part in making our freedom live."

REV. E. DAVID Du BOIS
Bellepoint, W. Va.

PRESERVING OUR GREAT AMERICAN HERITAGE. "Many Americans think of their heritage as the number of autos in the garage, the size of the home, the standard of living...the technique of mass production. These are by-products of our heritage of freedom."

REV. JOHN VEDDER EDWARDS
Franklin, Ohio

THE CHALLENGE OF FREEDOM. "As we face the world today our freedom is our most precious commodity... Nothing we possess is as fragile and so easily lost. If one generation was to allow this heritage to go uncared for it would be lost."

DR. L. WENDELL FIFIELD
Brooklyn, N. Y.

LET FREEDOM RING. "By their actions too many are saying: 'So what? Let it ring.' It is nothing to them that liberty now stands outside the door rather than in the living room of our American life."

REV. WALLACE E. FISHER
Lancaster, Pa.

CHRISTIANITY AND COMMUNISM (series). "Christians do not deny that there are terrible injustices in contemporary society, but Christians reject as unhistorical and unspiritual the basis on which the Communist's social criticism rests--historical materialism."

REV. JAMES H. HOLDER, JR.
Ashland, Miss.

THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE. "Easily and lightly we speak of The American Way of Life; just as glibly of the Christian Way of Living... Day after day we are called on to be against this or that. Filled with being against something we fail to be for anything."

B. GIBSON LEWIS, JR.
East Aurora, N. Y.

Untitled. "God is in history, however unrecognized His presence be. Amid the clash of rival forces and the chaos of confused tongues He is working out His purpose of good. With His help we are not going to fail in our testing hour."

REV. JOHN W. McKELVEY
Lansdowne, Pa.

RESPONSIBILITY. "We shall never reach maturity as Christians or the solution to our chaos until we admit responsibility...for our choices. First our choice of spiritual values posted in God as against godless materialism."

DR. GORDON PALMER
Los Angeles, Calif.

THIS NATION UNDER GOD. "Because of the embryonic slaveries in atheistic communistic ideologies today there is imperative necessity that there be through our world a new birth of freedom."

REV. ROBERT B. PIERCE
Indianapolis, Ind.

CHRISTIANITY - ANTIDOTE TO COMMUNISM. "Every day I meet on the streets of my city men who are morally as degraded as Hitler or Stalin. The difference is that in our society they have not, as yet, had their opportunities."

DR. J. G. ROBINSON
Delray Beach, Fla.

YOUR PATRIOTISM SPEAKS FOR ITSELF. "The ideology of Christianity is simply this: Render unto your nation the things that belong to your nation - Loyalty, Devotion, Love. Render unto God the things that belong to God - Loyalty, Devotion, Love."

REV. R. WILEY SCOTT
Miami Beach, Fla.

BORN TO BE FREE. "It is a major delusion of our era that freedom has to do with environment and physical circumstance. In our zeal for social betterment we have...been guilty of superficial thinking."

REV. GEORGE L. ZORN
Sylvester, Ga.

FACING THE IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE WE ARE FREE. "I am convinced that in this hour our greatest need is to bring again into our everyday living the impact and challenge of the 'impossible'."

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

* REV. HARRY B. SCHULTHEIS
Sacramento, Calif.

"WHAT MAKES AMERICA SO GREAT?" "Young men of California, take to your hearts that America is great--not because of its resources--not because of its power--but by the free, willing exercise of the Spirit of the Lord of Hosts."

REV. GEORGE E. ARSENEAU
Syracuse, N. Y.

LONG LIVE THE KING. "To mention the Kingdom of Christ is not to be rhetorical. Then who are those who pledge allegiance to His rule? The men who believe that each individual is sacred--that all governments...must be subservient to that spiritual task."

REV. CROMWELL C. CLEVELAND
Warwick, Va.

THE IMPORTANCE OF FREEDOM. "Humanistic philosophers claim that man, by himself, is able to develop a democratic form of government. This is not true. History bears evidence. Freedom remains only when God is at the center of life."

REV. JOHN J. DOUGHERTY, S.S.D.
Darlington, N. J.

THE CHRISTIAN IN ACTION. "This heroic hour of human history demands men who love liberty not only in their political, civic and economic institutions, but the inner liberty of Christians, freedom from lust for money and lust for pleasure."

REV. HORACE LEE FORD
Richmond, Va.

THE CAUSE AND CURE OF DISILLUSIONMENT. "I say to you, life will go to pieces for every last one of us unless we can recapture the spirit of our childhood faith."

* REV. EDWARD D. GATES
Peoria, Ill.

ONE FAITH - TWO FLAGS. "How difficult it is for people to realize that big and all-powerful government never has and never can guarantee the national welfare."

REV. KAY M. GLAESNER
Springfield, Ohio

WHAT PRICE GLORY? "I can assure you that the most positive way for you to undergird the Declaration of Independence is for you to swear out a declaration of dependency on God."

REV. ALVIN E. HOUSER
Pine Bluff, Ark.

MAN'S DIGNITY IN GOD'S ECONOMY. "Man is relieved of freedom when he's relieved of responsibility...A charity case...has a difficult time appearing dignified."

REV. ALLEN S. LEHMAN
Glastonbury, Conn.

FREEDOM CAN BE DANGEROUS. "Jesus warned 'Beware of men.' We need to now. Too often freedom has been used to promote ends which threaten freedom's destruction."

DR. IRWIN J. LUBBERS
Holland, Mich.

GOD-FEARING LEADERS. "God-fearing leadership is the bridge that will span the chasm between untempered authority and unbridled freedom."

ROBERT MONTGOMERY
New York, N. Y.

THE FAITH OF THE FREE. "If we need something new it is not a new ideal but a new dedication to the old and timeless ideals that have served and sustained us so long and so well."

RADIO PROGRAMS

TOP AWARD

FREDERIC W. ZIV COMPANY
Cincinnati, Ohio
Freedom, U.S.A. series.

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS (Series)

AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY
New York, N. Y.
The Great Adventure series.

AMERICANS FOR THE COMPETITIVE
ENTERPRISE SYSTEM, INC. IN
COOPERATION WITH STATION WCAU *
Philadelphia, Pa.
Strength of a Nation series.

BANK OF DOUGLAS
Phoenix, Ariz.
*Sam Jones, American news commentary
series on Radio Station KOY*

* ROBERT D. BRETH
Philadelphia, Pa.
*Freedom Challenges Youth series
on WPEN.*

* COLUMBIA BROADCASTING
SYSTEM, INC.
New York, N. Y.
Feature Project series.

COMMUNITY SERVICE CENTER IN
COOPERATION WITH STATION WAKR
Akron, Ohio
In A Minor Key series.

* LADIES AUXILIARY, VETERANS OF
FOREIGN WARS OF THE U.S.
Kansas, City, Mo.
*The American Trail series on various
stations.*

* NATIONAL BROADCASTING
COMPANY, INC.
New York, N. Y.
Last Man Out series.

NEW YORK STATE DEPT. OF
COMMERCE
Albany, N. Y.
*Our Freedoms' Blessings series on
various stations.*

OHIO BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY
Cleveland, Ohio
*The Ohio Story series on Radio
Station WGAR.*

SOUTHERN ARIZONA BANK &
TRUST COMPANY
Tucson, Ariz.
*Graham French Reporting news
commentary on Radio Station KOPO.*

* SPIRITUAL MOBILIZATION
Los Angeles, Calif.
*The Freedom Story series on various
stations.*

THE TOWN HALL, INC.
New York, N. Y.
*America's Town Meeting of The Air
series on A. B. C.*

RADIO STATION WGST
Atlanta, Georgia
*Robert R. Siegrist's Korean Prisoner
of War Exchange series.*

RADIO STATION WGY
Schenectady, N. Y.
I Speak for Democracy series.

RADIO STATION WLOA
Braddock, Pa.
*The House You Live In commentary series
by Blanche Anderson*

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS (Single)

AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY
Indianapolis, Ind.
A Letter From Mother program on N.B.C.

* ARMED FORCES RADIO SERVICE
OFFICE OF ARMED FORCES
INFORMATION AND EDUCATION
Department of Defense
Washington, D.C.
The Pendleton Story.

HALL BROTHERS, INC.
Kansas City, Mo.
*Major-General William F. Dean program
on N.B.C. Hallmark of Fame series*

WORLD BROADCASTING SYSTEM, INC.
New York, N.Y.
Freedom Is Our Business.

SERMONS

TOP AWARD

REV. WENDELL S. TREDICK
Kensington, Md.

FREEDOM IS YOURS. "If you take from American history the fundamental belief that man has a personal responsibility to God and by his own labors discharges that obligation, you would have no American history."

SECOND PLACE AWARDS

REV. ROBERT OLIVER BATES
Hecla, S. D.

OF THE STRONG MAN. "We are free moral agents--free to live our own lives, to grow, to think, to know... The perfection of this freedom is the goal of democracy; it is the aim and end of our creation."

REV. JOHN BRUERE
Cleveland, Ohio

PRICE OF FREEDOM UNDER GOD. "The price of freedom is exacted from us every day, in the way we conduct our business, run our home, deal with our fellow men, plan our future and deal with our problems."

REV. WILLIAM O. BYRD
Arkadelphia, Ark.

OUR HERITAGE--AND HOPE. "Jeremiah found that until individual persons are changed the world cannot be changed. Here was the clarion call to spiritual democracy -- that all men are equal and equally responsible. That inalienable rights carry inescapable responsibilities."

* REV. JAMES L. CHRISTENSEN
Wellington, Kan.

THE CHRISTIAN ROOTS OF DEMOCRACY. "You cannot long believe in man unless you believe in something more than man -- something which gives him permanence and meaning -- something that is the source of his rights, greater than the state, country or universe."

MOST REV. JAMES L. CONNOLLY
Fall River, Mass.

THE DEVIL WALKS. "For some of us freedoms began to vanish when we were subjected to 'brain-washing' by some little professor with a cause who, in the name of academic freedom presumed to clear our minds of our heritage of religious and social convictions."

REV. CHARLES M. CROWE
Wilmette, Ill.

THE OBLIGATIONS OF FREE MEN. "The honest idealist wants the average man to enjoy more of the good things of life and have security. But he is realistic enough to know that real security is earned security. Free men of faith must be self-disciplined as well as self-expressive."

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

MRS. OSCAR A. AHLGREN
Washington, D. C.

THE PRESERVATION OF OUR AMERICAN HERITAGE. "We must not slip into the habit of letting others do our thinking for us -- not let this block or that group speak and act for us. Our forefathers faced threat from without; we, from within our own souls."

BURGIN E. DOSSETT
Johnson City, Tenn.

UNTITLED ARMISTICE DAY ADDRESS. "It is ours to remember the past only for the strength it brings... Whether we be free men or slaves, heroes or cowards, masters of our destiny or victims of our national faults, rests upon our shoulders."

HARVEY S. FIRESTONE, JR.
Akron, Ohio

THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE WAY. "Our enemies have flung down the gauntlet, challenging... both our freedom and our economy. How long we must carry such a load no one can foretell. We must work... for lasting peace with all we possess... if not there may be nothing left for which to work."

* REV. EDWARD D. GATES
Peoria, Illinois

THE LAST BEST HOPE OF EARTH. "Since when has it become a sin to be 100 per cent American? Doesn't it strike you as a sobering, if not alarming fact that... we now must actually defend the Constitution?"

DR. A. WHITNEY GRISWOLD
New Haven, Conn.

WE CANNOT LEGISLATE INTELLIGENCE, MORALITY OR LOYALTY. "Is this the Silent Generation? Is this the generation whose critics contend it has done with adventure and longs for security and suburban idylls?"

PAUL G. HOFFMAN
Los Angeles, Calif.

UNTITLED. "In my book a good American is one who is quite determined to realize as fully as possible on his own capacities and is equally determined to see that every other American has exactly the same opportunity."

DR. ALBERT C. JACOBS
Hartford, Conn.

INTEGRITY IN EDUCATION. "One who adheres to the doctrine that our free institutions are to be destroyed is neither loyal nor free to seek and teach the truth. Having but one approach and one conclusion he cannot teach without defeating ends which academic freedom is designed to attain."

DR. JOHN ALLEN KROUT
New York, N. Y.

THE AMERICAN HERITAGE--A CONTINUING SOCIAL FORCE. "We have learned the hard way... that liberty is more than a mere freedom from restraints-- more than an end in itself. That it is a glorious road towards the good society."

L. LEE LINDLEY
Reisterstown, Md.

FOOTPRINTS. "Have we lost the fortitude, the gumption, the 'guts' of Lou Gehrig? Are we ashamed of being as Rockne would want us to be? Doesn't their inspiration mean more to you than television, bubble gum and hot rods? What footprints are you leaving behind?"

ED LIPSCOMB
Washington, D. C.

LET'S GET LOST. "We Americans are dreadfully tired of struggling for things which lengthen our list of belongings without lightening the load on our spirits. Let's lose ourselves in the job of giving all we have and live for something greater than we can ever be."

ROBERT G. NEIL
Nashville, Tenn.

I LOVE TO TEACH. "My heart beats faster when the school bells ring. I love to teach-- to explain that no generation can inherit our American dream but only the privilege of working for its fulfillment."

MRS. JAMES B. PATTON
Columbus, Ohio

BUILDING LEADERSHIP. "It is difficult to realize that only 26 states require loyalty oaths of public school teachers and that only six states specifically say communists are not to be permitted to teach."

ALBERT E. PRUDENCE
Cleveland, Ohio

THE RED THREAT TO FREEDOM. "Your own voice may be small but, with others, it can be a power for good. Tomorrow you may lose a little more of your freedom. Unless you speak your mind now you may not get the chance when you really would like it."

DONALD R. RICHBERG
Washington, D. C.

THE RIGHTS AND WRONGS OF LABOR. "Recently I have come to fear that, as with atomic weapons in international warfare, we have developed such weapons in industrial warfare that we are facing a choice between disarmament and suicide."

HON. JOHN SPARKMAN
Senator from Alabama

UNTITLED. "You may ask: 'How long can the United States continue to give aid to other nations?' One answer is that we can do so longer than we can finance our own defense in an unfriendly world."

LT. RICHARD LEE STILL
Arlington, Va.

UNTITLED. "I do not agree with the late Justice Hughes that the Constitution is what the Supreme Court says it is. The Constitution is what the delegates at Philadelphia said it is and I deny the right of any court to say it is something different."

MARY E. WOOD
Philadelphia, Pa.

UNTITLED. "I can sing glad songs, thinking of my brother coming back from Normandy wearing the purple heart -- and sad songs -- for I have known segregation, discrimination and seen the mutilating scars left by a race riot. I join hands and see... my heritage."

YOUTH PUBLIC ADDRESSES

CASH AWARD

ADELAIDE NACAMU
Peekskill, N. Y.

UNTITLED. "As I left the (Naturalization Bureau) building I felt a strange feeling. No longer was I a foreigner; I had the rights and privileges of an American... But I have found some people have the wrong idea. They think rights and privileges are for free."

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

BARBARA BEUCHNER
San Jose, California

FREEDOM'S OPEN DOOR. "Peace is everyone's job now and in the future for the things wrong with the world are but the sum total of the things that are wrong with us as individuals."

ROBERT DAVIS
Wailuku, Hawaii

UNTITLED. "Maybe I'm sentimental or something. I climbed into my Model A and thought I'm lucky to own this. Manuel and Ralph went by -- a Catholic and a Buddhist -- and I on my way to a Protestant Church. Then I saw what it is that gives us freedom."

JOYCE DiGIANO
East Bridgewater, Mass.

THE HIGH WALL. "We take pride in the intelligence we use in solving problems in mathematics, physics, industry and business. But -- in solving the most important problems of all--those of human relations--we use the least intelligence."

PUBLIC ADDRESSES

TOP AWARD

JAMES A. FARLEY
New York, N. Y.

THE AMERICAN MISSION TODAY. "First and foremost we must continue to make democracy work at home... We have to bring our practice and our ideals into line. As a politician I know a chief source of power can be an ideal."

SECOND PLACE AWARDS

DR. RUTH ALEXANDER
Canaan, N. Y.

A FORMULA FOR FREEDOM. "Greece, Rome, France and Britain have influenced our civilization profoundly. Their crusades for the supremacy of the Social Whole coincided with their declines... We must not think we have won the game just because we have the ball."

* DR. GEORGE S. BENSON
Searcy, Ark.

THE NATIONAL BALANCE SHEET. "If I were asked to single out our heaviest and most dangerous liability I would say immediately it is ignorance; not illiteracy, but the lack of knowledge among literate citizens of the facts of today's economic and political life."

W. ROY BREG
Washington, D. C.

A FORMULA FOR SUCCESS. "Find something you want to do and do it with all your heart. Make a good record; build patiently, carefully. Guard your record with your life."

JAMES W. COTHRAN
Bishopville, S. C.

HE LIVED FOR THE GOOD OF OTHERS. "In freezing bivouacs at Valley Forge, in the dungeons of the Bastille, in tyrant-governed colonies of Spain--wherever hearts of men were heavy with despair--new optimism was born as Jefferson's words echoed near and far."

HENRY B. du PONT
Wilmington, Del.

BLUEPRINT FOR DISASTER. "Industrial technology provides the extra food on the table, the extra bushel in the barn, the extra diploma at commencement time, the extra hours of leisure, the extra years of life and health, the extra measure of security, the new tools of cultural well-being and advancement of individual dignity."

RAY O. EDWARDS
Jacksonville, Fla.

RIGHTS AND LEFTS. "The office of government is not intended to confer happiness but to give man an opportunity to pursue it, assuming his own risks and accepting his own mistakes without recourse to government guarantees and grants."

OLGA R. ERZIGKEIT, RN
Canton, Ohio

THE SPIRIT OF AMERICA. "We are at the crossroads of man's eternal hope. Get your religion out of mothballs. Pray daily and earnestly for the things you deeply believe in... Ours is the only country that offers all the dividends of freedom."

REAR ADM. LESLIE E. GEHRES
LaMesa, Calif.

FREEDOM, TOO, IS HELD IN TRUST. "We are distrusted around the world. Recipients of our great bounty cannot believe we are altruistically motivated. They are sure there's a gimmick somewhere. Doing good to others requires a skill beyond that possessed by most humans."

HONORABLE BARRY GOLDWATER
Senator from Arizona

THE RETAILERS RESPONSIBILITY TO GOVERNMENT. "With what degree of reason can the business man deny to his government the honesty--the energy--the devotion to purpose which has made him successful? Why the attitude of 'Let George Do It' concerning public service?"

WILLIAM J. GREDE
Milwaukee, Wis.

INDUSTRY'S NEW DIMENSIONS FOR SERVICE EDUCATION. "We in industry are dealing with 'whole men'--no longer referred to as 'hands'--who bring with them to their jobs all of their personal problems as well as their aspirations and desires."

* HONORABLE HERBERT HOOVER
New York, N. Y.

YOUR INHERITANCE. "I have lived in... forty different foreign countries. Every one of my scores of homecomings was a reaffirmation of the glories of America."

MARVIN HURLEY
Houston, Tex.

CITIZENSHIP RESPONSIBILITIES. "We need more citizens who are willing to give rather than get. Once we roared like lions for liberty but now we bleat like lambs for security."

HON. HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR.
U.S. Representative to the U.N.

WHAT IS THE UNITED NATIONS GOOD FOR? "War would seem inevitable if the United Nations disappeared. If the United Nations continues and we do have armed aggression it would be the indispensable vehicle for repelling that aggression."

GEORGE MAGENHEIMER
Peoria, Ill.

IT'S YOUR FIGHT, TOO. "You're not getting the full benefit of the free press guaranteed in the Constitution... You can't expect a free government if secrecy prevails. Editors and publishers are fighting... to prevent closing of news sources but it's your fight, too."

RALPH Y. MCGINNIS
Missoula, Mont.

LINCOLN'S DEVOTION TO A CAUSE. "Do we emulate Lincoln's vision and self-sacrifice when we demonstrate through radio surveys... that we are more interested in 'How To Be Popular' than we are in 'How to Safeguard our Freedoms.'"

RHODES E. RULE
Los Angeles, Calif.

THIS NATION UNDER GOD. "It has become the style to favor a new philosophy wherein the citizen becomes the servant rather than the master of government. The task of curbing this bureaucratic dynasty must be recognized as a long, slow, painful one."

JOHN BEN SHEPPERD
Attorney General of Texas

FREEDOM'S ADVOCATE. (series) "Next time you're nursing your hatred along the street, give a little thought to the road that is spelled R-O-D-- Responsibilities, Obligations and Duties."

REV. ROBERT HOWARD SWEENEY,
C.S.C.
Portland, Ore.

GRADUATION ADDRESS. "In the year you were born about 45 million other babies came into this world. Only one out of a hundred of them has had the opportunity to receive the education you have and more than half of them have lost their freedom."

G. LLOYD WILSON
Philadelphia, Pa.

LET OUR REVOLUTION NOT BE INTERRUPTED. "The responsibility of our generation is not that of winning individual liberty; that was achieved by the pioneers of past generations. Our task is defending the freedoms achieved for us from dangers which now threaten them."

PHOTOGRAPHS WITH CAPTIONS

TOP AWARD

IRMA G. HASELWOOD
Elkhart, Indiana
Pledge of Allegiance

SECOND PLACE AWARDS

BOB DOTY
Journal-Herald
Dayton, Ohio
Let Us Die to Make Men Free

JEROME DROWN
Decatur, Georgia
Road to Civilization

GRETCHEN H. GOUGHNOUR
York, Penna.
These Men Fought For Freedom

GRANT M. HAIST
Rochester, N. Y.
The Shrine of Freedom

IRVING I. HERZBERG
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Four Freedoms

WILLIAM HILLCOURT
Mendham, N. J.
Let Us Bow Our Heads--and Pray

PERCY J. HUSSAKOF
Brooklyn, N. Y.
My Dear Mr. President

DOUGLAS JONES
Look Magazine
New York, N. Y.
New Citizens

HENRY LEFEBVRE
Green Bay, Wisconsin
Getting Ready For a Freedom Day Parade

DR. J. N. LEVENSON
Brooklyn, N. Y.
With Hope Ahead

* EVA LUOMA
Weirton, W. Va.
Basic Training for Good Citizenship

MARTIN MILLER
Washington, D. C.
We Hold These Truths To Be Self-Evident

ARTHUR J. O'KEEFE
West Albany, N. Y.
For God and Country

* DAVID ARTHUR PILON
Torrance, California
Freedom From Darkness

ARTHUR ROTHSTEIN
Look Magazine
New York, N. Y.
Food For International Relations

SUSAN SHERMAN
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Matter of Opinion

TED VARNER
Weirton, W. Va.
This Is Our Country's Flag, Timmy

DELMAR WATSON
Los Angeles Mirror
Los Angeles, California
For America and the American Way of Life, I Gave My Son

CORNELIUS E. WESTVEER
Pleasant Ridge, Mich.
Bountiful America

* AL WILSON
Journal Herald
Dayton, Ohio
Teach Us The Way

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

A. AUBREY BODINE
Baltimore, Md.
The Free Man

JOHN E. BLINN
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Freedom's Foundation

HENRY S. BRINKERHOFF
Philadelphia, Penna.
Hallmark of Liberty and Freedom

* BOB BROOKS
Boys' Life Magazine
New York, N. Y.
Fundamental Belief in God

FRED G. CHEUVRONT
Los Angeles Mirror
Los Angeles, Calif.
Fight For Freedom

JOE COSTA
New York Sunday Mirror
New York, N. Y.
Thanksgiving

NAT FEIN
New York Herald Tribune
New York, N. Y.
Future Defenders of Freedom

JAMES N. KEEN
Louisville, Kentucky
To Protect the American Way of Life and Rest of Free World

KARL F. KUNKEL
New York, N. Y.
The Big Mo

GREY LACEY
Omaha, Nebraska
In Thy Sight

ROBERT MARKOW
Phoenix, Arizona
To Worship God In One's Own Way

RALPH MILLS, JR.
Raleigh, N. C.
...And God Bless America, Too

HOWARD M. NUTT
Kenmore, N. Y.
Inspiration Eternal

ALFRED C. SCHWARTZ
Brooklyn, N. Y.
God Bless America

ERNEST SISTO
The New York Times
New York, N. Y.
American Way of Life in Sportsmanship

JOHN VACHON
Look Magazine
New York, N. Y.
Homecoming

WALTER C. VAN BUREN
Buffalo, N. Y.
Freedom--My Town, My Heritage

L. P. WATSON
Raleigh, N. C.
I Am The Master Of My Fate...

T. ED. WOODS
Tucson, Arizona
We Do Not Reserve The Right To Refuse Service to Anyone

FRED ZIELIE
New England, N. D.
Vote and Maintain Freedom

MAGAZINE ARTICLES (Continued)

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS Special Circulation

DOROTHY ANDREWS
Omaha, Neb.
Criss Cross Currents

TRIAL BY JURY. "A good law today may become a bad law tomorrow. The law-breaker is not always a bad person—he may be breaking a bad law. In general, we must say our laws are the result of our moral development."

BING CROSBY
Los Angeles, Calif.
Freedom Club News

THE WAY TO PEACE. "Every effort for peace among men needs one keystone of belief—acceptance of the fact of the goodness of God and man's need to live up to it. Without it...virtues are by-passed in the struggle to exist."

CHARLES HOOK
Middletown, Ohio
The Arm-co-operator

YOUR RIGHT TO CHOOSE. "It's our American Way of Life. Call it Free Trade, Free Enterprise System or Competitive Capitalism, but it depends upon our individual Right to Choose...The Right of Choice gives our fellow Americans the power to 'choose' us right out of our jobs."

ANNA TAYLOR HOWARD
Annisquam, Mass.
Think

EMBLEM OF LIBERTY. "The Stars and Stripes as a symbol of our democratic heritage and as a reminder of the Nation's historic glories...The meaning of its design and accepted customs for its display."

BETTY JO TRAVIS
Chicago, Ill.
Harvester World

WHAT D'YA MEAN HANDICAPPED? For George Butler, "It required general excellence—not two legs—to become overseer of six people and a vital office which serves the entire plant."

ANNE SUMMERFIELD MILLS
St. Albans, W. Va.
The Carbide News

YOU. "Americans are people in California making movies—farmers in Kansas harvesting wheat, du Ponts, Fords and Baruchs. Americans are gulf fishermen, coal miners, carpenters and artists. But, first of all, remember—an American is YOU."

EDITORS, SENIOR SCHOLASTIC
New York, N. Y.

FREEDOM ANSWERS COMMUNISM (series). "Says Freedom: Each human personality is sacred. Each one has a soul he should learn to call his own. No one but the Creator can know what is best for all men. The quest for a better life is the privilege of every person, not reserved to dictators."

16 MM MOTION PICTURES

TOP AWARD

- * OFFICE OF ARMED FORCES,
INFORMATION AND EDUCATION
Department of Defense
Washington, D.C.
International Communism

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <p>AMERICAN IRON & STEEL INSTITUTE
New York, N. Y.
<i>Pioneer of Progress</i></p> <p>AMERICANA PRODUCTIONS, INC.
Indianapolis, Ind.
<i>My Home Town</i></p> <p>THE CHAMPION PAPER & FIBRE CO.
Hamilton, Ohio
<i>Good Business</i></p> <p>CONTINENTAL CAN COMPANY, INC.
New York, N. Y.
<i>The Story of Packaging</i></p> <p>* CORONET INSTRUCTIONAL FILMS
Chicago, Ill.
<i>Who Are The People of America?</i></p> <p>DETTRA FLAG COMPANY
Oaks, Pa.
<i>Our U. S. Flag</i></p> <p>ENCYCLOPAEDIA-BRITANNICA
FILMS, INC.
Wilmette, Ill.
<i>The Baltimore Plan</i></p> <p>* ESSO STANDARD OIL COMPANY
New York, N. Y.
<i>Welcome to Washington</i></p> | <p>* FORD MOTOR COMPANY
Dearborn, Mich.
<i>The American Road</i></p> <p>FORD TRACTOR DIVISION
FORD MOTOR COMPANY
Birmingham, Mich.
<i>The Hope of Tomorrow</i></p> <p>THE FREDERICK DOUGLASS MEMORIAL
ASSOCIATION, INC. in cooperation with
THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF
COLORED WOMEN, INC.
Chicago, Ill.
<i>The House on Cedar Hill</i></p> <p>* GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY
Schenectady, N. Y.
<i>A Is For Atom</i></p> <p>* HARDING COLLEGE
Searcy, Ark.
<i>Inside Cackle Corner</i></p> <p>JUNIOR ACHIEVEMENT OF UNION
COUNTY, INC.
Elizabeth, N. J.
<i>Opportunity Unlimited</i></p> | <p>MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE COMPANY
Minneapolis, Minn.
<i>To Conserve Our Heritage</i></p> <p>NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS
AND JEWS
New York, N. Y.
<i>Chuck Hansen - One Guy</i></p> <p>* RKO PATHE, INC.
New York, N. Y.
<i>Escape To Freedom</i></p> <p>RAPHAEL G. WOLFF STUDIOS
Hollywood, Calif.
<i>All But A Few</i></p> <p>STANDARD BRANDS, INC.
New York, N. Y.
<i>Land of Everyday Miracles</i></p> <p>* STANDARD OIL COMPANY (INDIANA)
Chicago, Ill.
<i>Midwest Holiday</i></p> <p>STUDEBAKER CORPORATION
South Bend, Ind.
<i>The Studebaker Story</i></p> <p>* WEIRTON STEEL COMPANY
Weirton, W. Va.
<i>Weirton, U.S.A.</i></p> |
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LETTERS FROM ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL - Honor Medal Awards (Continued)

CPL. WARREN A. TREST
3rd Inf. Div. PIO
APO 468
San Francisco, Calif.

"Love for country is the greatest love, other than the love of God, that man is capable of showing. As you look about you in the pitch of battle you see that look of love on the faces of these American youth--youth with clean rifles and dirty faces."

PVT. LAWRENCE D. WELSH
Artillery School
Fort Bliss, Tex.

"As a native, America means fulfillment, of humanity's most cherished dream; as a member of the human race, America means government with a heart as well as a head; as a laborer, America is the worker's Land of Promise; and Citizenship means a challenge to me--to better citizenship."

MAGAZINE ARTICLES

TOP AWARD

HON. KARL E. MUNDT
Senator from South Dakota
This Week

THE REAL ENEMY WITHIN. "Subversion is an ever-present danger. But there are others. For years, our schools taught children to be smarter, but not wiser. But above all, the most dangerous enemy is apathy."

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS General Circulation

IVAN H. PETERMAN
Upper Darby, Pa.
The Catholic Digest

FREE ENTERPRISE SURVIVES A FIRE. "The blaze wiped John Connelly out, but his competitors and employees had him back in business in five weeks."

REV. PATRICK PEYTON, C.S.C.
Albany, N. Y.
American Weekly

DON'T BE AFRAID TO PRAY. "Some people are timid when it comes to family prayer. They are heroes in the battle of daily life, but are afraid to kneel with their families in the safety of their homes to talk to God."

WILLIAM D. POE
Raleigh, N. C.
The Progressive Farmer

WHEN ANOTHER HUMAN BEING'S LIFE IS IN YOUR HANDS. "You are on the jury. You leave the courthouse, fill your lungs with fresh air. It is the air of a free nation buttressed by justice. You have found Democracy personified, democracy at work. You pray you've not been found wanting."

CAPTAIN EDDIE RICKENBACKER
New York, N. Y.
Manage

MANAGEMENT'S OBLIGATION. "The United States--its integrity, its brotherhood, its stability--is as vital to the worker's pay envelope as are the dollar bills that make up his pay. He cannot be indifferent to the course of government any more than... to his pay."

E. MERRILL ROOT
Richmond, Ind.
Faith and Freedom

THREE FALLACIES OF THE LEFT. "Without profit, the goods of life decrease. Without private property, men grow listless and lose happiness. Without private initiative and freedom, the state grows dictatorial, violence rolls down like rivers."

GENERAL OMAR N. BRADLEY
Washington, D. C.
This Week

PATIENCE IS POWER. "Patience is a commodity as important as power. If we are patient our power won't be misapplied. Also, if we are powerful, we can always afford to be patient."

WHITTAKER CHAMBERS
Westminister, Md.
Look

WHAT IS A COMMUNIST? "Most simply, a Communist is the soldier, in uniform or business suit, whom you or your children have faced, or will face, in one form or another in military or civil combat."

HON. HAROLD R. MEDINA
New York, N. Y.
The Atlantic Monthly

THE SPIRITUAL QUALITY OF JUSTICE. "Great ideals are not enough. They must be expressed--woven into the social fabric. And there is, way down deep... some fundamental concept... truly described as the spiritual quality of justice."

DR. NORMAN VINCENT PEALE
New York, N. Y.
American Weekly

WHO MADE US FREE? "Everyone of our Presidents has been a Bible-reading man. History reveals that the people of this country have been disposed to entrust their highest office only to a man schooled in the Book of God."

BRIG. GEN. PASCHAL N. STRONG
Cincinnati, Ohio
Boys' Life

THE SWORD IS FORGED. A fictional story of "a young patriot and his sole possession" that "aided in the making of a great decision that fateful July day in 1776."

HON. JAMES E. VAN ZANDT
Congressman from Pennsylvania
National Republic

LONG LIVE THE REPUBLIC! "For more than twenty years, we have watched a determined world-wide campaign, directed from Moscow, to make the words Communism and Democracy synonymous."

HON. WILLIAM C. WAMPLER
Congressman from Virginia
Woman's Day

SHALL WE LET THEM VOTE AT EIGHTEEN? "Whatever the course taken by the remaining 47 states on this question, there is to me but one real issue--to create not more voters, but more responsible voters."

PHILIP WYLIE
Miami, Fla.
Women's Day

IF I COULD SPEAK FOR AMERICA. "Never before, fellow citizens of the world, has any powerful nation fought so hard for freedom, given so much to injured friend and devastated foe, and then asked no return. Is such a people to be feared?"

LETTERS FROM ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL - Second Place Awards (Continued)

1ST LT. HARVEY I. SLADKUS
3rd Infantry Division, USA
Brooklyn, N. Y.

"America brings memories of our hallowed dead from the Revolution to our present struggle here in Korea. The unselfish and eager desire to augment Liberty and Justice for oppressed peoples in other lands has made our nation the Hallmark of Freedom."

SFC. JOSEPH A. SRSNICK
120th Engineer Combat Bat.
APO 86
San Francisco, Calif.

"Since being in Korea my appreciation of America has constantly grown until now it is all-consuming. It is now unmistakably clear why so many valiant men have given their lives for our country. A thing of real value is seldom appreciated until taken away."

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

SFC. GEORGE J. ALBERT
Schuylkill Arsenal
Philadelphia, Pa.

"I have roamed the highways of this world... and sailed the open sea... yet never found the equal of... this Land of Liberty. She's far from being Utopia... but tour the World and see... Your learning heart will soon reveal 'What America Means to Me.'"

CPL. ROBERT F. BREESE
79th EC BN
APO 301
San Francisco, Calif.

"There is no sure thing as pure democracy. But ours is a form that has satisfied its people. For if it has not, they could at any time and by the same democratic means, change it. This, in itself, makes it the ideal form of government."

PFC. JAMES J. BRENNAN, JR.
8098th AU
APO 354
San Francisco, Calif.

Personal letter to his little sister, Barbara, on her First Communion.

T/SGT. CHARLES E. BUCHANAN
1709th Training Squadron
West Palm Beach, Fla.

"I was on the infamous Bataan Death March. It is strange that I, a free-born American, had to sample bondage before I knew Freedom. But if anyone in my early years had asked me what Freedom means, I'm sure I would have been vague."

PFC. ERNEST V. CAMPEAU
6103rd ASU
Lompoc, Calif.

"It means 'Home' with all the word implies--a free democratic home, defiant to tyranny and sympathetic to good will--when man, woman and child live to pray and hope and build for peace... and God's blessing upon posterity."

PVT. ROBERT G. DAYHUFF
3202nd AU, RTC #2
APO 102
San Francisco, Calif.

"America means Faith to live, Hope for the future, and Charity for others. With these, man through the help of God, can live a long, happy, useful and profitable life, and, with this, be able to say: 'I am an American Citizen'."

SFC. JAMES F. DIGGS
PW Service Unit #10
APO 973
San Francisco, Calif.

"America means that I can watch my children develop without fear of forceful regimentation or indoctrination of any kind. Of even greater value the fact that they can choose and pursue their own paths to happiness."

LT. RAYMOND HART
Amarillo Air Force Base
Amarillo, Tex.

"I do not need to depend on food parcels.. at my life's risk... Toting underground messages or spying on my neighbor are not on my agenda. America is like God because she is OF God. Both give far more than they take."

CAPT. W. B. HAWLEY
3310th ASU
Cookeville, Tenn.

"Our nation--a land of friendly, God-fearing people whose belief in individual freedom towers over all else--a belief so rooted in the human spirit that it anchors the whole free world in its struggle with the rip tides of regimentation."

SFC. CHARLES B. HOWARD
Mc/Co 304th Sig. Bn. Opr.
APO 301
San Francisco, Calif.

"As a Negro and a soldier, America has offered me greater opportunities than I could ever expect elsewhere. We, who a few years ago, were under the yoke of slavery, today fully realize that America means freedom."

MAJ. SABINIANO IBANEZ
44th Infantry Division
Fort Lewis, Wash.

"It takes a foreigner's eye to see the difference between the country where he was raised and America... I realized what America means during the siege of Bataan. I know because I was leader of a guerilla force for two years."

LT. COL. CHARLES WILMARTH KOUNS
Caribbean Command
Canal Zone

"This priceless heritage of liberty; this unique enjoyment of liberty; this sacred allegiance to liberty and this traditional magnanimity to liberty constitute the essential substance of America."

PVT. GERALD C. LUKEMAN
76th Army Band
Orleans, France

"The fact I'm an American does not mean I am better than anyone else; just more fortunate. Because freedom is mine by birth, it is my duty, through God and understanding, not to misuse it. This is the best preservation of a free America."

PFC. MORTON F. MELTZER
Psychological Warfare Center
Fort Bragg, N. C.

"Rights bring responsibilities. The right to pray or not, the duty to be tolerant... the right to jury trial, the duty to serve on juries... America means the rights of the individual and his responsibility to protect those rights."

MAJ. ROBERT B. MOORE
USMC
Glenview, Ill.

"America, unity of many for the safety of all. She's the farmer tickling the earth and making it laugh with harvest, the factory worker making machines so men can crush atoms--the priest, minister, rabbi, thinking and speaking without serum shots--or plain shot."

CAPT. FREDERIC S. OTIS
Office of Chief of Staff
Washington, D. C.

"It is easy to say 'America means Freedom.' But it is difficult to appreciate that freedom because Americans are so free. We do not know what it is to be without opportunity."

SGT. CARRINGTON M. SCRUGGS
7011th ASU
Fort Myer, Va.

"To me America means peace of mind for my family, love, devotion, life and the chance to stand on a soap box and tell the world I am a free man."

PFC. HUGH W. STATON
58th QM Depot
Ogden, Utah

"America's meaning is not so much what I hear, read or am taught to believe as it is what I feel within. The knowledge that these rights are mine whether my skin is white or black--the feeling I get when I see children playing--the America of Tomorrow in short pants."

LETTERS FROM ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL

TOP AWARD

MAJ. THOMAS A. PALMER
Signal Corps
East Meadow, N. Y.

"America will not permit its years of strife and effort to be deluged in foreign bigotries and foreign fears and foreign hates and foreign politics--for it was not only against one, but against all of these things that America was forced into birth."

SECOND PLACE AWARDS

PFC. DONALD ARAKELIAN
6998th SU
APO 660
San Francisco, Calif.

"I am an immigrant. I am deficient in many respects -- the fault, without question, is mine. Everything I possess I owe to America. My America gives substance to my dreams, my cravings and my notions."

LT. COL. GLENN O. BALCH
ASU
Boise, Idaho

"America means regard for the individual--the dignity of the human being...Equality under the law...The right to pursue happiness...Freedom to carve one's own destiny, to work and save; to plan and hope, to match wits and strength--and no disgrace if you fail."

SGT. RAY BRUNELLE
3rd QM Group, USA
Fort Devens, Mass.

"What does this country mean to me? It's a country that can stand on its own two legs against any aggressor, yet fall humbly on its knees to pray to God for the peace the world cannot give."

S/SGT. RONALD J. CALHOUN
USMC
Barstow, Calif.

"America! Where there need be no tin gods in the heart of a fighting man who will not sacrifice his originality, initiative and devotion upon a totalitarian altar. It provokes in me a sense of debt--to protect her shores, maintain her laws and give my life for her faith."

CPL. BILL CONKLIN
Replacement Training Center
Camp Pickett, Va.

"My world was a handful of stars last night; I, just another soldier...a solitary guard. Somehow my country spoke to me: 'Listen, Citizen, I am a hungry soldier at Valley Forge, knifed with cold. I am the reason for his being there. I am America, listen to me.'"

SGT. ANTONIO B. DE LA CUEVA
85th AAA Gun Battalion
APO 331
San Francisco, Calif.

"I was reared in the Philippines and received my education in schools which America had initiated...America is a concrete example of Unity, Affinity and Strength--a land of free enterprise--of live and let live."

SGT. BRADY H. DRAKE
Returned P.O.W.
Coraopolis, Pa.

"A man never misses freedom until it is taken away from him. When I first saw Old Glory again at Panmunjom, it struck me. I thought I would never see her again. It is something I can't express in words...I never thought it would happen to me."

SGT. PETER H. ENGLER
USMC
Camp Pendleton, Calif.

"Ah, I have used paragraphs to express myself. I could have done it in a few words: America means my wife and I have a full life ahead of us--a life which we can look forward to with confidence."

SGT. JOHN D. C. ESTRELLA
6230th RC
Fort Ord, Calif.

"America is continually changing, growing and becoming. It means the right to be ourselves and make the most of our abilities in a society of free men. We usually call it teamwork."

PFC. CARLTON M. HAMILTON
5035th ASU
Chicago, Ill.

"Like the dividing of an atom, freedom releases the boundless energy of millions of individuals. But only in America is that atom divided equally."

PN3 NICHOLAS HARRINGTON
Combat Crulant Rep. USN
Norfolk, Va.

"America is like a mighty rock of strength where a man can stand unafraid, proud and free with faith in his future and boundless hope in life. America is a rock of such strength, no tides of communism or dictatorship can wash her away."

1ST LT. RICHARD H. HENSTROM
44th Division Artillery
Fort Lewis, Wash.

"Simple things, commonplace but irreplaceable. A big dish of ice cream... flowing hot water in the bathtub... my warm bed at home. But more... America is a way of life that satisfies the hunger God has instilled in me as His creation. I've come to value it more than ever."

PVT. ROBERT Y. KIMURA
12th TRG BN
Fort Bliss, Tex.

"Knowing my many privileges, I realize I must now forget thinking in terms of receiving services and must understand that I have obligations to fulfill."

SFC. MAYNARD L. LARSON
6006th ASU
Fort Lewis, Wash.

"America means bigness, greatness, humaneness and tolerance. It means big business and small business, big people and little people, big hearts in a big land."

MAJ. SAMUEL LEE
121st Evacuation Hospital
APO 971
San Francisco, Calif.

"I thank God there was such a place... to which refugees, like my parents, could escape. Here I stand--a physician in the United States Army--because I was given the same opportunities as my Caucasian Americans."

MAJ. R. J. PLUE
1242nd ASU
Utica, N. Y.

"America means a Kentucky log cabin boy can become President; that I can walk into my church, service club, or secret lodge without fear of spying; sit on my lawn and discuss my Government; provide my family with the essentials. It means 'My Cup Runneth Over'."

SGT. GEORGE V. SCHINZING
187th Airborne RCT
APO 51
San Francisco, Calif.

"To me America means home--a little spot on the globe where I love everybody and everybody loves me... Other races have homes, yes they have... a place to come in out of the storm, yet still be in the storm within your heart. Not security and freedom. America, for me you are 'it'--my home!"

S/SGT. HUGH C. SHERWOOD
USMC
Washington, D. C.

"America means the right to think differently, to worship at another church, to write editors, Congressmen and Presidents. It means soap box orators in New York, gnarled old Yankees in town meetings, Texans bragging in the heat, men freezing at Valley Forge, sweating at Guadalcanal and choking in Korean dust that freedom might live."

HIGH SCHOOL EDITORIALS

- ALEXANDRIA HIGH SCHOOL
Alexandria, S. D.
The Beaver Chatter
Freedom of Education
- ALLEGANY JUNIOR-SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Cumberland, Md.
Alcohi Mirror
Guard Freedom's Watchtower
- BROWN HIGH SCHOOL
Atlanta, Ga.
The Rebelation
Thanks Be To God
- BURKE HIGH SCHOOL
Charleston, S.C.
The Parvenue
Good Citizenship Must Be Lived
Rather Than Learned
- CATHEDRAL HIGH SCHOOL
Helena, Mont.
The Spires
Table Talk-Year? A.D.
- EAST JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Sioux City, Iowa
The East Junior Booster
In Memory
- FINDLAY HIGH SCHOOL
Findlay, Ill.
The Nooze
Freedom From Fear
- FOREMAN HIGH SCHOOL
Chicago, Ill.
The Foreman News
Miss Liberty Speaks
- JOHN H. FRANCIS POLYTECHNIC HIGH SCHOOL
The Poly Optimist
Freedom-the flame of democracy
- GLEN BURNIE HIGH SCHOOL
Glen Burnie, Md.
The Glen Burnian
Your American Heritage
- GLOVERSVILLE HIGH SCHOOL
Gloversville, N.Y.
The Husky Growl
The American Way
- GOMPERS VOCATIONAL & TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOL
New York, N.Y.
The Gompers Voice
What Is America To Me?
- GROSSE POINT SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Grosse Point, Mich.
The Tower
Freedom of Choice, Great Privilege
- HAGERSTOWN HIGH SCHOOL
Hagerstown, Md.
Hoo-Wair-N-Wat
A Lesson In Patriotism
- COOPER B. HATCH JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Camden, N.J.
The Hatchet
Dear Friends Behind The Iron Curtain
- HAVERMALE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Spokane, Wash.
The Havermale News
What Makes Freedom?
- HEBRON ACADEMY
Hebron, Maine
The Hebronian
Freedom Versus License
- HEIGHTS HIGH SCHOOL
Cleveland Heights, Ohio
The Black & Gold
The House Freedom Built
- HOLMES HIGH SCHOOL
Covington, Ky.
The Holmespun-Student
Dear Joe
- HUMBOLDT HIGH SCHOOL
St. Paul, Minn.
The Arrow
Let Freedom Ring
- JOPLIN SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Joplin, Mo.
Joplin Spyglass
What You Inherit Today
- KAUKAUNA HIGH SCHOOL
Kaukauna, Wisc.
Kau-Hi-News
We Salute The Free Press
- LAKELAND HIGH SCHOOL
Lakeland, Fla.
The Bagpipe
You Are America
- LANIER SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS
Macon, Ga.
The Post Leader
Active Religious Freedom
- LAWRENCEVILLE SCHOOL
Lawrenceville, N.J.
The Lawrence
An Open Mind
- LEONARD JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
New Rochelle, N.Y.
High Lights
The True Meaning of Freedom
- McKINLEY HIGH SCHOOL
Honolulu, T.H.
The Daily Pinion
Hats Off To Our Pilgrim Fathers
- JAMES MONROE HIGH SCHOOL
Bronx, N.Y.
Rojo y Oro
What Liberty Means
- NORMANDY HIGH SCHOOL
St. Louis County, Mo.
Normandy Courier
'American Way of Life' Needs Reviving
- NOTRE DAME OF MARYLAND
Baltimore, Md.
The Gateway
What Can You Get For a Nickel?
- PARK RIDGE HIGH SCHOOL
Park Ridge, N.J.
The Owl
Meditate a Moment
- ROSS HIGH SCHOOL
Fremont, Ohio
Croghan Chatter
What Price Freedom?
- SACRAMENTO SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL
Sacramento, Calif.
The X-Ray
America Means 'We The People'
- ST. AGNES ACADEMIC SCHOOL
Rockville Centre, N.Y.
The Agnesian Rock
Thank God for Freedoms
- ST. MARY ACADEMY
Indianapolis, Ind.
The Crosier
Attention: Voters of 1956
- ST. PETER'S HIGH SCHOOL
Mansfield, Ohio
The Key
Open Letter to President Elect
- ST. PETERSBURG HIGH SCHOOL
St. Petersburg, Fla.
Palmetto and Pine
It's Your Flag Too!
- ST. STANISLAUS HIGH SCHOOL
Cleveland, Ohio
The Spire
If the Cap Fits
- ST. STEPHENS HIGH SCHOOL
Hickory, N.C.
The Torch
Sail On, America!
- SHENANDOAH CATHOLIC HIGH SCHOOL
Shenandoah, Pa.
The Blue and White
By-Ways
- STAPLES HIGH SCHOOL
Westport, Conn.
Soundings
It's A Free Country
- STEINMETZ HIGH SCHOOL
Chicago, Ill.
Steinmetz Star
Are We Entirely Free?
- HARRIET BEECHER STOWE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL
New York, N.Y.
Edgecombe Eagle
What Is It That Unites Us?
- WEST SIDE HIGH SCHOOL
Newark, N.J.
The Westonian
Your Right
- WINSLOW HIGH SCHOOL
Winslow, Ariz.
Bulldog Barks
Will Disaster Befall Our Free Press?
- WOOSTER HIGH SCHOOL
Wooster, Ohio
The General
Speak Out For Democracy
- YANKTON HIGH SCHOOL
Yankton, S.D.
The Woksape
Untitled

GENERAL (Continued)

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

REV. ANDREW M. GRIFFIN
East Los Angeles, Calif.

For his non-denominational, decentralized *Youth Assistance Program* in the East Los Angeles area - on the principles that neighborhood gangs can be induced to meet in neighborhood churches, given the proper incentive and "special form of Christian ministry to delinquents."

* THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL, INC.
New York, N. Y.

For "*The American Round Table Forum Program of 1952-1953*, dealing with: (1) "The Moral and Religious Basis of the American Society" (2) "Our Political and Civil Liberties" (3) "Our American Economic System" and (4) "Our American Culture."

ALL AMERICAN CONFERENCE TO
COMBAT COMMUNISM
Washington, D. C.

For "*Know Your America Week*" based on the belief that devotion of Americans to our own heritage and determination to preserve it, rests on the knowledge of the American Way of Life.

ALTRUSA INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Chicago, Ill.

For its "*Grants-in-aid*" program to Latin-American women students, combining financial help with personal help and home contacts, thus furthering knowledge and understanding of the American Way of Life to our South American neighbors.

* AMERICAN HERITAGE FOUNDATION
New York, N. Y.

For its 1953 "*Crusade for Freedom*" program effectively advancing the American concept of individual freedom in the minds and hearts of the enslaved peoples of the world.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE
UNITED STATES
Washington, D. C.

The *American Competitive Enterprise Economy*, a study in economic principles and human well-being, deals with the fundamental issues and problems of our free enterprise system, which confront all Americans today.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
Boston, Mass.

For "*New Frontiers for Freedom*" a series of articles "examining the conceptions of power in today's world and the responsibilities of business in a dynamic society."

* GENERAL MILLS, INC.
Minneapolis, Minn.

For its *Basic Economics Program*, bringing the story of free choice and free enterprise to elementary school children with the cooperation of teachers and school administrators.

* GUIDEPOSTS
New York, N. Y.

For the contribution represented by this monthly magazine to the faith of America and to the re-strengthening of the spiritual foundations upon which our freedoms rest.

ILLINOIS SQUADRON, NAVY CLUB
OF U.S.A.
Rockford, Ill.

For its *Young Pioneers' Historical Cruise* program providing tours to shrines of American history to Illinois boys selected for outstanding achievement in the written and active expression of good Americanism.

CLARK KINNAIRD
Flemington, N. J.

For "*Your America day by day In Pictures*" series of illustrated editorials recalling on each of their anniversaries, the historic events and patriotic deeds which grace American history. Syndicated through King Features.

JOHN A. LONSDORF
Birnawood, Wis.

For "*Song of Freedom*" - a verse and prose narrative of the early struggles of our country for independence and of its continuing sacrifices for the cause of human freedom.

NATIONAL MUNICIPAL LEAGUE
in cooperation with
LOOK MAGAZINE
New York, N. Y.

For the 1952 *All-America Cities Awards Program*, culminating in 1953, recognizing eleven American cities for citizen achievement in correcting evils affecting their communities and making them a better place in which to live.

NATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP COM-
MITTEE IMPROVED ORDER OF
RED MEN
New York, N. Y.

For its *National College Scholarship Program*, "offering grants to young writers of essays on themes of American history", thus seeking to serve America by helping to develop its youth for the opportunities and responsibilities of tomorrow.

RACINE GOODWILL COMMITTEE,
Goodwill, Inc.
Racine, Wis.

Racine Goodwill celebration program exemplifying community cooperation and goodwill in forwarding the common interests and welfare of Racine's citizens.

CLARENCE B. RANDALL
New York, N. Y.

For his book "*Freedoms Faith*" - a "fresh survey of the intangibles which command one's American loyalty."

SOUND GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE,
Johnson & Johnson and Affiliated
Companies
New Brunswick, N. J.

For its educational program "based on the belief that informed citizens, stimulated by discussion with their fellowmen, can utilize knowledge and energy in making government-local, state and national-more efficient and economical in the service of the people."

STUDENT CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION
Hartwick College
Oneonta, N. Y.

For its *Christian Work Camp* project designed to "help protect the dignity and welfare" of the needy. Volunteer student teams forward this objective by undertaking repairs of the homes of the unfortunate, thus demonstrating "Christianity as a practical affair" and forwarding the American Way of Life.

DR. C. C. TRILLINGHAM
Los Angeles, Calif.

For his monographs: (1) "Suggestions for Observing U. S. Constitution Week" and (2) "Bill of Rights Recognition" presented and utilized in schools of Los Angeles County for the fuller understanding and appreciation of our fundamental freedoms.

TROOP INFORMATION AND
EDUCATION DIVISION
Department of the Army
Washington, D. C.

For its "*History of the United States Army*", full color poster series developed "to foster that spirit of cooperation and sacrifice requisite to the preservation of our American freedoms."

WASHINGTON EDUCATION
ASSOCIATION
Seattle, Wash.

For its *Patriotic Book Cover* program providing for the production and distribution to schools and pupils of schoolbook covers carrying patriotic texts.

GENERAL - Second Place Awards (Continued)

OLIVER GRIMLEY
Norristown, Pa.

For original booklet *Valley Forge*, profusely illustrated by pen and ink sketches, telling story of Valley Forge, "then and now."

ALFRED P. HAAKE
Park Ridge, Ill.

For *Faith and Fact*—a "Guide to Economics Through Christian Understanding," answering the question: "Is Capitalism Compatible with Christianity?"

**DAN HEILMAN &
PAUL NICHOLS**
Toledo, Ohio

For the syndicated *Human Picture* cartoon strip serial, *Judge Parker* who "umpires human conflicts" in his courtroom and, by his decisions, exemplifies the American ideal of equal rights and fair play for all. Distributed by Publishers' Syndicate.

HERALD-TRIBUNE FRESH AIR FUND
New York, N. Y.

The *Friendly Town* program has developed summer camps and "Friendly towns" which each summer take 10,000 children from the strains and tensions of city life, to emphasize personal liberty and responsibility.

* **GEORGE R. HILL**
Long Branch, N. J.

For *The Cub Reporter's Story* series of drawings portraying not-so-funny tactics of traitors and dictators when "taking over" a free country.

INSURANCE SQUARE CLUB
San Francisco, Calif.

For its *United States History Awards Project* conducted in high schools of San Francisco,

* **KIWANIS INTERNATIONAL**
Chicago, Ill.

Its *Support of Churches* program added widespread lay support to the back-to-God movement and strengthened the foundation of our American Way of Life.

CLAIRE ALBERTA LEWIS
Wollaston, Mass.

For her illustrated paper, *History of American Folk Song*, developed by her as a senior class American history project at the Woodward School for Girls, Quincy, Mass.

* **NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY**
New York, N. Y.

For *Integration Without Identification*, a "high level policy of N.B.C. in all of its operations - the official mandate that neither color nor religion may constitute a barrier to the full utilization of any human skill."

**NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION
& U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**
Washington, D. C.

Eighth National Conference on Citizenship with wide national participation considering theme, "What Price Freedom."

NATIONAL REPUBLIC
Washington, D. C.

Patriotic Posters program providing inexpensive colorful pictures, reproductions and charts important to our freedom heritage.

* **OFFICE OF ARMED FORCES
INFORMATION AND EDUCATION**
Washington, D. C.

For its composite education and information program inculcating the ideals and practices of good citizenship and deep faith in the principles of our form of representative government.

OKLAHOMA BAR ASSOCIATION
Wewoka, Okla.

State-wide program *Know Your Courts Know Your Liberties* (and obligations.)

CLAUDE OLSON
Ludlow, S. Dak.

For *Claude's Kids*, a program of the Olson Livestock Foundation, "run for youth by youth" in Harding County, South Dakota, "developing pride of ownership, responsibility to themselves and the nation, and an early understanding of the free incentive system."

**PAPER CUP & CONTAINER
INSTITUTE, INC.**
New York, N. Y.

For its public service program to "stock-pile cups and containers for emergency disaster use in twenty strategic areas of the United States" in cooperation with Civil Defense authorities.

MICHAEL PATRICK
Weatherford, Tex.

Twelve year old boy developed his own crusade against communism by public distribution of anti-communist booklets.

HOWARD PAUL
Springfield, Ill.

For monograph condensation of full length story, *Freedom's Valley*, which relates how "freedom's flickering spark" flamed back to victory at Valley Forge.

H. I. PHILLIPS
New York, N. Y.

For *Mission Achieved*, a poem in his syndicated newspaper column, "The Sun Dial" commemorating our Korean War dead.

READING CONSISTORY, AASR
Reading, Pa.

For *The Free and the Brave*, a patriotic pageant, evoking the efforts of American patriots during the American Revolution, and the formation of our government.

**SEAFARERS INTERNATIONAL
UNION**
Philadelphia, Pa.

For continuous and effective exposure and attempt to curb smuggling, pilfering, communist infiltration and other un-American practices in its field of operation.

FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN
New York, N. Y.

For his Christmas pilgrimage to troops in Korea and his transmitted "message from our soldiers in Korea to the folks back home, 'To Bring Them Peace.'"

PHIL VAN PELT
Evanston, Ill.

For his letter to his parents from Korea, "to be opened only in case of my death," but which, through unforeseen circumstances, brought them an insight into the deepest feelings of a living son.

**EDWIN VENNARD &
ROBB M. WINSBOROUGH**
Chicago, Ill.

The American Economic System, an illustrated booklet study-guide written for high school comprehension.

* **VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF
THE UNITED STATES**
Kansas City, Mo.

1953 *Loyalty Day* (May 1) program, national rededication to principles and obligations of United States citizenship.

W. G. VOLLMER
Dallas, Tex.

For widely and well-promoted program *Four Great Faiths*; faith in God, faith in ourselves, faith in our fellow-men, faith in freedom.

BETH WEAR
Waco, Tex.

For *Story for Our Times*, a play dramatizing the contrast between the American Way of Life and life under Communism, produced at Baylor University Theatre.

**WHEELWRIGHT LITHOGRAPHING
COMPANY** in cooperation with STATE
EDUCATION ASSOCIATIONS OF
ARIZONA, CALIFORNIA, AND UTAH
Salt Lake City, Utah

Booklet, *Heritage of Freedom*, which assembles in beautiful colors and text, the symbols of this country's founding.

THE WHITNEYS
Chicago, Ill.

For *American Patriots Speak* preparation, and inexpensive distribution plan for recordings of selections from great speeches of American patriots.

WISCONSIN POWER & LIGHT CO.
Milwaukee, Wisc.

Program of informational mailings to employees and customers covering wide field of national economy and basic constitutional rights of Americans.

GENERAL

TOP AWARDS

HOUSTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE Houston Tex.

Jury Service Campaign. The "Freedom Wheel" selects the names for jury service in Harris County, Texas, and the Freedom Wheel program of the Chamber of Commerce has convinced citizens that jury service is a privilege and duty, practically eliminating jury dodgers.

* ALLIED YOUTH, INC. Washington, D. C.

For its non-political, non-sectarian program of education, recreation and personality guidance accenting for high school youth, "an attractive positive way of life that leaves alcohol out."

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION Chicago, Ill.

Committee on Communist Tactics whose activities resulted in program of action against attorneys aiding Communist Party.

* THE AMERICAN LEGION Indianapolis, Ind.

For its *Boys State-Boys Nation* programs providing practical summertime supplemental training in United States government for high school boys and for its Junior Baseball program.

THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY Indianapolis, Ind.

For its *Girls Nation and Key to Peace* programs conducted nationally to train girls in government and awaken public to true basis for peace.

AMERICANS FOR COMPETITIVE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM, INC. Philadelphia, Pa.

For its discerning program of *Economic Education for High School Students* utilizing press, recordings and plant visitations to tell the story of the American competitive enterprise system.

NANCI BELLING San Francisco, Calif.

For poem *Freedom's Song* in which she asks and answers the questions: "Where does America begin?" and "Where will it end?"

BIG BROTHERS OF AMERICA Philadelphia, Pa.

For its 1953 program of youth guidance and attack on basic causes of juvenile delinquency.

NEW SWEDEN SOCIETY Philadelphia, Pa.

"We must preserve the freedoms for which our forefathers fought" is the slogan of the youth of this Society who, through study and participation, learn of the opportunities and obligations of their community, state, nation.

SECOND PLACE AWARDS

BLACK HILLS PASSION PLAY Spearfish, S. Dak.

A community turned its efforts toward an annual reenactment of the Passion Play as a community program of culture and deep significance among the nation's spiritual assets.

VINCENT GODFREY BURNS Annapolis, Md.

For his poem, *A Nation Prayed* dedicated to President Dwight D. Eisenhower upon his inauguration.

* J. I. CASE COMPANY Racine, Wisc.

For its public education and information service program brought to its plant communities entitled *Informing the Public* and utilizing various media to focus attention "on the part freedom should play in public and business affairs."

CHICAGO TRIBUNE Chicago, Ill.

Old Glory Story contest conducted among high school teachers and students to bring out the best expressions of Old Glory's significance.

F. E. COMPTON & COMPANY Chicago, Ill.

For *Compton's Helps Build Citizens* program, distributing to schools reprints on The American Heritage, Individual Freedom, Current Events.

DESERET NEWS PUBLISHING CO. Salt Lake City, Utah

For the *Public Information Campaign* of "Deseret News and Telegram" presenting the issues and facts involved in the 1953 election of Salt Lake City public servants.

EDUCATIONAL MAP & CHART SERVICE Syracuse, Ind.

Our American Democracy, revised chart set and accompanying "work book" provide teaching aids with objectivity long needed to spark the study of the fundamentals of our republic.

THE EVANSVILLE MANUFACTURERS EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION Evansville, Ind.

For *Evansville's Career Planning Project* dedicated to the high school students of Evansville, Ind., and documenting them on career opportunities offered in Evansville industry and business.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS WEEK San Francisco, Calif.

Thirty-four years ago citizens originated a *Public Schools Week* movement to encourage widespread interest. Today, this is a year-long program to engender knowledge and interest in sober, responsible citizenship through training in the public schools.

FOOD MACHINERY AND CHEMICAL CORPORATION San Jose, Calif.

American Ideals Program conducted with assistance of Dr. Bertrand Klass and Stanford University Research Institute to help citizens discover what America is, how it works, and why it's the "envy of the world."

FOREST LAWN MEMORIAL PARK Glendale, Calif.

For its *Journalism Awards Program* recognizing student authors of articles on vital issues affecting the freedoms of America, conducted with the cooperation of five California colleges.

* GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION Detroit, Mich.

For its *Better Highways Essay Awards Contest* stimulating Americans in every walk of life to think and talk about the American highway problem in terms of their own interest and thus advance comprehension of transport needs in a growing free economy.

VALERIN GEORGESCU New York, N. Y.

A man who refused to betray his United States citizenship by spying for Communist Romania and, for his loyalty, paid the supreme price of loss of his children.

* GIRL SCOUTS OF THE U. S. A. New York, N. Y.

For its *1953 National Convention Program*, carrying to the nation by radio, television and press, the 1953 record of Girl Scout action and achievement as a force for American freedom.

GOODWILL INDUSTRIES OF AMERICA Washington, D. C.

For its program of working self-help rehabilitation which annually reclaims large quantities of America's greatest resource--its manpower.

ESSAYS

TOP AWARD

DR. MARTHA PINGEL
Greenville, N. C.
Democracy And The Challenge of Youth

SECOND PLACE AWARDS

LEO ALGMINAS
Chicago, Ill.
The American Flag And What It Means To Me

MARY ANN BADEN
North Liberty, Ind.
The Prevention Of Vandalism And Juvenile Delinquency

CAPTAIN JAMES C. BOWMAN
Falls Church, Va.
Freedom 1953

PICKENS COLLINS
Chester, S. C.
The Constitution -- Ordained By Free Men -- Sustained By Free Men

ADI EISENBERG
Worcester, Mass.
Citizenship -- What Does It Mean To Me?

HAZEL E. HOWARD
Redlands, Calif.
Bells Of Freedom

ANNA E. HOWESTON
Coeur D'Alene, Ida.
Dear Mr. President

ROBERT DONALD LOCKE
Kansas City, Mo.
Educate For Freedom -- And Freedom Shall Be Ours

* RODNEY NICHOLAS MARA
Providence, R. I.
Principle Or Precedent

ALBERT MAYEUX
Port Allen, La.
Operation Discovery

MARY-LOUISE PHINNEY
Belle Harbor, N. Y.
Freedom

DR. BERNARD POLLER
Baldwin, N. Y.
Brotherhood

RHEVA B. PUGMIRE
Yakima, Wash.
Certain Inalienable Rights

ELBERT B. ROSE
Bridgeton, N. J.
Remember--It's Our America

ONETA SEWELL
Topeka, Kan.
My Heritage

HENRY L. SLATER
Burns, Ore.
Freedom's Holy Light

ALADAR T. TOMSHANY
Westerville, Ohio
Our Glorious Heritage And Our Destiny

A. BASIL WHEELER
Newark, N. J.
The American Way Of Life

DR. ROSE ZELIGS
Sherman Oaks, Calif.
Freedom Is For Everyone!

DONALD ZIEGLER
Syracuse, N. Y.
Spiritual Foundations Of Democracy

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

KATHLEEN C. BRAIN
Leland, Miss.
What I Can Do To Become A Better Teacher

BLANCHE H. CRAWFORD
Tujunga, Calif.
An American Heritage

CARL R. DIETER
Nunda, N. Y.
What Democracy Means To Me

HELEN MARIE DIETZ
Norristown, Pa.
I Speak For Democracy

DONALD DUNN
Kansas City, Mo.
Mr. Dominick And Uncle Sam

CHESTER A. FOLLETT
Saylesville, R. I.
Our American Heritage In An A-Bomb World

MILDRED E. HENRICKS
Fort Wayne, Ind.
Have We Earned Our Freedom?

RICHARD J. HOFFMAN
Los Angeles, Calif.
Without Reservations

IRVING E. HOWARD
Worcester, Mass.
Freedom Is For The Responsible

THEODORE HUGGENVIK
Northfield, Minn.
What Mean Ye By These Stones?

ROBERT B. KING
Peoria, Ill.
The Quality And Quantity Of Freedom In America

DON MORRIS
Brownsville, Texas
Who Owns Freedom?

GEORGE E. MORTON
Milwaukee, Wis.
Are We A Democracy?

FREDERIC S. OTIS
Arlington, Va.
New Year Reveries

HAMILTON PITT
Winsted, Conn.
In Defense Of The Prudes

ESTHER SHARP SANDERSON
Huntsville, Tenn.
The Four Pillars Of Democracy

W. J. SCHOONMAKER
Rensselaer, N. Y.
Letter From Mother

MARVIN G. SHAMBER
Alexandria, S. D.
Can We Take Our Freedoms For Granted?

BILLEE LYLO SPARKS
Helena, Mont.
The American Way Of Life

EMMA STARK
Houston, Texas
I Speak For Our Constitutional Republic!

EDITORIALS - Honor Medal Awards General Circulation (Continued)

LUDWELL DENNY

New York World Telegram and Sun

PEACE PIPE DREAM. "Proposals for a new non-aggression pact with Russia are dangerous. The idea was born of wishful thinking; it survives by evasion. The facts it evades are Soviet aggression and violation of treaties."

ROSCOE DRUMMOND

Chief, Washington News Bureau
Christian Science Monitor
Boston, Massachusetts

ROADBLOCK IN PATH OF SUBVERSIVES. "The nation will not be free of the abuses... of 'over-investigation' until the majority is persuaded that the job of shielding the government from subversives is being effectively done without the pressures of these excesses."

JOHN W. HILLMAN

The Evansville (Ind.) Courier

THE PRICE OF FREEDOM. "The spirit of liberty is the spirit which seeks to understand the minds of other men and women--which weighs their interests alongside its own without bias--which remembers that not even a sparrow falls to earth unheeded."

GARLAND EVANS HOPKINS

Phoenix News Service
New York, N. Y.

U.S. IMPERIALISM JUST NOT POSSIBLE.

"The only alternative to nations working together to raise living standards of all people is a series of wars in which the leaders and technicians of one world area will be pitted against the leaders and technicians of the rest."

LOUIS E. JAECKEL

President & Executive Editor
The Dixie News Service, Inc.
Hendersonville, N. C.

TODAY. "We do not need men who advance creeds and ideologies foreign to our American code of ethics--men who forget the dignity and Divine origin of human life. We need a restoration of those high principles which are the product of Christian character."

SGT. STANLEY STEWART

The Christian Science Monitor

Independence. "This soldier has seen the look of utter despair in the eyes of the Korean - eyes that show what subjection can do to a race. And so it will do him good to hear an American complaining about warm orange ade."

CRAIG LOVESY

Russellville (Ark.) *The Advertiser*

LET'S USE OUR BEST WEAPON. "The only weapon in our arsenal that Communists have not been able to match is Truth. But we have made poor use of this best of all weapons, depending instead on the obsolete massed phalanx of dollars. It won't work."

DONOVAN M. RICHARDSON

Christian Science Monitor
Boston, Massachusetts

FAITHFUL TO FREEDOM. "The President asked Americans to live so they can prove their words when they say: 'Here we are faithful to freedom.' Here is relief from the negative attitude of many Americans... who dare not trust the truths of freedom."

DANIEL SANDS

Fort Smith (Ark.) *Southwest Times Record*

WITH FEDERAL WORKERS MISCONDUCT IS EXCEPTION RATHER THAN RULE. "The great majority of public employees do the work which makes America tick. They carry our mail, protect our health, build our roads, protect us from fires, guard us from criminals. Misconduct is the rare exception."

* GEORGE SOKOLSKY

King Features Syndicate (N.Y.)

SEPT. 17 SHOULD BE MOST NOTED ANNIVERSARY DATE. "The story of The American Constitution and the meaning of its contents should be referred to annually in every school assembly from the lowest grades upward."

MILLARD C. BROWNE

Buffalo (N.Y.) Evening News

Age of Little Face. "We need actions based, not on deals, but on ideals and the elimination of everything cheap and shoddy from our everyday living."

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS Special Circulation

WILLIAM G. SIMPSON

Fawcett-Dearing Printing Co.
Louisville, Kentucky
The Pied Sheet

"I REFUSE TO ANSWER." "The most important line of defense for this country is Inside America."

GEORGE A. BIDEAUX

The Southwest Veteran
Tucson, Ariz.

Defense Is Your Responsibility. "The ultimate responsibility for the nation's security rests with the individual citizen; he, in the final analysis is the chief of staff with the stars and gold braid of final authority."

SVERRA ROANG

Edgerton, Wisc.
Wisconsin Veteran

STAND UP AND BE COUNTED NOW! "Thus far in our history we have been fortunate in having men of integrity willing to put their great powers into the fight for this thing that so distinguishes our country. Are there enough, in our time, throwing their weight on the side of good?"

RICHARD H. SHAHAN

Electric Hose & Rubber Co.
Wilmington, Delaware
The Hose Line

KEEP CHRIST IN CHRISTMAS. "We are continuing to drift away from the meaning of Christmas. Far too many place emphasis on being good so as to receive. It is only through giving that we truly receive."

REV. J. W. McKUNE

Managing Editor
The Record
Archdiocese of Louisville, Ky.

THE "CATHOLIC" POSITION ON THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS. "There can be no question of the need" (for local School building tax) "Catholics prefer their own schools. Catholics, like all citizens, have an obligation to pay taxes for the support of public schools (and) to take an active interest in their welfare."

MISS GERTRUDE S. CARRAWAY

Daughters of the American Revolution Magazine

THE PRESIDENT GENERAL'S MESSAGE.

"Many things are wrong in America. Communism is out to divide and conquer; Socialism gnaws at the roots of Government; hot and cold wars keep us confused from without, subversive propaganda from within. There is too much Me-ism."

FRANCES MALMGREN

Bank of America
San Francisco, Calif.
The Bankamerican

DEAR READER. "We are probably one of the most politically propagandized and economically confused generations in history. Many of our voters have known nothing but the Free Lunch school of economics. It's time we got out our primers on economy."

EDITORIALS - Second Place Awards General Circulation (Continued)

HENRY L. BRINTON

West Chester (Pa.) Daily Local News

TO OUR SENIORS. "You must realize that the arc of freedom is growing smaller and that it will continue to shrink unless the army of high school and college graduates streaming into the professional and business world decide that their most important job is to preserve American ideals."

HARRY F. BYRD, JR.

Winchester (Va.) Evening Star

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION - A PRICELESS HERITAGE BOUGHT WITH BLOOD AND TEARS. "An American President only 18 months ago proclaimed his right to seize newspapers and radio stations, if, in his opinion, it would serve the best interests of our country - a theory the Supreme Court overruled. But Supreme Courts change - just as Presidents do."

JOSEPH E. EVANS

Wall Street Journal

LIBERTY'S GREATER LOSS. "The Fifth Amendment protects individual liberty. That it is being used to shield Communists is unfortunate... but liberty's greater loss would be the loss of the Fifth Amendment. A rip in the fabric of freedom strengthens all who would destroy freedom."

JACK W. GORE

Editor

Fort Lauderdale (Fla.) News

IF OUR FREEDOMS GO, WHAT IS THERE LEFT? "Taking away all our individual freedoms at one swoop isn't apt to be attempted. But there are people at work in our country who would like nothing better than to be left alone to chip at our freedoms until all are gone."

BEN DEAN

Kiwanis Magazine

HOW DO YOU RATE AS A CITIZEN? "Hasten the day when more and more citizens accept the fact that self-government is as justly entitled to a share of their time and effort as their own business or profession. This is the price we must pay for freedom."

* ED-E. HERWIG

Managing Editor

The Southern California (L.A.) Forum

THE HIGHEST HONOR IN THE WORLD--AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. "It's time--dire time--to recapture the moral grandeur, that tough fibre of the soul that is rightfully ours--the Moral Grandeur of Freedom. Let's be about it, Americans! Shall we disappoint God?"

JAMESON G. CAMPAIGNE

Editorial Editor

Indianapolis (Ind.) Star

ANSWER TO THE H BOMB. "By emphasizing the destructive powers of this terrible weapon we tend to force people to think that the real solution to 'cold' war is a military one. That is a dangerously false idea."

ELLIE HOPKINS

Editor

Longview (Tex.) Daily News

THIS OUR FREEDOM. "America is not houses and lands and bank accounts. This America we cherish is the freedom to seek, to acquire, to possess - and to worship God who ordained the personal independence of man."

WILLIAM L. INGERSOLL

Indiana (Pa.) Evening Gazette

WHAT MAKES OUR COUNTRY GREAT?

"America, unique among nations, receives its glory from its freedom concept. The political doctrine that an atmosphere of liberty fosters initiative and enterprise... once a dream of Greek thinkers... is now a practicable system of government."

* DAVID LAWRENCE

Editor

U.S. News & World Report

Washington, D. C.

THE FAITH MEN LIVE BY. "We can conquer dictators only by refusing to yield to their terms no matter how long the wait. We must affirm boldly the truth - no period of peace lasts very long if based on injustice or compromise with evil."

PAUL C. SMITH

Colliers Magazine

New York

WHAT ARE WE AFRAID OF? "The small boy walking through the graveyard and the modern American... are equally beset by mankind's ancient dread of the unknown, in our case the men behind the Kremlin's walls... If we have a cause for... nervousness, they have reason for galloping jitters."

SECOND PLACE AWARDS Special Circulation

JOHN G. THOMAS

Editor

Dunn (N. Car.) Dispatch

YOUR LAND. "Why inertia in the American philosophy? It's Your Land. Why this inertia towards it?... A strange new philosophy has come. One that those who started Your Land would have thrown out of the window. Deep down is the feeling that no more is the government yours - instead, that you belong to it."

JOHN WATSON

New York Journal American

CARPING CRITICS. "Quoting Cardinal Spellman that 'protests against 'McCarthyism' are not going to dissuade Americans from their desire to see Communists exposed and removed,' the editorial says 'A catchword's purpose is to substitute a slogan for intelligent consideration of an issue.'"

CHARLES L. LEONG

Editor

Chinese News

San Francisco, California

FREEDOM AND THE FOURTH. "Contrary to cynics who believe Chinese-Americans will never have the equal chance, we choose to believe and see the daily proof of progress which is America at its best."

DWIGHT PENNINGTON

Kansas City (Mo.) Star

VALUE IN THE COMPETITIVE SPIRIT. "Opportunity to strive competitively in athletics or scholarship, in professions or commerce or industry--has produced great Americans. And at the same time it has made America great."

JOHN A. KUETT

National Amvet

Washington, D. C.

RED MEDICINE MEN. "During the 36 years since... the disciples of Marxism set themselves up as representatives of the Russian people they have more than six times placated the American people with talk of peace while plotting to bring the Iron Curtain crashing down... Can we never learn?"

A. D. LeMONTE

Mullins Press

Mullins Manufacturing Co.

Warren, Ohio

WHAT'S HAPPENED TO HONESTY?

"We believe honesty should be restored to its rightful place while there are still millions of honorable people left to supervise the job and lead us back to old-fashioned righteousness."

JOHN COLEMAN

Lake Forest, Ill.

THE MEANING OF AMERICA (series). "It takes trouble to know America--just as it takes trouble to know and appreciate all things that are great and inspired."

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS General Circulation

MRS. RUTH CATES

Veedersburg (Ind.) News

MEMORIAL DAY, 1953. "Remember first and always that the Fate of America depends upon the Faith of America... If we recall the struggles of the pioneers of this great nation... we will not sit idly by while someone in our midst strives to undermine our heritage."

- AMERICAN WHEELABRATOR & EQUIPMENT CORP.
Mishawaka, Ind.
American Parade
Joseph Flory, Editor
- * ARMCO STEEL CORPORATION
Middletown, Ohio
The Arm-co-operator
C.E. McIntire, Editor
- BANK OF AMERICA
San Francisco, Calif.
The Bankamerican
Frances Malmgren, Editor
- BROWN COMPANY
Berlin, N.H.
The Brown Bulletin
James P. Hinchey, Editor
- * CARBIDE & CARBON CHEMICALS CO.
South Charleston, W.Va.
The Carbide News
C.H. Cubbon, Editor
- CATERPILLAR TRACTOR COMPANY
Peoria, Ill.
News and Views
Fred Tuerk, Editor
- CHRYSLER CORPORATION
Detroit, Mich.
The Chrysler Magazine
John B. Meagher, Editor
- * CITIES SERVICE REFINING CORP.
Lake Charles, La.
Citiesentinel
George N. Hebert, Editor
- * CROUSE-HINDS COMPANY
Syracuse, N.Y.
Family Circle
Ellen W. Van Dusen, Editor
- * E. I. du PONT de NEMOURS & CO.
Wilmington, Del.
Better Living
Leavitt S. White, Editor
- * EASY WASHING MACHINE CORPORATION
Syracuse, N.Y.
The Easy Echo
Ronald N. Graham, Editor
- * EATON MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Cleveland, Ohio
The Eaton News
Walter R. Krueger, Editor (Deceased)
- FARMERS INSURANCE GROUP
Los Angeles, Calif.
Emblem Flashes
Jo Ann Sapp, Editor
- FAWCETT-DEARING PRINTING COMPANY
Louisville, Ky.
The Pied Sheet
Mary M. Murphy, Editor
- * GOODYEAR TIRE AND RUBBER CO.
Akron, Ohio
The Wingfoot Clan
Mark L. Felber, Editor
- GRAND CENTRAL AIRCRAFT COMPANY
Glendale, Calif.
Grand Central News
- GRAYSON CONTROLS DIVISION OF ROBERTSHAW-FULTON CONTROLS CO.
Lynwood, Calif.
Relief Valve
Joe McMillan, Editor
- * JOHN HANCOCK MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
Boston, Mass.
Hancock News Weekly
Stanley T. Dingman, Editor
- THE LORAIN COAL & DOCK COMPANY
Columbus, Ohio
The Lorain-Lorado Journal
Harry Walter, Editor
- * MASONITE CORPORATION
Laurel, Miss.
Gun Shots
C. M. Oliver, Editor
- MUTUAL OF OMAHA & UNITED OF OMAHA
Omaha, Neb.
Criss Cross Currents
Meade Chamberlin, Editor
- NORFOLK AND WESTERN RAILWAY CO.
Roanoke, Va.
Norfolk and Western Magazine
T. T. Horner, Editor
- NORRIS-THERMADOR CORPORATION
Los Angeles, Calif.
Norris Nooz
Jack E. Kemmerer, Editor
- * REPUBLIC STEEL CORPORATION
Cleveland, Ohio
Republic Reports
William D. Martin, Editor
- ROBERTSHAW THERMOSTAT DIVISION OF ROBERTSHAW-FULTON CONTROLS CO.
Youngwood, Pa.
The Robertshaw Symbol
J. Grier Altman, Editor
- SERVEL, INC.
Evansville, Ind.
Servel Inklings
LaVerne Heady, Editor
- THE TEXAS COMPANY
New York, N.Y.
Texaco Topics
Lawrence Heyl, Jr., Editor
- * TEXAS & PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY
Dallas, Texas
Texas and Pacific Topics
Alan T. Myers, Editor
- UNITED STATES STEEL CORPORATION
Pittsburgh, Pa.
U. S. Steel News
G. L. Lacher, Editor
- WISCONSIN POWER AND LIGHT CO.
Madison, Wis.
Employees' News
George B. Thacher, Editor

EDITORIALS

TOP AWARD

WILLIAM J. FIELDER, JR.
Associate Editor
Savannah (Ga.) Morning News

WHAT IS THIS THING CALLED FREEDOM? "Our free system... the noblest the world has ever seen... a unique combination of economic, governmental and philosophical forces... the least understood of all subjects which fill our editorials, pulpits and discussions."

SECOND PLACE AWARDS General Circulation

JOHN GARY ACKELMIRE
Editorial Director
Indianapolis (Ind.) News

CARROLL BINDER
Editorial Editor
The Minneapolis (Minn.) Tribune

THOMAS H. BOWEN
Editor and Publisher
Salem (N.J.) Sunbeam

NOT PARADISE, BUT RATHER WONDERFUL. "DuPont surveyed the living patterns of its workers. Home ownership had risen from 49.6 p.c. in 1948 to 57.4; auto ownership from 72.8 to 88.9; church membership from 74.7 to 89.3. It's not paradise but rather wonderful."

A TRAGIC CHOICE. "Our 'explainers' (to American prisoners in Korea choosing Communism) should exercise the greatest patience in trying to persuade these sick souls. In the free world there's always a chance to change one's mind but in the world they are tempted to enter, changing one's mind is a rendezvous with death."

THE BOOBY TRAP SPRINGS. "Having a political opinion and expressing it is not only the legal right of every citizen; it is the moral duty. Danger to democracy lies not in those who... express their views but in those who maintain total indifference or dogged adherence to some political party line."

COMMUNITY PROGRAMS (Continued)

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE and FRIENDS NEIGH- BORHOOD GUILD Philadelphia, Pa.

Self-help program building homes in an attack on crime and delinquency at roots by reconstructing "wretched" houses to provide clean homes in low income district.

AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY KEY TO PEACE PROGRAM Garner, Iowa

Awakens schools and public to essentials of securing the key to peace as outlined in book of that title by Clarence Manion.

AMERICAN LEGION POST AND AUXILIARY North Harrisburg, Pa.

Program observation of national holidays and citizenship education in American Legion post and junior auxiliary.

BILL WHITMIRE POST & AUXILIARY, V.F.W. Clarksdale, Mississippi

Program of cooperation in variety of constructive community activities and direct sponsorship of many smaller community obligations.

BOY'S CITY YOUTH CENTER San Jose, Calif.

Lodges, clubs and business men join to build and counsel operation of a youth center which youth really govern and operate.

BOYS' CLUB OF BOSTON Boston, Mass.

Integrated Boys Club members through personal responsibilities into community clean-up and hospital entertainment projects.

CASTLE WILLIAMS POST #105, THE AMERICAN LEGION Decatur, Ill.

Provided all schools of Macon County with kit of patriotic materials. Also conducted Americanism Essay Contest and observed patriotic holidays.

THE CITY OF MANHATTAN, KANSAS

Continuing programs of rebuilding and rehabilitating city inundated by 1951 Summer floods. Rebuilding effort has resulted in continuing spirit of close community cooperation. The volunteer spirit of the nation at work.

COMMUNITY INFORMATION COMMITTEE LYNCHBURG, VIRGINIA

Representative group of citizens organizes "town meeting" type discussion programs on obligations of government to education, community, capital, labor, family, and religion.

EGYPTIAN COUNCIL, BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA Herrin, Ill.

"Operation Boy Scout Camp" enlisted volunteer labor and donated materials from previously apathetic community to build a lakeside camp, to illustrate the ideals of America.

GEORGIA STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE Atlanta, Georgia

The Trapped Hand project shows importance of returning proper governmental duties to authorities to state and local units.

KIWANIS CLUB South Gate, Calif.

With motto "Freedom-Our Sacred Trust" conducted community anti-communist education campaign.

MAHONING VALLEY COUNCIL, BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA Youngstown, Ohio

Flag Day Observation and flag etiquette education programs.

MEMORIAL POST & AUXILIARY; V.F.W. Dundalk, Maryland

For programs of community improvement, health and safety and for providing facilities for community social and athletic events.

MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT, THE AMERICAN LEGION Detroit, Michigan

"Hometown U.S.A." - Morale-building project enabling two-way, air wave exchange of greetings between servicemen and servicewomen overseas, and parents and friends in their hometown. Statewide participation.

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN FREEDOM WEEK COMMITTEE Stamford, Conn.

To the challenging call "Speak Up-Freedom Needs Exercise" entire community observes a "Freedom Week".

OPTIMIST CLUB Pottstown, Pa.

Annual Youth Week through which youth get a full look at practical politics in their hometown, and receive valuable lessons in real Americanism.

PITTSBURGH (PA.) JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Observation of Citizenship Responsibility Day, a special component in Pittsburgh Americanism Week observation.

UNITY CLUB OF NASSAU COUNTY, INC. Rockville Centre, N.Y.

Conducts inter-faith meetings, high school Americanism Essay Contests, community social events and sponsors troops of Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts and Little League Baseball.

YOUTH SPEAKS ITS MIND LOUISVILLE (KY.) PUBLIC SCHOOLS

Conducts an annual workshop for public, parochial and private high school students where advice is sought on family, social, school and Americanism problems.

COMPANY EMPLOYEE PUBLICATIONS

TOP AWARD

THE FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO.
Akron, Ohio
Non-Skid, Hoosier, Californian, News, Southerner, Hawkeye
Mary Kerrigan, Adviser of Publications

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

AMERICAN CAR AND FOUNDRY COMPANY
New York, N.Y.
Rolling Stock
Vincent J. Biunno, Editor

AMERICAN MAIZE-PRODUCTS COMPANY
Hammond, Ind.
Amazo Corn Ear
Nadia Monberg, Editor

* AMERICAN STEEL & WIRE COMPANY
Cleveland, Ohio
Wireco Life
A. J. Beiler, Editor

COMMUNITY PROGRAMS

TOP AWARD

COMMUNITY ACTION ASSEMBLY Port Angeles, Wash.

Program of community analysis and improvement engendered by no emergency but rather by community pride - a realized ambition to know it and make it better. - High population percentage participation.

SECOND PLACE AWARDS

AARONSBURG ASSEMBLY Aaronsburg, Pa.

Three-day assembly where rural people participate with national leaders in quest for national serenity through better understanding of basic freedoms in our Republic.

AMERICANISM WEEK COMMITTEE Pittsburgh, Pa.

Eight-day examination of and rededication to fundamental principles of Americanism. Complete participation by all segments of community.

ANDREW JOHNSON POST & AUXILIARY, V.F.W. Greenville, Tennessee

Galaxy of programs providing public observation of national holidays, promotion of sports and recreation for youth and adults, and cooperation in other community programs with strong support from Greenville Sun.

BOY'S CLUB OF NATIONAL CITY National City, Calif.

Character development and guidance activities for all boys in their leisure time.

COUNCIL ON HUMAN RIGHTS Zanesville, Ohio

A program to bring encouragement, equal opportunities and understanding of the American structure to all citizens in the community.

GRAND RAPIDS (MICH.) CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Utilized all community's communications media and organizations to stress importance of each individual in American Way of Life and benefits derived therefrom; a thought-provoking enterprise.

GREATER MUSKEGON (MICH.) CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

American Ideals Program. Year-long, wide-spread campaign of education on American Way of Life, with 35,000 citizens participating directly.

HAWAII RESIDENTS' ASSOCIATION Honolulu, T.H.

A vigorous program to combat all subversive un-American activities, to live and work together in racial harmony and to maintain the American Way of Life.

HOPEWELL (VA.) EMERGENCY CREW

An organization of citizens who volunteer their services to save life and alleviate suffering among their fellow citizens, the American Way in action.

JUNIOR ADVERTISING CLUB OF LOS ANGELES Los Angeles, Calif.

Wannabee Program - "In America you can be what you want to be," it said. Through demonstrating and exploiting this slogan, the profit and loss enterprise system was sold - to and through children.

JUNIOR ORDER UNITED AMERICAN MECHANICS Philadelphia, Pa.

Program to alert the community in opposition to communism through positive American activities stretched to near-national proportions. Selected the American of the Year. Distributed half-million copies of "12 Ways to Combat Communism."

LINK-ROBINSON BROS. POST & AUXILIARY, V.F.W. Chase, Kansas

Well-rounded program of cooperative community activities and involving 100 projects.

NEW YORK CITY YOUTH BOARD New York City, N. Y.

Program utilizing both volunteer and paid help to detect, prevent and treat juvenile delinquency, to re-direct gangs, develop recreational facilities, participate in community youth planning.

OPERATION TORNADO COMMITTEE Flint, Michigan

Project furnishing all or part of plans, labor, materials, supervision to reconstruct Flint's tornado-destroyed homes. A project of coats-off, community-wide cooperation and self-help.

PATTON-CROSSWHITE POST AND AUXILIARY, V.F.W. Bristol, Va.

A multi-phase program involving 430 activities ranging from conduct of diabetic detection clinic and a civic auditorium to promotion of Golden Gloves Tournament, Little League Baseball and Bristol Preaching Mission.

PHILADELPHIA, (PA.) COUNCIL BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA

The 1953 March of Scouting as proposed and executed by the 19,000 Boy Scouts, Cubs, Explorers and their leaders in the Philadelphia area. An example of superior leadership in action.

PILOT CLUB Long Beach, Calif.

"Freedom In Action" Americanism Week bringing effectively before more than 500,000 people in the Long Beach area the benefits of the American Way of Life, and its dynamic capitalism. - Secured active cooperation of churches, schools, service clubs and veterans organizations.

POLICE ATHLETIC LEAGUE New York, N. Y.

Varied and extensive program of activities designed to prevent juvenile delinquency through interesting and acceptable use of youth leisure time.

POST #2093, V.F.W. Orange County, Florida

A program with emphasis on patriotic, brotherhood and back-to-God activities as well as general community welfare projects.

WEST SIDE SOCIAL CLUB Wakefield, Mass.

Emphasis on civic activities involves citizens and youth from all economic and vocational areas as do the less emphasized social activities.

COLLEGE CAMPUS PROGRAMS - Second Place Awards (Continued)

BRESCIA COLLEGE Owensboro, Ky.

The weekly broadcasts over station WOMI of the Variety Parade, featured round table discussions on the ideology which undergirds our American Way of Life.

COLLEGE OF THE HOLY NAMES Oakland, Calif.

The Associated Students organization demonstrates how student government is a means of fulfilling the duty of protecting, defending and preserving the American Way of Life.

COLLEGE OF ST. ROSE Albany, N. Y.

The Career Week program of guidance and training for influential citizenship selected for its theme, The Power in Your Hands.

THE COLLEGE OF STEUBENVILLE Steubenville, Ohio

Students and faculty staged their annual anti-communistic rally designed to awaken Americans to the threat of communism both at home and abroad and to point up the blessings of American freedom.

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY TEACHERS COLLEGE New York, N. Y.

The Citizenship Education Project provides extensive outlines, training programs and materials for development of citizenship principles and skills through laboratory techniques in which school and community are the laboratory.

ASHEVILLE-BILTMORE COLLEGE Asheville, N. C.

The Student Public Affairs Forum, sponsored by the International Relations Club, is designed to stimulate and foster an alert public opinion on the story of the struggle between the Red Empire and the Free World. College and high school students participate each week on Youth Speaks over WISE-TV.

BATES COLLEGE Lewiston, Maine

The Citizenship Laboratory is an experiment in citizenship education aimed at training the college students for effective participation in the civic life of America.

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY Pasadena, Calif.

The Industrial Relations Section aids in the training and development of supervisory and executive personnel in order to improve employee-employer relations through improved understanding of our profit and loss system.

EAST LOS ANGELES JUNIOR COLLEGE Los Angeles, Calif.

The overall program evident in all college departments, focuses attention on the political and economic rights granted under our constitutional government.

*** HARDING COLLEGE** Searcy, Ark.

Its vital National Education Program is reawakening Americans to the value of the competitive enterprise system.

JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY Cleveland, Ohio

The workshop in citizenship entitled Republicanism In Action is designed to teach appreciation of the rights of the free American in this republic.

JOHN MUIR COLLEGE Pasadena, Calif.

This program of citizenship education develops a high degree of individual responsibility in living as well as knowing good citizenship.

LINCOLN MEMORIAL UNIVERSITY Harrogate, Tenn.

Its Constitution Project, presenting constitutional rights and obligations of industry, labor, religion and education in this republic, has cooperation of leaders in these four fields.

PARSONS COLLEGE Fairfield, Iowa

Work, Study and Travel are integrated in four year programs for bachelors degree, each phase is considered essential to adequate comprehension of our American Way of Life.

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

ILLINOIS STATE NORMAL UNIVERSITY Normal, Ill.

The Young Citizens Conference, sponsored in cooperation with the Illinois Curriculum Program and the Citizenship Education Project, provides an opportunity for high school students to raise the level of citizenship in their schools and communities.

OGLETHORPE UNIVERSITY (in cooperation with the ATLANTA PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM and the NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS, Southeastern Region)

The Workshop in Economic Education, promoted the dissemination of American economic principles into the public school system.

ST. PETERS COLLEGE Jersey City, N. J.

The Institute of Industrial Relations brings together labor and management in an endeavor to foster an understanding of each other's problems in our free society.

TEMPLE UNIVERSITY Philadelphia, Pa.

The Civic Forum League for high school students conducted a model Congress, and the yearlong activities of the Student Religious Council endeavored to establish religious understanding and faith.

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH Pittsburgh, Pa.

The Pittsburgh area workshop on economic education assumed that philosophy of our American Way of Life depended on sound understanding of our economic system and sought to portray this in the area.

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA Los Angeles, Calif.

Institute of World Affairs program-- "New Weapons for a New Diplomacy"-- and the School of Commerce graduate study course, synthesizing two concepts of economics theory--free enterprise as opposed to government control of business.

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA Charlottesville, Va.

The Institute of Public Affairs chose as its theme, Outlook for the Free World, for the continued existence of a Free World depends upon the maintenance of a strong and free America.

XAVIER UNIVERSITY Cincinnati, Ohio

The Operation Youth program is an outstanding example of positive approach to teenagers in the enjoyment, appreciation and preservation of the road to Freedom.

SAN DIEGO STATE COLLEGE San Diego, Calif.

The College Charter project provides an opportunity for students to practice working at self government as the best instrument for preserving one's personal liberties.

UNIVERSITY OF SAN FRANCISCO San Francisco, Calif.

The Human Relations in Industry weekly broadcasts over KNBC are dedicated to the protection and defense of the rights of individuals.

WILMINGTON COLLEGE Wilmington, Ohio

The Learn By Doing cooperative study program attempts to combine the sharpening and broadening of intellectual powers with the training for specific business or professional service.

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|---|---|---|
| * BURRIS JENKINS, JR.
<i>N. Y. Journal American</i>
Father and Son | ELDON PLETCHER
<i>Sioux City (Iowa) Journal</i>
For Whom The Bell Tolls | BRUCE SHANKS
<i>Buffalo (N. Y.) Evening News</i>
Same Old Enemy, Abe! |
| ELMER R. MESSNER
<i>Rochester (N. Y.) Times Union</i>
Bulwark Against the Storm | WILLIAM B. (ROBBIE) ROBINSON
<i>Indianapolis (Ind.) News</i>
Thanksgiving Day | JOHN SHEVCHIK
<i>Beaver Valley (Pa.) Times</i>
Cornerstone of Democracy |
| T/SGT. JACK O'BRIEN
<i>Armed Forces Press Service</i>
What America Means to Me | HY ROSEN
<i>Albany (N. Y.) Times Union</i>
Still Our Greatest Invention | * VAUGHN SHOEMAKER
<i>Chicago (Ill.) Daily News</i>
Time to Use America's Secret Weapon |
| CAREY ORR
<i>Chicago (Ill.) Tribune</i>
Good Citizen in the Making | * BRUCE RUSSELL
<i>Los Angeles (Cal.) Times</i>
-So Goes the Nation | LEO THIELE
<i>Los Angeles (Cal.) Mirror</i>
Basic Difference |
| * CHARLES WERNER
<i>Indianapolis (Ind.) Star</i>
Headquarters for World Democracy | BERT WHITMAN
<i>Stockton (Cal.) Record</i>
The House I Live In | |

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| * FRANKLIN O. ALEXANDER
<i>Philadelphia (Pa.) Bulletin</i>
World's Greatest Power & Light Plant | JOHN R. FISCHETTI
<i>NEA Service, Inc.</i>
Between the Crosses, Row on Row | JACK LAMBERT
<i>Baltimore (Md.) News Post</i>
From Little Acorns |
| C. D. BATCHELOR
<i>New York Daily News</i>
And We Think They've Been Long Years | JACK HAMM
<i>Christian Herald</i>
Shadow of a Great Rock in a Weary Land | HUBERT MATHIEU
<i>Western Newspaper Union</i>
Our Democracy |
| * PAUL F. BERDANIER
<i>United Features Syndicate</i>
Courting Disaster | CY HUNGERFORD
<i>Pittsburgh (Pa.) Post-Gazette</i>
When a Feller Needs a Friend | ARTHUR POINIER
<i>The Detroit (Mich.) News</i>
Our H-Bomb in the War of Ideas |
| PAUL R. CARMACK
<i>Christian Science Monitor</i>
Problem - And Remedy | * ROY JUSTUS
<i>Minneapolis (Minn.) Star</i>
Still Other Everests | WILLIAM S. SANDESON
<i>Ft. Wayne (Ind.) News-Sentinel</i>
His Footsteps are Still Here to Follow |
| EUGENE CRAIG
<i>Brooklyn (N. Y.) Eagle</i>
Same Campfire | * JOHN J. KNUDSEN
<i>The (Los Angeles) Tidings</i>
They Go Together | ERLE B. SLACK
<i>Tulsa (Okla.) Daily World</i>
Every Man's Right! |
| LaRUE G. EDWARDS
<i>Johnstown (Pa.) Tribune-Democrat</i>
Faith, Hope and Opportunity? | * EDWARD D. KUEKES
<i>Cleveland (Ohio) Plain Dealer</i>
Quite Soluble | * L. D. WARREN
<i>Cincinnati (Ohio) Enquirer</i>
Grow Up, Little Man |
| * NED WHITE
<i>Akron (Ohio) Beacon-Journal</i>
Man's Greatest Discovery | CLYDE WINSLOW
<i>Long Beach (Cal.) Independent-Press-Telegram</i>
His Masterpiece | |

COLLEGE CAMPUS PROGRAMS

TOP AWARD

FLORIDA SOUTHERN COLLEGE
Lakeland, Fla.

The Department of American Culture created to build strong, patriotic and understanding Americans involves every student at Florida Southern. It features the principles which have made America strong, and prepares students for the leadership which they must assume.

SECOND PLACE AWARDS

ALBION COLLEGE
Albion, Mich.

The program of Dynamic Democracy through Discussion is designed to bring students, faculty and townspeople together to discuss matters of vital concern to welfare of city, state and nation.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY
Washington, D. C.

The Washington Semester is a program of citizenship training in the American Way of Life through study of government in action in the nation's capitol.

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY
Waco, Tex.

The Conference of Texas businessmen emphasized American Ideals as practiced on the Baylor campus and the Student Congress sponsored a constitutional convention conducted by the student body.

ADVERTISING

NATIONAL

TOP AWARD

BOHN ALUMINUM AND BRASS CORP.
Detroit, Mich.

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS (Series)

AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE
New York, N. Y.

BASIC REFRACTORIES, INC.
Cleveland, Ohio

CONTAINER CORPORATION OF AMERICA
Chicago, Ill.

THE EMPLOYER'S GROUP INSURANCE
COMPANIES
Boston, Mass.

* GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY
Schenectady, N. Y.

* JOHN HANCOCK MUTUAL LIFE IN-
SURANCE COMPANY
Boston, Mass.

NORFOLK AND WESTERN RAILWAY CO.
Roanoke, Va.

PENN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.
Philadelphia, Pa.

* TEXAS AND PACIFIC RAILWAY CO.
Dallas, Texas

* TIMKEN ROLLER BEARING CO.
Canton, Ohio

* THE WARNER & SWASEY COMPANY
Cleveland, Ohio

* UNION OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA
Los Angeles, Calif.

* YOUNGSTOWN SHEET & TUBE COMPANY
Youngstown, Ohio

LOCAL

TOP AWARD

* GIMBEL BROTHERS
Philadelphia, Pa.

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS (Series)

AMERICAN LUMBER CORPORATION
Philadelphia, Pa.

LIBERTY LIFE INSURANCE CO.
Greenville, S. C.

* ROCKFORD CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
Rockford, Ill.

SACHS QUALITY STORES, INC.
New York, N. Y.

HONOR MEDAL AWARDS (Single)

* GAIR'S
Redlands, Calif.

KEISTER ADVERTISING SERVICE
Strasburg, Va.

LOS ANGELES TIMES
Los Angeles, Calif.

CARTOONS

TOP AWARD

* SHELDON STARKMAN
Los Angeles, Calif.
U.C.L.A. Daily Bruin
For All the World To See

SECOND PLACE AWARDS

CLARENCE ALLEN
Tulsa (Okla.) Tribune
Everything Depends on its Foundation

* JERRY COSTELLO
Albany (N. Y.) Knickerbocker News
The Mightier Force

* EDMUND W. GALE
Los Angeles (Cal.) Examiner
Impregnable

RUBE GOLDBERG
N. Y. Journal American
Text for America '53

HUGH M. HUTTON
Philadelphia (Pa.) Inquirer
It's Not Supposed to be a Beauty Contest

LES IMMEL
Peoria (Ill.) Journal
All American Choice

THE NATIONAL AWARDS

1 - GENERAL CATEGORY

Top Awards (3): \$1000 each and gold George Washington Honor Medal
Second Place Awards (50): \$50 each and George Washington Honor Medal
George Washington Honor Medal Awards

2 - SINGLE CARTOONS - COMMUNITY PROGRAMS - ESSAYS - EDITORIALS PHOTOGRAPHS WITH CAPTIONS - PUBLIC ADDRESS - SERMONS

Top Award (1): \$1000 and gold George Washington Honor Medal
Second Place Awards (20): \$50 each and George Washington Honor Medal
George Washington Honor Medal Awards

3 - ADVERTISING CAMPAIGNS - COMPANY EMPLOYEE PUBLICATIONS - MAGAZINE ARTICLES 16mm MOTION PICTURES - RADIO PROGRAMS - TELEVISION PROGRAMS

Top Award (1): Gold George Washington Honor Medal
George Washington Honor Medal Awards
(No Cash Awards)

4 - HIGH SCHOOL EDITORIALS

47 Awards: \$50 each and George Washington Honor Medal

5 - COLLEGE CAMPUS PROGRAMS - LETTERS FROM ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL

Top Award (1): \$1000 and gold George Washington Honor Medal
Second Place Awards (20): \$100 each and George Washington Honor Medal
George Washington Honor Medal Awards

THE SCHOOL AWARDS

1. PRINCIPAL AWARDEES (70):

- (1) "Valley Forge Pilgrimage" trip for student and teacher
- (2) "Freedom Library"
- (3) George Washington Honor Medal

2. FREEDOM LIBRARY AWARDEES (40):

- (1) "Freedom Library"
- (2) George Washington Honor Medal

3. HONOR MEDAL AWARDS (73):

- (1) George Washington Honor Medal

SPECIAL AWARDS

The 1953 Distinguished Awards Jury set apart three organizations to receive special gold George Washington Honor Medals in recognition of their comprehensive efforts of extraordinary merit in the nation's interest. These special George Washington Honor Medal Awardees are:

* BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA New York, N. Y.

For brilliance of planning and execution of the "Forward on Liberty's Team" program involving millions of American youth. For supreme achievement in teaching and practicing functions of patriotic citizenship dedicated to preservation of this republic. Epitomized at *Third National Jamboree*, July, 1953.

NEWS MAGAZINE OF THE SCREEN New York, N. Y.

For comprehensive and sparkling patriotic documentary motion pictures of the *America's Heritage* series, produced by Warner-Pathe News, distributed to public schools sponsored in various states and areas by 21 American companies, composed of five motion pictures, highlighting our American history; "America's Presidents," "Benjamin Franklin," "Theodore Roosevelt," "West Point," and "Annapolis."

THE READER'S DIGEST Pleasantville, N. Y.

For its *Teachers edition*--a project of vast beneficial influence--and *Foreign Language editions* through which, each month, it gives to future citizens of this dynamic capitalistic system, and to the world, current thought, information and inspiration resulting from the privileges and blessings of free individuals in this land of God and freedom."

THE 1953 NATIONAL AND SCHOOL AWARDS

The work of Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge aims at: (1) Accumulating each year outstanding expressions, projects, and programs developed in the nation which further an understanding of the American Way of Life; (2) Selecting, by non-partisan awards jury, the most effective, useful and inspiring work done; (3) Putting a spotlight on the good works of award recipients; and (4) Widespread distribution and publication of these expressions and programs, providing more and heavier ammunition in the struggle of free men, for their personal liberty and dignity against every totalitarian compulsive tyrannical force.

Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge is non-profit, affiliated with no sectarian religious group or political party. It may not lobby. It may not create any materials of its own, nor express viewpoints on any issues. Its officials may not select awards recipients. Its funds come from widest national sources, individual, corporate and foundation. No one source may, by its by-laws, contribute in excess of five per cent of the annual budget. Any American may become a member by subscribing financial support. It is tax exempt by ruling of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

The individuals, organizations, and schools listed in the following pages were selected by the distinguished awards jury for their outstanding work for freedom, and were chosen from more than 100,000 nominations submitted by the general public for evaluation.

The cash awards are "Freedom Seed Money Awards", that the recipients may find ways of applying their awards cash in the development of new programs which further a better understanding of the American system.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARDS

All awards marked with a star (*) indicate that the recipient has been selected for award in at least four of the Foundation's five annual awards programs. These recipients will receive the highest recognition of Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge, the "Distinguished Service Scroll."

In the category listing of awards for editorials, public addresses, sermons, magazine articles, and letters from armed forces personnel, a short quotation from the awarded material has been included to indicate what Americans today are saying about the benefits of, and dangers to the American constitutional system.

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

Under Its Charter Freedoms Foundation at Valley

Forge Exists:

“To Create and Build an understanding of the spirit and philosophy of the Constitution and Bill of Rights and of our indivisible ‘bundle’ of political and economic Freedoms inherent in them.”

“To Inspire Love of Freedom and to support the spiritual unity born of the belief that man is a dignified human being, created in the image of his Maker, and by that fact possessor of certain inalienable rights.”

1953 AWARDS JURY

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

NATIONAL AND SCHOOL AWARDS PROGRAM

CHAIRMAN

Reverend Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C.
President, University of Notre Dame

CO-ORDINATING DIRECTOR

James W. Cothran
Immediate Past Commander-in-Chief
Veterans of Foreign Wars of The United States

Hon. Henry E. Ackerson, Jr.
Retired Justice
Supreme Court of New Jersey

Mrs. Rae Ashton
Past National President
American Legion Auxiliary

Mrs. Rose E. Bassett
National President
Ladies Auxilliary, Catholic
War Veterans

Colonel Edwin S. Bettelheim, Jr.
National Executive Officer
Military Order of the World Wars

Mr. B. H. Carey
President
Sertoma International

Miss Gertrude Carraway
President General
National Society, Daughters of
the American Revolution

Hon. John R. Dethmers
Chief Justice
Supreme Court of Michigan

Mrs. Marguerite E. Dimerling
President
Pilot Club International

Mrs. Elsie M. Fenton
President
American Federation of
Soroptimist Clubs

Hon. Phil S. Gibson
Chief Justice
Supreme Court of California

Hon. Raymond L. Givens
Associate Justice
Supreme Court of Idaho

Mr. Fred D. Haines
National President
Patriotic Order Sons of
America

Hon. Harry L. S. Halley
Chief Justice
Supreme Court of Oklahoma

Hon. Norman R. Hays
Chief Justice
Supreme Court of Iowa

Mr. Arthur A. de la Houssaye
President General
National Society, Sons of the
American Revolution

Mrs. Emma M. Johnston
National President
Marine Corps League Auxiliary

General George P. Kenney
National President
Air Force Association

Hon. Oscar R. Knutson
Associate Justice
Supreme Court of Minnesota

Hon. James E. Livingston
Chief Justice
Supreme Court of Alabama

Mr. Harry T. Madison
National Commander
Jewish War Veterans of
the U.S.A.

Mr. Timothy J. Murphy
Junior Vice Commander-in-Chief
Veterans of Foreign Wars of
the United States

Mr. Paul G. Norris, Jr.
Past National Commander
Legion of Guardsmen

Mr. Harold P. Nutter
Past President
Lions International

Hon. Everett D. Roberts
Presiding Judge
Supreme Court of South Dakota

Mrs. Beatrice Russell
National President
Amvets Auxiliary

Mrs. Susie M. Scholl
National President
Mothers of World War II, Inc.

Hon. Griffin Smith
Chief Justice
Supreme Court of Arkansas

Hon. Simon E. Sobeloff
Chief Justice
Supreme Court of Maryland

Hon. Mortimer Stone
Chief Justice
Supreme Court of Colorado

Mr. John R. Wright
Vice President
Kiwanis International

ALTERNATE JURORS

Mr. Randall Leopold
National Vice-President
Air Force Association

Mr. Howard Paul
National Membership Councilor
AMVETS

THE 1953 NATIONAL AND SCHOOL AWARDS REPORT

"...America! Where there need be no tin gods in the heart of a fighting man who will not sacrifice his originality, initiative and devotion upon a totalitarian altar. It provokes in me a sense of debt--to protect her shores, maintain her laws and give my life for her faith..." --From a Marine Sergeant's Letter on *"What America Means To Me."*

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

FEBRUARY 22, 1954

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

0-9a

NIGHT LETTER

RECORDED-TO: COMMUNICATIONS SECTION.
INDEXED-29

MARCH 23, 1954

Transmit the following message to:

EX-11

62-90412-49

MR. KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT
FREEDOMS FOUNDATION
VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

IN ANSWER TO YOUR LETTER OF MARCH NINETEEN, NINETEEN FIFTY-FOUR,
I REGRET THAT A PRIOR COMMITMENT PRECLUDES MY ATTENDING THE
DINNER ON MARCH TWENTY-FIVE, NINETEEN FIFTY-FOUR, AT THE
DEPARTMENTAL AUDITORIUM HERE IN WASHINGTON AT WHICH TIME THE
PROJECT TO ERECT THE CREDO OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE IN
MONUMENT FORM WILL BE ANNOUNCED.

SINCERELY YOURS,

G. I. R.

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ELT:neb

NOT DESTROYED

MAR 24 1954

INITIALED
DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

AR 23 7 02 PM '54
RECEIVED RECORD ROOM

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

MAR 23 7 53 PM '54

U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED DIRECTOR

MAR 23 1954

SENT VIA

WESTERN UNION

Per

852 PM

[Signature]

[Signature]

Freedoms Foundation

VALLEY FORGE

PA.

KENNETH D. WELLS
President

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. Boardman ✓
Mr. Nichols ✓
Mr. Belmont ✓
Mr. Glavin ✓
Mr. Harbo ✓
Mr. Rosen ✓
Mr. Tamm ✓
Mr. Winterrowd ✓
Tele. Room ✓
Mr. Holloman ✓
Miss Gandy ✓

March 19, 1954

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Freedoms Foundation

Dear Mr. Hoover:

The Credo of the American Way of Life has been reproduced to more than four hundred million copies since 1949. In a joint project with the Boy Scouts of America last year, the Credo was placed in over thirty million homes. It has been approved as an American symbol by 165 Chief and Associate Justices of State Supreme Courts throughout the land, who constitute the National Committee for the Freedom Shrine.

A major project to erect this Credo in large monument form in Washington, D.C. will be announced next March 25th. General Omar N. Bradley is chairman of the national commission making the announcement.

We cordially invite you as our guest to join with a small select group of distinguished citizens at a dinner, 6:45 P.M. on Thursday, March 25th, at which time this project will be announced. The dinner will be held in the private dining room on the lower floor of the Departmental Auditorium on Constitution Avenue between Thirteenth and Fourteenth Streets.

Can you join us for this founders' gathering?

Sincerely,

Kenneth D. Wells
Kenneth D. Wells

RECORDED-29

INDEXED-29

EX-112

MAR 26 1954

MAR 23 1954

NML
ack (right letter)
3-23-54
ELT
KDW:hsa

Noted in tele room

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO :

Mr. Tolson

DATE: August 26, 1954

FROM :

L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT:

Tolson	✓
Boardman	✓
Nichols	✓
Belmont	✓
Harbo	✓
Mohr	✓
Parsons	✓
Rosen	✓
Tamm	✓
Sizoo	✓
Winterrowd	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Holloman	✓
Gandy	✓

Tom Sawyer, connected with the Freedom Foundation, called to advise that Ken Wells and he are now arranging the program for the Valley Forge Pilgrimage on November 16 and 17th, participated in by the leading student and teacher of 86 schools throughout the country. The students attending will be in the 16-17 year-old age group and a dinner is being planned for them on the evening of November 17th at 6:30 p.m. at Valley Forge. Both Dr. Wells and Sawyer wanted to extend an invitation to have a Bureau representative speak to the students and teachers on the subject of citizenship with a view of building up an affirmative defense against the dangers of subversion. The speech would be from 20 to 30 minutes and this would be a small but important meeting. There would be from 160 to 200 people present.

I told Sawyer I knew the Director would be very happy to help out. Accordingly, Mr. B. M. Suttler is being designated to speak to this group on that occasion. Sawyer will furnish further details at a later date.

cc: Mr. Jones
Mr. Suttler

LBN:MP

G.I.R.-6

INDEXED - 26

RECORDED - 26

62-90412-50

11-124

173

SLI 10 1954

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO :

Mr. Tolson

DATE: Sept. 13, 1954

FROM :

L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT:

Tolson _____
 Boardman _____
 Nichols _____
 Belmont _____
 Harbo _____
 Mohr _____
 Parsons _____
 Rosen _____
 Tamm _____
 Sizoo _____
 Winterrowd _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Holloman _____
 Gandy _____

Earlier in the summer I told Tom Sawyer of the Freedom Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, in response to his request, that we would have a Bureau representative talk to a group of youngsters and teachers who are assembling there on November 17th. Sawyer phoned today advising that the meeting was the 17th or 18th of this month and that I had previously advised him that Mr. Suttler would make the talk. In view of this discrepancy of the dates of the meeting, Sawyer requested Mr. Suttler to come on Saturday, September 18th at 7:30 p.m.

Inasmuch as Suttler had been previously alerted to make this talk, Sawyer was advised that Mr. Suttler would be up there and would address this group on Saturday night. For record purposes, Sawyer's phone number at Valley Forge is 9-2741.

cc - Mr. Jones - Attention Suttler

JJM:ptm

*I made the
talk; 9/18/54
Bm*

RECORDED - 75 62-90412-51
 INDEXED - 75

EX-103

13 SEP 27 1954

55 SEP 30 1954



September 22, 1954

RECORDED - 77
INDEXED - 77

62-90412-52

Dr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Dr. Wells:

Thanks so much for your letter of
September 16th and the literature pertaining to the
Foundation. I found it most interesting and Mr. Suttler
came back with a very enthusiastic report on the proceedings
last weekend.

With best wishes and kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

cc - Mr. Jones

L. B. Nichols

LBN:ptm

mailed
9-22-54
mjb

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Sizoo _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

SEP 28 3 38 PM '54

WB 10ME2

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT

September 16, 1954

Mr. Louis B. Nichols
Assistant to the Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington 25, D. C.

0 Freedom's Foundation

Dear Mr. Nichols:

We proceed assiduously with the Foundation's works.

I attach the new awards nomination form for your files and other varied materials reflecting the Foundation's activities. The Foundation's financial position is now generally the same as in the past several years. Cash is on deposit with the Bankers Trust Company to pay the awards. The Foundation has no current operation obligations more than forty-eight hours old. The Foundation's cash position is current.

Tomorrow 136 teachers and children arrive at Valley Forge from every section of the country for the historic economic political training and visitation program among the historic shrines of the Philadelphia area.

We work knowing full well paralleling a statement of old that "All that is necessary for the triumph of communism is that good men do nothing."

Best regards.

Yours faithfully,

[Signature]
Kenneth D. Wells

*ackd
9.22-54*
KDW:hsa
Enclosures

*detached
by Sullivan
9/22/54*
RECORDED - 77

117

62-70712-53
7 SEP 30 1954

[Signature]
ORIGINAL REC'D.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson *V. J. P.*

DATE: 10/7/54

FROM : L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT: *** "COMMUNISTS ARE AFTER OUR MINDS"
 American Magazine Article
 October, 1954

Tolson ☒
 Boardman ☒
 Nichols ☒
 Belmont ☐
 Harbo ☐
 Mohr ☐
 Parsons ☐
 Rosen ☐
 Tamm ☐
 Sizoo ☐
 Winterrowd ☐
 Tele. Room ☐
 Holloman ☐
 Gandy ☐

Doctor Kenneth Wells, Director of Freedom Foundation at Valley Forge, called me to advise that he had just read the Director's October article. He thought that this was one of the best pieces on the subject that he had ever seen; that it was persuasive, much needed and timely and that Freedom Foundation wanted to put between 30,000 and 40,000 copies of the article in the hands of leading educators. I told him that this, of course, was a matter he would have to take up with Sumner Blossom, the editor of American Magazine. He stated he would do this.

LBN:fc
 cc: Mr. Jones

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 10-31-84 BY 9145/deg

RECORDED-74
 INDEXED-74

62-90413-53

PERS. FILES

442
 81 OCT 25 1954

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT

October 21, 1954

Freedom's Foundation, Inc.

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Boardman	✓
Mr. Nichols	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Harbo	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Parsons	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Tamm	✓
Mr. Sizoo	✓
Mr. Winterrowd	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Mr. Holloman	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington 25, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Thank you very much for the privilege of permitting Freedom's Foundation to reprint your recent article in the American Magazine.

We shall give it the widest possible national distribution that this consequential message deserves in our country's interest.

Yours faithfully,

Kenneth D. Wells PA.

KDW:hsa

RECORDED - 82
INDEXED - 82
SE-30

62-90412-54

OCT 23 1954

~~EXP. PROC.~~

OCT 22 1954

-1396

CRIME REC

Memorandum

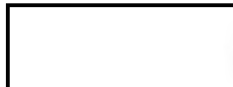


Exec AD-Adm. _____
 Exec AD-Inv. _____
 Exec AD-LES _____
 Asst. Dir.: _____
 Adm. Servs. _____
 Crim. Inv. _____
 Ident. _____
 Intell. _____
 Laboratory _____
 Legal Coun. _____
 Plan. & Insp. _____
 Rec. Mgnt. _____
 Tech. Servs. _____
 Training _____
 Off. of Cong. & Public Affs. _____
 Telephone Rm. _____
 Director's Sec'y _____

To : Mr. Baker *WP*

Date 11/27/85

From :



Subject : J. EDGAR HOOVER MEMORABILIA:
 HOOVER FOUNDATION COLLECTION,
 FREEDOMS FOUNDATION,
 VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

b6
 b7C

PURPOSE: To report the results of the FBI review of J. Edgar Hoover Memorabilia maintained for the Hoover Foundation by the Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, November 19, 1985.

RECOMMENDATIONS: 1) That the FBI report to Cartha DeLoach of the Hoover Foundation the results of its review of Hoover memorabilia maintained by the Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania.

APPROVED:

Director _____	Adm. Servs. _____	Laboratory _____
Exec. AD-Adm. _____	Crim. Inv. _____	Legal Coun. _____
Exec. AD-Inv. _____	Ident. _____	Off. of Cong. & Public Affs. <i>WP</i>
Exec. AD-LES _____	Inspection _____	Rec. Mgnt. _____
	Intell. _____	Tech. Servs. _____
		Training _____

2) That the FBI request that the Hoover Foundation lend certain items among its collection of Hoover memorabilia to the FBI for historical and exhibit purposes.

APPROVED:

Director _____	Adm. Servs. _____	Laboratory _____
Exec. AD-Adm. _____	Crim. Inv. _____	Legal Coun. _____
Exec. AD-Inv. _____	Ident. _____	Off. of Cong. & Public Affs. <i>WP</i>
Exec. AD-LES _____	Inspection _____	Rec. Mgnt. _____
	Intell. _____	Tech. Servs. _____
		Training _____

DETAILS: Pursuant to enclosed DeLoach to Franz Lassner,

Enclosure *detached*
 1 - [Redacted] - Enclosure
 1 - Mr. Baker - Enclosure
 1 - [Redacted] - Enclosure
 1 - [Redacted] - Enclosure
 1 - Mr. Brennan - Enclosure
 SRF:dkp (10)
SA DKP/KB

1 - [Redacted] - Enclosure - b6
 1 - (Attn: [Redacted]) - Enclosure b7C
 1 - [Redacted] - Enclosure
 1 - [Redacted] - Enclosure
 1 - 66-19308 - Enclosure

12 JAN 7 1986

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 66-19308-38

*file
 dcp/DCR*

Memorandum to W. M. Baker from [redacted] 11/27/85
Re: J. EDGAR HOOVER MEMORABILIA:HOOVER FOUNDATION COLLECTION,
FREEDOMS FOUNDATION, VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

b6
b7C

Freedoms Foundation, letter (9/16/85), SA [redacted] Press Office, FBI [redacted] and [redacted] Tour Unit reviewed the J. Edgar Hoover Foundation collection of Hoover memorabilia stored at the Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, November 19, 1985. Items of J. Edgar Hoover memorabilia are of potential historical and exhibit value to the FBI and the Hoover Foundation has expressed a willingness to lend the FBI items from its collection.

Using an inventory prepared by [redacted] Freedoms Foundation [redacted] SA [redacted] and [redacted] ascertained that all 85 boxes listed were stored at the Freedoms Foundation. In addition they examined the contents of 25 boxes and items on display in the Library, and compared them to the inventory. They also found several items of historical interest that had not previously been identified by representatives of FBI.

Except for selected items on display in the Library, two large items stored in a Library room, and an especially valuable item also stored in the Library storage area, the collection is maintained in a large closet on an upper floor of the main administration building. No temperature/humidity controls are available, and a number of items in the collection have deteriorated badly. Some photographs, still legible in April, 1984, are barely discernible. No effort is being made to preserve any of these items. In addition, a number of items are broken and the glass on many framed pictures has been broken.

Researchers, with Mr. DeLoach's permission, have had access to this collection. Apparently, no attempt has been made on the part of the Freedom's Foundation to insure that items removed from cartons have been returned to their proper place. Several items were located in the wrong carton, and photographs and books are loose in the closet. In addition, a number of items are routinely stored in the closet outside of the cartons. This collection has both monetary and historical value and the FBI representatives were distressed at the conditions in which it is being maintained. One alarmed researcher has also brought the condition of these items to [redacted] attention.

b6
b7C

The check of twenty-five boxes revealed the following items to be missing from the boxes in which they belong and not located in other boxes examined.

Box 23. Small Bust of J.E.H. on Wood Base.

Box 53. Two photo albums.

Sterling silver end pad holder.

[redacted] autographed photo.

Memorandum to W. M. Baker from [redacted] 11/27/85
Re: J. EDGAR HOOVER MEMORABILIA:HOOVER FOUNDATION COLLECTION,
FREEDOMS FOUNDATION, VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

b6
b7C

Box 55. Electric Clock with "Hoover" name face.
"If" framed.
Framed Abraham Lincoln Saying.
Three small water colors framed.
Patriot of the Year plaque, 1954.
Box 57. Autographed photo of Hoover and Nixon Easter
Sunday.
Box 59. Swordfish bill.
Possibly several ivory items. Those listed on
inventory may not be missing; they actually may be broken parts
of a larger piece.
Box 82. 2 Rogers silver plated ashtrays, glass liner.
Box 85. Black framed photo of Hoover being presented
National Security medal at White House.

Items the FBI would like to borrow. (Those identified
April 12, 1984 are marked with an asterisk.)

Box 3. Book ends depicting 9th Street entrance to
Department of Justice Building.*
Box 6. Photograph of Mr. Hoover and President Johnson
signed by the President on the occasion of the announcement of
the waiver of retirement age. NOTE: This is a companion to the
plaque in custody of the FBI commemorating the same occasion.*
Box 14. Framed photograph of Hoover's office window in
the Department of Justice Building.*
Box 17. Oil portrait of Hoover by [redacted]
Box 38. Cartoons of possible exhibit value.*
Box 53. The entire box, unless preservation work is
going to be undertaken on the items in it.
Box 54. Letters from Presidents Franklin D. Roosevelt
and Dwight D. Eisenhower.*
Box 57. Letter from President Johnson concerning trip
to Mississippi.*
Box 77. Autographed photo of Melvin Purvis.*
Photograph of Richard Nixon.*
Box 78. Leatherbound book of reviews of "Masters of
Deceit."*
Box 82. Wooden plaque with service awards.
Presidential pens.
Box 84. Bates list finder.
Bullet from Dillinger's body.

b6
b7C

Cartha D. DeLoach

50 Gull Point Road
Hilton Head, S.C. 29928
September 16, 1985

OUTSIDE SOURCE

APL
[redacted]
[redacted] for Programs
Freedoms Foundation, at Valley Forge
P.O. Box 706
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania 19481-0706

b6
b7C

Dear [redacted]

As a matter of information, the J. Edgar Hoover Foundation Board of Directors has scheduled its annual meeting for October 25, 1985, in Chicago.

All matters of contributions will be taken up at that time. You will be advised immediately thereafter of action taken with respect to Freedoms Foundation.

Please also be advised that the Board has requested that an up to date inventory be taken of all Hoover memorabilia presently located at Freedoms Foundation. The Federal Bureau of Investigation, due to its considerable interest in this memorabilia, will conduct the inventory.

It would be appreciated if you would extend complete cooperation to the following officials of the FBI: Special Agent Supervisor [redacted] the FBI [redacted] and, [redacted] These individuals will be contacted by you in the immediate future. Messrs. [redacted] and [redacted] and [redacted] have the complete authority of our Foundation. b6 b7C

V-266

DE-196

62-90412-541X

12 JAN 7 1986

Sincerely,

Cartha D. DeLoach
Cartha D. DeLoach

DW
cc: Assistant Director Wm. Baker
Federal Bureau of Investigation

let to DeLoach
12/27/85
Shi/dhp/OCFA

October 19, 1954

RECORDED-80
INDEXED-80

62-90412-55

EX-112

Mr. W. C. "Tom" Sawyer
Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

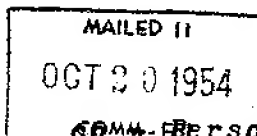
Dear Mr. Sawyer:

Mr. Nichols has brought to my attention
your kind letter to him of October 14, 1954.

It was most thoughtful of you to comment
so favorably concerning the talk which Special Agent
Bernard M. Suttler gave at your dinner in conjunction
with the Valley Forge Pilgrimage. You may be sure
that it was a distinct pleasure for him to be present
on this occasion and that he is as grateful for your
letter as I am.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover



COMM-Personnel File of Mr. Bernard M. Suttler, with
copy of incoming.

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Trotter _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

NOTE: Special Agent Suttler is a supervisor in the
Crime Records Section.

TEB:pac

NOV 16 1954

RECEIVED
OCT 19 6 22 PM '54

TEB

V. per P. S.
fre

TEB

42461

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

October 14, 1954

Mr. Louis B. Nichols
Assistant to the Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D.C.

Dear Lou:

I am chagrined when I look at the calendar and realize that almost a month passed since the Valley Forge Pilgrimage, but I do want to tell you both for Freedoms Foundation and its guests on the Pilgrimage, and for myself personally, how much we all appreciated the part which Bernard Suttler played in making our Saturday evening dinner a memorable event.

Mr. Suttler is indeed a dynamic advocate of the better things in the American Way of Life, and a public relations asset for the Bureau. His rapid-fire delivery, weaving wit and precept into a nice mosaic was particularly appropriate to that kind of a gathering. Freedoms Foundation is indebted to him and to the Bureau, and particularly to you for making him available.

Again, our sincere thanks.

Best personal regards.

Sincerely,

Tom Sawyer
W. C. "Tom" Sawyer

WCS:bjs

cc: Mr. Suttler

RECORDED-80

62-904

12-55

EX-112

NOV 2 1954

mn

PERS. FILES

*and
ack 10-19-54
T & B*

*Sawyer
ack on 10-19-54
mccg*

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO :

Mr. Tolson *[initials]*

DATE: Jan. 11, 1955

FROM :

L. B. Nichols

SUBJECT:

Tolson	_____
Boardman	_____
Nichols	_____
Belmont	_____
Harbo	_____
Mohr	_____
Parsons	_____
Rosen	_____
Tamm	_____
Sizoo	_____
Winterrowd	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Holloman	_____
Gandy	_____

For record purposes, Dr. Kenneth Wells, head of the Freedom Foundation at Valley Forge, came by to see me on January 5th. He stated the awards this year will surpass anything of previous years so far as the Freedom Foundation is concerned; that the Award Committee, consisting of twelve Supreme Court Justices, had just completed sitting for three weeks and screened 9 1/2 tons of material. He pointed out that in the past four years since the Freedom Foundation came into being, 400 awards have been made involving a million and one-half dollars. They have money in the bank and the Foundation is now becoming firmly entrenched. Sixty-five per cent of the awards go to schools. He told me in confidence that the two top awards will be made on February 22nd and would go to Reverend Billy Graham, the Evangelist, who has received no recognition, and the other award would go to 7 priests connected with St. John's College at Brooklyn for their two-volume work on the spiritual conception of freedom. This work is presently unpublished and Wells states it is the finest thing of its type he has ever seen. One thousand dollars would go for this award and Wells has already raised \$10,000 to go for publishing this two-volume work. He hopes to get more and eventually have this work published and put in every library in the country.

Wells again wanted to invite the Director to make the awards, which will be done on February 22nd. I told him the Director could not do it this year in view of other commitments, perhaps someday he could. He then wondered about inviting Herbert Hoover, Jr. I told him I thought this would not be a bad idea. In a subsequent letter he tells me he has invited "Herb."

cc: Mr. Jones

LBN:MP

(3)

RECORDED - 42

INDEXED - 43

13 JAN 17 1955

JAN 21 1955

-125

CRIMINAL REC

VERS. FILES

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT

January 6, 1955

ga
Mr. Louis B. Nichols
Assistant to the Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington 25, D.C.

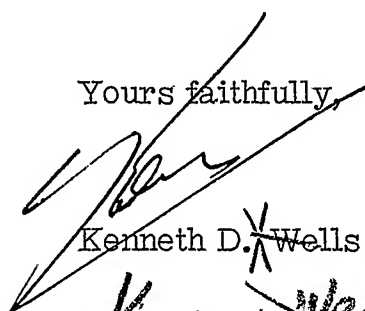
Dear Lou:

It was good to talk with you yesterday.

I have proceeded with the invitation to Herbert Hoover, Jr.,
for our major awards ceremony in February. He may phone you.

Every best regard.

Yours faithfully,


Kenneth D. Wells

KDW:hsa

ENCLOSURE

RECORDED - 43

EX-125

INDEXED - 43

62-90412-56

13 JAN 17 1955

CRIME REC

PERS. FILES

RECORDED - 30 62-9042-57

March 10, 1955

INDEXED-30

Dr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Dr. Wells:

Thank you very much for your kind letter of March 2, 1955, with which you so thoughtfully forwarded a set of your excellent posters.

I am most happy to learn of your desire to reproduce one of my statements, and I, of course, have no objection to your reprinting the last paragraph of my article entitled "The Communists Are After Our Minds."

It is a pleasure to enclose a special statement for your poster series; however, you may feel free to use the one which best suits your purpose.

Sincerely yours,
J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosure

1 ENCL.
30

NOTE: The Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge has conferred several honors on the Director. Files reflect very cordial correspondence with Dr. Wells. The set of six large posters submitted by the correspondent have been detached in the Crime Records Section because of their bulky nature. They will be held for thirty days and then appropriately disposed of.

GEM:kk:djg
(4)

- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. Boardman
- Mr. Nichols
- Mr. Belmont
- Mr. Harbo
- Mr. Mohr
- Mr. Parsons
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tamm
- Mr. Nease
- Mr. Winterrowd
- Tele. Room
- Mr. Holloman
- Miss Gandy

MAILED 4
MAR 11 1955
COMM-FBI

March 20, 1955

The Communists are today intent on destroying our American way of life. Their weapons are deceit, hypocrisy and stealth. The obligation of every patriotic citizen is to remain eternally vigilant — to stand up for the ideals of justice, freedom and equality which have made this Nation great. Communism can be defeated. It is everybody's job.

J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover
Director

FCS:djg
(4)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Boardman	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Sizoo	_____
Mr. Winterrowd	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Holloman	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

RECEIVED
MAR 22 11 01 AM '55
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FCS/gsm

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Boardman	✓
Mr. Nichols	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Harbo	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Parsons	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Tamm	✓
Mr. Sizoo	✓
Mr. Winterrowd	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Mr. Holloman	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

March 2, 1955

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I am inclosing a set of posters, which we are presently distributing to the major schools as rapidly as our funds permit. Our first goal is the thirty thousand high schools of our country, to whom we are sending these posters without charge.

There are many appropriate quotations of yours which would make beautiful wall posters. May we be permitted to publish in posters some of your statements as a part of this series? Your statement, an excerpt from your magazine article "The Communists are After Our Minds" - originally published in American Magazine in October of 1954 and which we have circulated in quantities of thousands - would perhaps make a good poster. This is in reference to the last paragraph of your article.

If you would care to write a new statement, especially for this poster series for the class-room, I would, of course, be delighted.

Yours faithfully,

KDW/w

Kenneth D. Wells

RECORDED - 30

INDEXED-30

62-90412-57

rec'd
ack 3/15/55
6/2/55
ENCLOSURE
30

EX-100

MAR 7 1955

4/9/55
PERS. FILES

The Communists Are After Our Minds

by J. Edgar Hoover

DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

A new Federal law strips the Communist Party of all legal rights and privileges. This statute, designed to aid in law enforcement, does not mean that any of us can afford to relax vigilance against the conspiracy to influence our thinking. The Commies are still pursuing the devious and dangerous methods which Mr. Hoover describes in this illuminating article.

—The Editor

WHILE most Americans in recent months have been concerned over the advance of Communism on an international scale, not all of us understand the grim fact that Communists are still actively penetrating our national life. While there are less than 25,000 Communist Party members in the United States, they wield an influence far greater than their numbers suggest. From coast to coast, hard-core Reds continue to use every available technique, ruse, and artifice to capture the minds and control the behavior of loyal Americans, and, in a lamentable number of cases, they are successful in doing so.

Never a day passes that I do not receive reliable reports on Communist activities in many different parts of the nation. Almost no field of our society is immune to them. In the ranks of the concealed Communists today are labor

leaders, educators, publicists, doctors, lawyers, businessmen, and even clergymen.

To secure evidence that establishes the allegiance of those dedicated to the alien ways of world Communism calls for painstaking and arduous work. The secret Communist presents a special problem because he seeks to avoid provable law violations. But every American should wake up to the fact that the Reds in our midst are still very active, indeed, and are exerting power and influence in almost every field of thought.

Delegates, for example, from all over the country started arriving at a certain city for a large labor convention. They checked in at hotels, greeted old friends, and discussed the forthcoming convention business. Late in the day a taxicab drew up at a hotel and a man jumped out. He registered quickly and, without looking to right or left, went straight to his room.

That man was a high official of the Communist Party and he, too, had come to "attend" the convention. He did not register as a delegate or even as a visitor, and he did not sit in on any of the actual meetings. In fact, he was so afraid of being recognized that he never left his hotel room. Yet, as much as any delegate present he was kept aware of what was going on, and he played an important part in promoting Communist Party interests at the convention.

A few minutes after he had arrived at the hotel, we have learned, one of the top officials of the union, who was a concealed Communist, entered his room and talked with him. The Party official, who was obviously the "boss," gave the union man his instructions.

"Here's a resolution the convention should adopt," he said, and proceeded to dictate word for word a resolution which the union official was to present the next day.

"I don't like the order in which resolutions are to be introduced," the Party bigwig went on. "Try to get this one acted on first. That will smooth the way for the others."

The visitor nodded his head obediently. "I think I can get them switched around," he said.

The Party official then took up other matters with the union official. He told him to find out if financial help could be given to certain pro-Communist groups from union funds. He ordered him to exert pressure to encourage a conference strongly favored by the Party. He criticized him sharply for allowing an individual whom the Party had characterized as a "Red baiter" to be favorably mentioned at union sessions.

When the union official went to the convention floor the next day, he did just what he had been told to do. But none of his fellow delegates, except a few other concealed Communists, suspected he was not what he appeared to be—a legitimate labor leader. The newspapers reported the decisions of the convention, and neither the public nor the vast majority of the union's members ever realized that several of the decisions had come straight from a top leader of the Communist Party.

That case is one of many in which concealed Communists have exerted influence over labor groups. Since World War II, when the Party made sizable inroads into American labor, patriotic union leaders have done a magnificent job of cleaning them out of many unions. But the Reds are still inflexibly determined to use the labor movement, and are continually trying to bore within both left-wing and right-wing unions.

You may wonder how, after all the publicity their methods have received, the Communists are still able to penetrate labor organizations and bend some of them to their will. The answer lies in the fact that most Party members today are tireless workers, have been trained in techniques of subterfuge and infiltration, and are willing to wait years, if need be, to achieve their aims.

In one large city with an industry which is essential to national defense, the Party arranged for ten concealed members to "colonize" key plants. The Reds, who are operating with such extreme caution that often their identity is not known even to one another, have been instructed to appear "just like other guys" on the job and not to display any pro-Communist leanings. Instead, they are under orders to promote personal friendships with fellow workers—including the most "reactionary"—and to participate actively in all union affairs, never shirking from the most lowly or onerous union chores.

Within two or three years, the Party leadership figures, these colonists will have won groups of non-Communist friends in various departments of the

industry—friends whom they can influence—and will have attained at least minor union positions. Then their activities will be "integrated" by the Party higher-ups in a bold move to seize control of the union or an important section of it. Experience has shown many times that a comparatively small number of determined Reds can dominate a large labor organization, and that is what the comrades hope to accomplish here.

Similar colonization we know is being done by concealed Communists in several other large industries where surface appearances might indicate there is no subversive activity.

IN ONE city, Party members were recently instructed to give up all leftist activities and affiliations which might place them under suspicion and to join a right-wing labor group. They have even been coached by Party experts on how to answer embarrassing questions which might be put to them by authorities.

In another city, Communists have been ordered to resign from well-paid jobs in one line of work and to take poorly-paid jobs as beginners in another line, because the Party wishes to penetrate the union representing that trade. Being faithful Party members, these Communists have taken their cut in income without a whimper.

In still another city, Party leaders decided recently that too many of their members were concentrated in one industry. They have provided a number of them with aliases and new Social Security cards, and have placed them in jobs in several other industries in other localities, where they will have larger opportunities to spread Red doctrines and to commit sabotage in the event of war.

These examples give only an inkling of the broad activities of Communists in the labor field. They are by no means as open in their manipulations as they were a decade ago, but there is hardly a large labor group anywhere which is entirely free of them.

In their unceasing efforts to shape the thinking and attitudes of what they call the "masses," the Reds have always devoted much attention to idea-molding fields, such as education, the press, radio, and television. Here, too, they are still dangerously active.

There can be no doubt that the great majority of American teachers are loyal citizens, yet a witness who formerly held a high position in the Communist Party recently testified that the Party has members at work in every kind of educational institution, from nursery schools to the universities.

For example, Communist teachers or fellow travelers are subtly persuading children aged 2 to 5 not to believe in religion, and are poisoning their minds with contempt or dislike for other "capitalistic institutions." In one of many colleges where Communists are known to have taught, there was a teacher who tried to get over to his students the idea that "Communism is the only hope of Mexico." At one of our great universities a renowned scientist recently compared Christianity unfavorably to Marxism, and stated that "Marxism has that optimism which alone can build a new world."

Being good tacticians, the Communists realize that one concealed Party member in education may be worth a dozen in less strategic fields, and some of their more successful propagandists in this area have influenced, and are influencing, the ideas of thousands of impressionable young people.

There is the case, for instance, of an ex-professor who has addressed college students all over the country. Billed as an "expert" on Russia, and reputed to have once served as an adviser to the Russian Government, the professor is introduced to students as an unprejudiced specialist on international affairs who can give them a "clear" and "unbiased" picture of conditions in that country.

When the professor starts lecturing, however, everything that he says turns out to be an apology for the Soviet Union. The Soviets are misunderstood in the United States, he says. Russia is a peace-loving nation with no aggressive intentions. This country, not Russia, is the one which is wrong. . . . All typical Communist propaganda!

Most students who have heard this "specialist," and the college officials who have permitted him to lecture at their institutions, think he is an honest liberal. But in the FBI we know better. We have proof that he is a concealed Communist and we know that he is under direct orders of the Communist Party, USA, which follows the Moscow line. This scholarly individual's activities have been somewhat curtailed of late, but others like him are still assailing the minds of youth with Red lies.

IN THE publishing field, concealed Communists are not so numerous as they were a few years ago, but in some firms they still exert great influence over the printed word.

An editor, who until recently held a high editorial post in a respectable, non-Communist publishing house, provides a good illustration of this type of Red operator. An intelligent and highly educated individual, he had a wide range of

contacts with writers, and played an important part in deciding what kind of reading matter his company would provide for the public. He used his strategic position to promote the Communist viewpoint.

This editor was clever enough not to reveal his Red connections or to publish the work of known Communist writers. But he featured the writings of Communist sympathizers and fellow travelers, and encouraged non-Communist authors to prepare articles favorable to Party policies. At the same time, in reviewing manuscripts, he often suggested that pro-Communist material be enlarged upon, but asked that passages unfavorable to the Party line be eliminated or toned down. His work for the Red cause was thus both offensive and defensive. He avoided any open violation of the law, but it is not possible to even speculate on the thousands of readers who were deceived or misinformed by this one Red editor.

Other concealed Communists are operating in a number of other publishing concerns, large and small, and still other comrades play a part in deciding what goes on the airwaves.

To cite just one case, all the programs broadcast by a big television station in a Southern city are under the direction of a man with a record of Communist activities stretching back for more than ten years. A former labor agitator in the North, and a leader in Red-front organizations and political campaigns, this individual gave up his open Party affiliations when he moved South and went to work for the television station.

To most of his fellow townsmen he appears to be a patriotic citizen. But the front he puts up is a sham. He still has secret ties with the Party, and a small Communist club comprised of local professional people meets regularly in his home. He is too cagey to put any outright Red propaganda on the air, but, like the Red editor I mentioned, he is in a position where, by the mere choice of the material he uses, and the emphasis or lack of emphasis he places on it, he can subtly shape attitudes in a large audience.

CONCEALED Communists in the medical and legal professions are also being used by the Party in its efforts to capture the mass mind. In a number of communities, Red doctors regularly dish out Communist propaganda to their patients while treating their aches and pains, and they lend the prestige of their names to Red causes. Right now, some Red doctors also are providing needed medical care for Communists hiding from the law, and performing facial surgery to alter their appearance. Red lawyers, in addi-

tion to giving legal advice to comrades in trouble, are working in a number of communities to influence the opinions of public officials, including senators, representatives, governors, and mayors.

Even the clergy, as I have said, are not without their undercover Reds. The Communists realize that religion is our strongest bulwark against the encroachment of Marxist doctrines, and in some instances are trying to attack Christian faith at its wellsprings by influencing or winning over ordained ministers as recruits to aid the Party.

One concealed Communist minister, who we know is in constant contact with high-ranking Party leaders, preaches Red-slanted sermons to large congregations in an Eastern city, consistently praises Communist programs in speeches and articles which he writes, and serves as a mouthpiece for Red fronts.

Another Red-fronting minister, on the West Coast, is making a play for the minds of young people by holding "Youth Festivals" at his church and leading discussions which shed a favorable light on Communism. Still another pulpit Red apologist recently told an audience: "We must not make a holy war against Russia. . . . The Soviets are not opposed to freedom in Europe or anywhere else. . . . It is only Fascism to which they are opposed."

OF ALL the mass techniques which the Reds are using to influence the minds of Americans, the Communist fronts are the most effective: A Communist front is any organization or movement controlled by the Party. It may be local, state-wide, or national in character; may be large or small; and may exist for years or only for a few days. But in every case the objective of the front organizers is to surround themselves with respectable non-Communists and use them to advance a Party program or spread Red propaganda.

In a Midwestern state, for example, Party headquarters recently decided to create a new front organization. It would be called the—Committee for Peace. The first step was to contact a doctor who, though known as a non-Communist, was willing to co-operate with Communists. He was asked to supply a list of "conservative people" who might be asked to serve as sponsors.

Interestingly, of the group of sponsors whom the doctor proposed, the Party rejected one. "This person," an official said, "can't be used." That was because he had once publicly attacked the Communists, and the Party officials felt he couldn't be trusted. They feared he might see through the whole sham and denounce the front, which would be what the Reds described as a "disaster."

But the other proposed sponsors met with the Party's approval, and intense activity got under way. Telephones jingled, doorbells rang, handbills were distributed, announcements were sent to the press, and a mass meeting was arranged by the "committee." At the meeting, pro-Communist speakers made eloquent appeals for peace and disarmament, and implied, of course, that Americans were very foolish to be fearful of peace-loving Russia. The audience, composed mostly of non-Communists, was duly impressed, and so, no doubt, were many people who read accounts of the meeting in the local newspapers. Thus a handful of Party connivers were able to achieve a propaganda triumph by utilizing respectable citizens as their dupes.

Fronts like that are being used constantly in the name of all kinds of apparently worthy causes—to protect civil rights, to protest the high cost of living, to combat racial discrimination, to guard the rights of the foreign-born, and to advocate "true democracy." But, back of the scenes, Party members invariably pull the strings and manipulate the front to serve the Party's purposes.

In some instances they are so successful in doing so that they stir up nationwide agitation. A striking illustration of this was the "Save the Rosenbergs" campaign of 1953. The plot for this front was hatched high in the Communist Party, not with any hope or even desire of saving from execution Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, convicted atomic spies, but to serve five other Party aims:

- (1) To discredit the American system of justice generally;
- (2) To discredit the FBI, which had apprehended the Rosenbergs;
- (3) To add fuel to the world-wide "Hate America" program which the Party has been fostering since 1945;
- (4) To make it appear that the Rosenbergs were victims of widespread anti-Semitism in the United States, and thus obscure increasing manifestations of anti-Semitism in Russia and her satellite states; and
- (5) To divert attention from the fact that the spies had worked hand in glove with diplomatic representatives of the Soviet Union.

The Communists went all out to achieve these objectives, and the results provided a tribute to their diabolical skill as organizers. By appealing to non-Communist humanitarian and religious leaders in the name of "mercy" and "justice," they prevailed upon literally hundreds of them to join their "crusade," received a vast amount of front-page publicity all over the world, and even induced 6,000 persons—comparatively few of whom were Party members—to go to Washington and picket the White House.

They failed to save the lives of the two traitors, as they knew they probably would from the start, but they succeeded in making them appear as martyrs to thousands of good people, and won an impressive propaganda victory.

How can a corps of less than 25,000 Communists exert so much power and influence?

One reason lies in the fact that they are assisted by a host of sympathizers and fellow travelers. It has long been their boast that for every Party member they control at least 10 other persons who are ready, able, and willing to do the Party's work. That this ratio still holds true is indicated by the readership of Red periodicals. While the circulation of Red periodicals. While the circulation of the Party's two official newspapers, *The Daily Worker* and *The Worker* (published Sundays), has dropped to 10,443 and 28,822, respectively, total daily circulation of all American Communist organs, in both the English-language and the foreign-language fields, comes to approximately 250,000—just 10 times the Party's membership. And you can be sure that most people who read these Red periodicals regularly have strong Party sympathies, if they are not actual Party members.

Another reason for the effectiveness of the Communists is that they are well financed. For 30 years the Party leadership has fabricated tall tales about financial difficulties, to induce rank-and-file members to make larger donations to Party coffers. In 1945, for example, when the National Committee had a surplus of \$43,000 in its treasury, a desperate appeal was made to members stating the Party was in the worst financial straits in its history. These same poor-mouth tactics are used today, and many rank-and-filers think the Party is chronically broke. Actually, it has plenty of money at all times, and can raise much more when it wishes to.

This was demonstrated in 1947, when the Party raised \$1,000,000 in a few days to fight anti-Communist legislation, and again in 1948, when the Party dug up \$500,000 to fight passage of another anti-Communist measure, the Mundt-Nixon Bill. During the 9-month trial of 11 top Communists in 1951, the Party spent approximately \$7,000 weekly on their defense.

The Party takes in money regularly from dues and special assessments of members—it has been estimated that it costs about \$1 a day to be the humblest kind of Communist—and also receives a steady flow of cash from fund drives, investments, business enterprises which it operates, left-wing unions, and wealthy "angels." Surprising as it may seem, the Party at various times has received revenue from commercial concerns, includ-

ing night clubs, a tavern, a used-clothing store, a stationery store, a leather-goods store, a co-operative apartment building, an automobile sales agency, a farm co-operative, and an import and export firm. Among its angels have been both self-made businessmen and heirs to fortunes earned in private enterprise.

One of the Party's first angels, a man who was born in Russia and made a fortune in this country in the jewelry business, made big contributions which helped send the Party off to a strong start in the United States, and other wealthy persons have assisted it financially ever since. A woman whose husband left her \$500,000 set up a holding corporation for the Party's benefit at one juncture, and two sisters who inherited \$330,000 from their capitalist father, supported the Party in their state for years. A rich clergyman who was converted to Marxism during a long illness, bequeathed over \$200,000 to Red causes.

TODAY several wealthy individuals who are either Party members or fellow travelers help the Communists with large gifts, and many well-to-do sympathizers in business and professional fields donate smaller but still substantial funds. While the Reds profess to detest capitalism, capital is a tool they have always used extensively and are still using.

The most important reason for their continued effectiveness in many areas, however, is attributable to Party discipline and their fanatical adherence to it. To a dyed-in-the-wool Communist—and most of them today are dyed-in-the-wool—the edicts of the Party are supreme law. The Party member will lie, commit crime, or even break up his family if the Party orders him to.

Not long ago a Communist leader who the Party thought had fallen under suspicion of the FBI, was ordered to drop completely out of sight. He did so, not even telling his wife and children that he was leaving them, and emerged a few weeks later in another city with a new name and background which had been provided for him. He lived there with a woman Communist who, in turn, deserted her husband and children, on the Party's orders, to become his paramour. The fact that two homes have been wrecked to serve Party objectives means less than nothing to the ruthless individuals who direct its policies.

In the Communists' underground apparatus, which they have always had, but which was greatly expanded beginning in 1945, all kinds of skulduggery like that are going on constantly, and some of the devices they use would do credit to a lurid mystery thriller. Party members who are wanted by the FBI—or think they are—almost never appear in public

in the daytime. Club meetings are held at 2 or 3 A.M., when streets are deserted and it is comparatively easy to avoid surveillance.

Certain comrades provide hideouts for others who have gone deep underground or into the "deep freeze," as they put it. Other Reds have become specialists in providing phony birth certificates, Social Security cards, and union credentials.

Instead of using the mails or making long-distance telephone calls, the Party today relies regularly upon couriers to carry important messages from city to city. These couriers always have some legitimate excuse for traveling. They are frequently spied upon by other Communists, as are all Reds who perform important missions or hold important Party positions. Nobody in the Communist Party today completely trusts anybody else.

Because of the many security measures and subterfuges which the Communists employ, it is not easy for the FBI to keep track of all their activities. It is obviously impossible for our 6,400 Agents to watch 25,000 of them every hour of every day, in addition to our other staggering duties. On the other hand, the security restrictions the Communists have imposed upon themselves have hampered their effectiveness in a number of ways. By going underground, the Reds have become more dangerous in some respects but less so in others.

What we need to do most about the concealed Communists is to be alert to the threat which they represent and aware of their undercover tactics. It is not necessary for anyone to become unduly suspicious of his neighbors. On the other hand, great caution should be exercised by anyone who thinks he has detected a concealed Communist. False accusations and careless insinuations can do more to destroy our way of life than to preserve it. Anyone who obtains evidence of what he believes to be subversive behavior on the part of another person should not jump to conclusions, but should at once turn over his evidence to the FBI.

We must all realize that the Red conspirators in our midst still constitute a very grave menace. They continue to wage a relentless campaign to pervert our thinking and undermine our freedoms. Their principal weapons are deceit, stealth, sham, and trickery. To defeat them, we must recognize them as diabolically skillful enemies, understand their methods, and be eternally vigilant.

THE END ★★

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Nichols

DATE: April 29, 1955

FROM : M. A. Jones

Tolson _____
 Boardman _____
 Nichols _____
 Belmont _____
 Harbo _____
 Mohr _____
 Parsons _____
 Rosen _____
 Tamm _____
 Sizoo _____
 Winterrowd _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Holloman _____
 Gandy _____

SUBJECT: THE INVITATION FOR DIRECTOR TO PERSONALLY
 ACCEPT A FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AWARD
 2:00 P. M., MAY 9, 1955
 OLD SUPREME COURT CHAMBERS
 WASHINGTON, D. C.

The Bureau is in receipt of an undated invitation, postmarked Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, April 25, 1955, for the Director to be present at 2:00 p.m., Monday, May 9, 1955, at the Old Supreme Court Chambers, Senate Wing of the United States Capitol, to receive the Freedoms Foundation Award for which he was selected by the 1954 distinguished National Awards Jury. Dr. Kenneth D. Wells, President of Freedoms Foundation, will make the presentation.

On February 21, 1955, the Director received an announcement indicating that he had been selected by the distinguished National Awards Jury to receive the George Washington Honor Medal and fifty dollars for his magazine article "The Communists Are After Our Minds." Bulet of February 23, 1955, to Dr. Kenneth D. Wells, advised of the Director's pleasure upon being notified that his article was selected to receive an award. Mr. Hoover indicated he would be happy to receive the George Washington Honor Medal.

The Freedoms Foundation was established in March 1949 as a nonprofit, nonsectarian, nonpolitical organization under the laws of New York State with objectives being to encourage and reward Americans for their efforts to preserve and extend the American way of life under the Constitution under the Bill of Rights. There is nothing unfavorable in Bufiles regarding the Foundation. Its President, Dr. Kenneth D. Wells, was an unsuccessful applicant for employment with the FBI. His investigation was discontinued when information was uncovered to the effect that Wells had been accused by a former employer of misappropriating \$450 in connection with his employment in a shoe shop in Los Angeles.

RECORDED - 39 62-90 412-58

Mr. Nichols accepted an award from this organization in the Director's absence from the city in June 1951. The award was in recognition of the Director's article "Foe to Freedom."

JUN 22 1955

CC - Mr. Holloman

CC - Mr. Nichols

INDEXED-39

JUN 27 1955
 (5)

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PERS FILES

Memo to Mr. Nichols

April 29, 1955

It is to be noted that the only name appearing on the incoming invitation is Mr. W. C. "Tom" Sawyer, Vice President-Awards. For this reason it is deemed advisable to direct a reply to him. The Director has enjoyed cordial correspondence with Mr. Sawyer.

RECOMMENDATION: It is recommended that the attached letter be sent to Mr. Sawyer advising him that a prior commitment makes it impossible for the Director to personally accept the Award but Mr. Nichols will be happy to receive it on behalf of the Director.

V.

7-5-55

Wm

OK J.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director

DATE: 5-18-55

FROM : J. P. Mohr

Pages 12367- Congressmen Earden, (R) Indiana, extended his remarks
12368 concerning the receipt of Freedom Foundation Award by
Congressman Deemer, (D) Indiana, for an article entitled
"The Rights We Seek to Save." Mr. Earden stated "Among
other winners were General Ridgway, former President
Hoover, Attorney General Herbert Brownell, Jr."

62-90412 ✓
NOT RECORDED
126 MAY 25 1955

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for TUESDAY, 5-17-55 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.

60 MAY 31 1955

Original filed in: 66-1731-

May 9, 1955

Dr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
Freedoms Foundation at
Valley Forge
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Dr. Wells:

I want to again express my deep appreciation for the George Washington Honor Medal which was presented to me by the Freedoms Foundation for the magazine article "The Communists Are After Our Minds," which appeared in the October, 1954, issue of American Magazine.

I deeply regret that I was deprived of the privilege of personally accepting this Honor Medal; however, Mr. Nichols has conveyed to me your very kind words and I want you to know how much I appreciate the sentiments which you expressed. I do wish for the Freedoms Foundation, your associates and you a continuation of your very successful endeavors in focusing attention upon the necessity for eternal vigilance in the American way.

With best wishes and kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

cc - Mr. Holloman
cc - Mr. Jones

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Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
 Sizoo _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

(Cover memo Mr. Nichols to Mr. Tolson 5-9-55).

RECORDED - 63

INDEXED - 63

JUN 22 1955

7177

1-10

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Tolson *Viper*

FROM : L. B. Nichols *Nichols*

SUBJECT: FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AWARD
MAY 9, 1955

DATE: May 9, 1955

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Parsons _____
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Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

I accepted on the Director's behalf the award of the Freedoms Foundation for the Director's article "The Communists Are After Our Minds," which appeared in the October, 1954, issue of American Magazine. The correspondence and the release, a copy of which is attached, reflects that this award is the Second Place Award for magazine articles and carries a \$50.00 award and Honor Medal; however, the medal is all that I received. Apparently a check for \$50.00 will be forthcoming. *11*

The award for First Place for a magazine article went to Congressman John V. Beamer for a magazine article "The Rights We Seek to Save." The award was presented by Dr. Kenneth D. Wells, President of the Freedoms Foundation, whom we know very well. He was praiseworthy of the Director and asked that there be conveyed to the Director the respect and admiration as well as commendation of the National Awards Jury which was made up of 34 Supreme Court Justices. In accepting the award, I conveyed the Director's regrets as well as his appreciation for the award and expressed the hope that the Freedoms Foundation would continue as it has in the past to focus attention upon the necessity for vigilance in the American way.

Among others receiving the awards were the Attorney General for his speech "Fair Trial With A Free Press," Secretary Benson for an address, Secretary McKay for an address and General Ridgeway for an article entitled "The Soldiers I Knew." Some 26 awards all together were to be presented. Since, however, it was announced that it would be permissible for those having appointments to leave, I left after the presentation of this award. *7/17*

A letter is attached to Dr. Wells. There is also a note attached to Clarence Woodbury, who helped out on the article, along with a short note to Sumner Blossom. The Director might want to congratulate the AG the next time he sees him, unless, of course, he desires a letter be sent at the present time in which event we will be glad to prepare it.

cc - Mr. Holloman
cc - Mr. Jones

LBN:ptm

(4)

Attachments

RECORDED-59

INDEXED-50

JUN 23 1955

62-90412-60
CRIME REC.

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

May 13, 1955.

KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Boardman
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Parsons
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tamm
Mr. Sizoo
Mr. Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Mr. Holloman
Miss Gandy

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation,
U. S. Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

The encouragement in your letter of May 9th is of the highest personal consequence to me.

We are over three times the size of the Nobel awards and many times larger than the Pulitzer prizes. Our works are found in tens of thousands of homes, schools and businesses.

We are aware that great faith is placed in us by many.

I often become perplexed in raising our budget. It is the heaviest and most perplexing burden of all my tasks.

Every best good wish to you who have withstood so much as you have given a staunch leadership equal to the needs of these perilous times.

Faithfully yours,

Kenneth D. Wells
President

KDW:b
Enclosures for the record:
1954 Awards Report
Clifford Hood Speech
V.F. Freedom Library Brochure
School Pilgrimage Program
Freedom Sings Brochure

RECORDED - 73

INDEXED - 73

62-90412-61

JUN 27 1955

no ack - covered
by airtel 5/19/55
JH

62-90412-62

May 2, 1955

RECORDED - 72

INDEXED - 72

PA
OC

54-1

Mr. W. C. "Tom" Sawyer
Vice President
Freedoms Foundation at
Valley Forge
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Mr. Sawyer:

Many thanks for your cordial invitation for me to be present at 2:00 p.m. on Monday, May 9, 1955, in the Old Supreme Court Chambers, Senate Wing of the Capitol Building, to receive a Freedoms Foundation Award for my article "The Communists Are After Our Minds."

Nothing would give me greater pleasure than to accept personally the George Washington Honor Medal from Dr. Kenneth D. Wells; however, I deeply regret that a prior commitment, which unfortunately I cannot break, makes it impossible. Mr. L. B. Nichols will be happy to accept it in my behalf.

With warmest personal regards,

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

cc - Mr. Nichols, with copy of incoming
cc - Mr. Holloman, with copy of incoming

NOTE: See Jones to Nichols memorandum dated 4-
"The invitation for Director to personally accept
Foundation Award, 2:00 p.m., May 9, 1955, Old Su
Chambers, Washington, D. C." GEM:kk

Tolson _____
Boardman _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
 Sizoo _____
Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

GEM:kk:lmc

RECEIVED
MAY 2 1955
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

DO-6

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

April 26, 1955

The attached is undated but was received in an envelope addressed to the Director, postmarked Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, April 25, 1955.

hmb (1)

✓
Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. Boardman ✓
Mr. Nichols ✓
Mr. Belmont ✓
Mr. Harbo ✓
Mr. Mohr ✓
Mr. Parsons ✓
Mr. Rosen ✓
Mr. Tamm ✓
Mr. Jones ✓
Mr. Sizoo ✓
Mr. Winterrowd ✓
Tele. Room ✓
Mr. Holloman ✓
Miss Holmes ✓
Miss Gandy ✓

*with ACK 5-2-55 (let to MR. W.C. Sullivan)
GEM
Jones & Nichols
m...
4/29/55
GEM*

*1 message to Mr. W.C. Sullivan
4/29/55*

4/29/55/gem

CARD MADE IN TELE ROOM 4-26-55 mcr

RECORDED - 72

INDEXED - 72

62-90412-62

8 JUN 27 1955

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

W. C. "TOM" SAWYER
VICE PRESIDENT—AWARDS

You are cordially invited to be present on
Monday, May 9, 1955, 2:00 P.M., at the Old
Supreme Court Chambers, Senate Wing of the
United States Capitol, to receive the ~~Free-~~
doms Foundation Award for which you were
selected by the 1954 distinguished National
Awards Jury. Presentations will be made by
Dr. Kenneth D. Wells, President of Freedoms
Foundation.

R.s.v.p.

*1 neg photostated
DMS 6/23/55*

*2 autostats jtw
4-29-55*

62-90412-62

CONFIDENTIAL

62-90412-63

July 18, 1955

RECORDED

*Jim
V*

C
Dr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Dr. Wells:

Thank you for your letter of July 13, 1955,
which enclosed a list of your personnel.

With best wishes and kind regards.

Sincerely yours,

L. B. Nichols

LBN:gjm

(3)

*sent Jim 7/18/55
for*

206

FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT

July 13, 1955

Mr. Louis B. Nichols
Assistant to the Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington, 25, D. C.

Dear Lou:

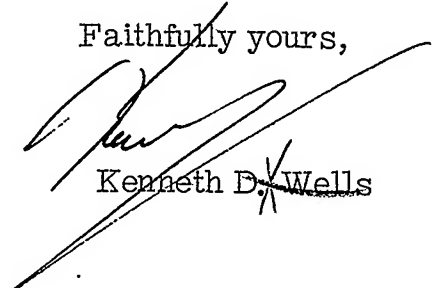
As has been my practice, since the founding of Freedoms Foundation, I am sending along for your files the complete list of all persons employed on the staff of Freedoms Foundation.

There have been a number of additions. Each one has been selected with care for their efficiency in our tasks and for their dedication to the highest concepts of our Republic's life.

This is provided purely for your information and files.

Best regards.

Faithfully yours,


Kenneth D. Wells

Kdw/w
Incl.

3
ENCLOSURE

RECORDED - 43

EX-10

INDEXED - 43

62-90412-63

JUL 19 1955

ack. 7/18/55 LBN

ORIGINAL FILED

EMPLOYEES OF FREEDOMS FOUNDATION

Mrs Dorothy M Barnes -202 E. King Street, Malvern, Pa.
Mrs Reba H. Briley - Phoenixville, R.D. 2, Pa.
Mr. G. Scott Chrysler- Chestnut Hill Farm, Reisterstown, Md.
Mr. Daniel R Coletti - 756 Ridgeley Drive, Los Angeles, Calif.
Mr. Robert B. Cox - Collegeville R.D. #2, Pa.
Mrs Rose Marie (Kovacs) Denunzio - 21 Main Street, Phoenixville, Pa.
Miss Alma Jean Eisenman -764 Sproul Road, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Mrs Shirley Ann Engle - Phoenixville R.D. #2, Pa.
Mr. Daniel Faulkner - Valley Forge, Pa.
Mrs Enes L Faulkner - Valley Forge, Pa.
Mrs Berta F. Finkle- Phoenixville R.D. #1
Mr. Richard H Foltz - Valley Forge, Pa.
Mr Henry William Francis - Valley Forge, Pa.
Mr. Richard C. Funk - Valley Forge Road, Phoenixville R.D., Pa.
Mr. Joseph Fugett- West Chester, Pa.
Miss Barbara Jean Gallen - 700 Starr Street, Phoenixville, Pa.
Mrs Helen K Gartner - Phoenixville R.D. #2, Pa.
Miss Cynthia R. Garison - % Mr. Ed. Hutton, 61 Broadway, New York City
Dr. John C. Glenn - Valley Forge, Pa.
Mr. John L. Greer - % Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pa.
Mr. Albert Lee Hagans - % Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pa.
Mrs M Louretta Hoffecker - Phoenixville R.D. #2, Pa.
Miss Claire M Horan - % Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pa.
Miss Evelyn Hosmer- 401 S. Lafayette , Denver, 9, Colorado
Miss Eeverley Jennings - Spring City R.D. #1, Pa.
Mrs Dorothy E. Kussmaul - 416 E. 19th St. Costa Mesa, Calif.
Mr. Melvin H Leonard - 9 Oak Crest, Darien, Conn.
Mr Harry Martin Jr - Port Indian R.D. #1, Pa.
Mr C. Mose Oliver - 1530 Fifth Avenue, Laurel, Mississippi
Mrs Erma Kay Pannell - Spring City R.D. #1, Pa.
Mr. H. Gordon Porterfield - Baltimore, Md.
Mrs Dolores Virginia Prince - 618 DeKalb Street, Norristown, Pa.
Miss Elizabeth Jane Sabol - 316 Starr St. Phoenixville, Pa.
Mr. W.C. Sawyer - % Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, Pa.
Mr. Charles Dettra Schmidt - Valley Forge, Pa.
Mr. John A. Sikorski - 134 Second Avenue, Royersford, Pa.
Mr. Charles E. Stiles - 82 Second Avenue, Phoenixville, Pa.
Miss Elizabeth Marie Ward - Valley Forge, Pa.
Mr. Helmut Weber - Neurenberg, Germany
Miss Helen H Westhoff - % Mr. Edward F. Hutton, 61 Broadway, New York City
Miss Elsie Wirt - 7900 E. 67th Street, Kansas City, Mo
Mrs Dorothy R. Wynne - 201 Starr Street, Phoenixville, Pa.

ENCLOSURE

62-90412-64

CHANGED TO

105-40484- X

OCT 20 1964

BC BRS

C.

3:57

November 15, 1955

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON
MR. NICHOLS

I returned an earlier telephone call from Sid Richardson from Fort Worth, Texas. Mr. Richardson inquired whether I had received a letter from a Mr. Leonard of the Community Voice, Incorporated, of Fort Worth, inviting me to speak on their program on January 1, 1956, and I told him that I had received such a letter. Mr. Richardson stated he had been requested by this organization to intercede on their behalf in an effort to secure me as a speaker. I told him I would appreciate his advising them that he had called me and I would give it my earnest consideration, but that I frankly did not believe I could accept such an invitation as Congress would be reconvening and I would just be getting back to the city, and in view of the pressure of work awaiting me I did not believe it would be possible to accept.

Mr. Richardson then stated he had been urged by the Freedoms Foundation, Inc. of Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, to ask me to come to Fort Worth on February 22, 1956, to present their awards. I told Mr. Richardson that I knew this organization; that I had received an award from them, but that I had not received correspondence on the above invitation. Mr. Richardson stated he did not believe Kenneth Wells, President of the Foundation, had written to me and he would ask that he do so in order that I might give this consideration. Mr. Richardson stated he thought this was a very worthwhile Foundation; that he and Clint Murchison and Ed Hutton (phonetic) had helped to underwrite the Freedoms Foundation at \$25,000 apiece a year for five years, and the five-year period was up last year. He told me that last year they had to help the Foundation out of the red and they were going to have to do it again this year. He indicated they had something worked out with the President of U.S. Steel whereby they would put out a brochure and try to raise \$750,000 over a five-year period. Mr. Richardson thought the Foundation was doing a terrific job and he hoped I could accept the above invitation. I assured him that I would look into the matter when the invitation arrives and would give it every consideration, and in my reply to Mr. Wells I would mention our conversation.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Directorcc-Mr. Holloman
JEH:EH (5)

RECORDED - 14

162-9042-65

NOV 16 1955

51 NOV 25 1955

4-22 (6-15-55)
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Section

Records Section

8-15, 1955

☐ Name Check Unit - Room 6523
☐ Attention _____
☐ Service Unit - Room 6524
☐ Forward to File Review
☒ Return to 7700 Ext. _____
Supervisor
Room 4235

☒ All References
☐ Subversive References
☐ Main _____ References Only
☐ Restrict to Locality of _____
☐ Breakdown ☐ Buildup ☐ Variations
☒ Exact Name Only
☐ Exact Spelling
☐ Check for Alphabetical Loyalty Form

SUBJECT Kenneth D. Wells
Address _____

Localities _____

Birthdate & Place _____

R# _____ Date 8-15 Searcher Initial 111
 FILE NUMBER SERIAL

62-90412-10 (serial 5-22-51),
34, 63, 47, 54, 9, 22,
7, 5, 56, 4, 59, 49, 58,
33, 32, 24, 18, 57, 2,
13, 36, 61, 41, 52, 12,
28, 64, 40, 37, 38, 45,
3;
94-37572- 7, 5
100-355122- 29, 46, 48;
I 94-3-4-20- 913
100-111880- 9
67-561-M- 562
Kenneth Dale
67-307582
62-90412-1 (serial 7-11-49)
62-50527- 41364
W.H.M.

4-22 (6-15-55)

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Section

8-15, 1955

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	Room <u>4235</u>

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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Exact Name Only
<input type="checkbox"/>	Exact Spelling
<input type="checkbox"/>	Check for Alphabetical Loyalty Form

SUBJECT Freedom's FoundationAddress Valley Forge, Pa.

Localities _____

Birthdate & Place _____

R# _____ Date 8-15 Searcher Initial [unclear]

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SERIAL

ND	62-70412	
ND	67-561-M-	562
ND	62-66016-	136
ND	94-1-372-	845
ND	94-37572-	11.
ND	62-87513-	1
ND	100-355122-	37

W. J. [unclear]

- 90412 - 66

August 10, 1955

Dr. Kenneth D. Wells
President
Freedoms Foundation
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

Dear Dr. Wells:

I wish to acknowledge your letter of August 5, 1955, with reference to the American Broadcasting Company radio program, "Freedom Sings."

The Director is presently out of the city, and as soon as he returns, I will discuss the matter of his participation.

With best wishes and kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

L. B. Nichols

LBN:gjm

(4)

sent 8/10/55

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Nichols _____
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Tele. Room _____
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FREEDOM

FOUNDATION AT VALLEY FORGE

VALLEY FORGE, PENNSYLVANIA

August 5, 1955

KENNETH D. WELLS
PRESIDENT

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Boardman _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Parsons _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tamm _____
Mr. Sizoo _____
Mr. Winterrowd _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Holloman _____
Miss Gandy _____

Mr. Louis B. Nichols
Assistant to the Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Lou:

Freedoms Foundation is cooperating with ABC Radio Network and the Armed Forces Radio Service in a weekly radio series, "Freedom Sings," which is one of our most effective efforts.

This program consists of freedom music by the United States Army Band and each week features a distinguished award recipient, having a brief and hard-hitting message based on the material for which he was awarded.

We would be honored to have Mr. J. Edgar Hoover as a featured guest on a future program and remarks based on his article, "The Communists Are After Our Minds," which was selected by the 1954 awards jury.

Since the program is done entirely by tape recording, this would involve his making a 3½ to 4 minute tape recording of the highlights of that article. This could be done at his convenience at any radio station or recording studio.

The program is carried by ABC Network each Monday night at 9:30 (E. D. T.) and, several weeks later, throughout the world by the Armed Forces Radio Service.

If this is agreeable to him, please let me know; and we will be glad to cooperate in every way.

Cordially,

Kenneth D. Wells
Kenneth D. Wells

KDW:bj

Enclosure

3 ENCL.

P. S. I am enclosing several sample scripts of previous programs which show the content and theme of the program.

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FREEDOM

SINGS

Program #25

For Broadcast: ABC Radio Network 9:30 (EST) Monday, July 25, 1955

WOOD: Abc Radio Network in cooperation with Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge presents, Transcribed:

BAND: TYMPANI ROLL

WOOD: FREEDOM SINGS!

BAND & CHORUS: AMERICA

WOOD: Proclaim LIBERTY THROUGHOUT THE LAND....L

WOOD: The God who gave us LIFE gave us LIBERTY AT THE SAME TIME.

WOOD: An invisible bundle of inalienable personal, political, and economic rights.

WOOD: FREEDOM, in a word, is our HERITAGE as Americans.

With thankfulness for this precious gift from God... and in dedication to the responsibilities of free men toward their children, we present
.....FREEDOM SINGS!

BAND & CHORUS: AMERICA (Up to finish) Segue to:

BAND: Tympani Roll

WOOD: Featuring Major Hugh Curry and the United States Army Band!

BAND: Theme Tag (12 measures)

WOOD: The colorful march... INGLESINA

BAND: INGLESINA

WOOD: This is Freedom Sings...a concert presented by "Your" United States Army Band in cooperation with Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge, and dedicated to our most prized possession...our God-given heritage of Freedom..... From Richard Wagner's opera Lohengrin...here is the prelude to Act III.

BAND: PRELUDE TO ACT III LOHENGRIN

WOOD: Each week we pause briefly to listen as Freedom Speaks... and here to introduce tonight's speaker is the President of Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge -- Dr. Kenneth D. Wells.

62-90412-61
ENCLOSURE

WELLS: Thank you and good evening.

I am delighted to have the opportunity of introducing tonight's "Freedom Speaker" to this large audience of the ABC Radio Network and the Armed Forces Radio Network overseas. Our guest is one of America's most influential citizens, for he has the responsibility of leading one of our nation's principal veterans organizations, the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States.

It is a magnificent tribute to America's fighting men that when the arms of war are laid down, these young men and women join together in Veterans organizations for the purpose of contributing in a direct constructive, personal way to a better understanding of the ideas of freedom for which they fought.

This is a great source of strength for our country, for it provides a large and influential group of citizens who through their experiences in war, have a better understanding and appreciation for the American system, and are willing to freely devote their time and energies toward activities which further this ideal.

On a number of occasions since 1949 the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States have been the recipient of honors from the Freedom Foundation at Valley Forge for specific projects and programs which built a better understanding of the freedom concept. In 1954 the distinguished awards jury selected the "Loyalty Day" program of the V. F. W. to receive principal recognition through the George Washington Honor Medal Award. This nation wide community level dedication to the principles of this American Republic has been effectively organized and led by V.F.W. posts in all parts of the country.

It is my privilege to introduce to you the National Commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, Mr. Merton B. Tice.

TICE: Thank you Dr. Wells.

Loyalty Day, which had its origin with the Veterans of Foreign Wars back in 1950, has come a long, long way in that short space of time, and this special day when we ask all Americans to stand up and be counted attracted the greatest participation ever. The nation over, and in all of our possessions, hundreds of thousands of citizens through parades, platform programs, flag-raising, exercises in schools, appropriate services in churches and enduring types of other demonstrations give true exemplification to our Loyalty Day slogan: "Loyalty means Liberty." And Congress gave official recognition to the annual occasion when it passed a resolution designating May 1 as Loyalty Day, and the President of the United States followed through with a proclamation urging all the people to observe the day by participating in local ceremonies, and calling for the flying of the flag on all government buildings.

Loyalty Day has been the one positive thing which in dramatic fashion has actually worked in smashing what the communists used to call May Day. May Day, which was the day each year when the commies had their demonstrations and parades, particularly in the large centers of our country, and which demonstrations and parades have now been knocked out by Loyalty Day.

You know, you can't educate or convert or hurt the feelings of these godless radicals by simply criticizing them. They seem to thrive on that. But you can rout them out, put them out of action by ridicule, and by a showing of real Americanism -- such as comes about in our Loyalty Day parades and other activities on that special day.

The communists just can't stand the light of truth or comparison. On Loyalty Day we exhibit to the world our bed-rock patriotism, our love of freedom and all the other things our great country stands for, and put those things in comparison against what the Reds represent.

They represent enslavement of people under a godless ideology that recognizes absolutely nothing that is for the good of the body, the mind or the soul. And so contrasted, communism dies out. So far as the Veterans of Foreign Wars is concerned, the importance of Loyalty Day lies in the type of program it is one which emphasizes patriotism in the original sense, as our founding fathers knew it, and which, at a special specific time each year calls it to the attention of all the world. Important too, is the fact that through their participation both in essay competition and in celebrations the young people of our country are impressed with the history of our country and the ideals upon which it was founded -- ideals which if we are to survive must be kept alive through the knowledge and understanding of those generations which will in due time assume leadership of our nation and then leadership of the peoples of the world.

While it is true that the Veterans of Foreign Wars gave birth to the Loyalty Day six years ago, we have by no means been alone in this undertaking. We have warmly welcomed the helping hands of other organizations, and I might say, there are right now quite a number cooperating with the Veterans of Foreign Wars in making this annual observance one that will some day become all engulfing - as significant to us on the calendar as Independence Day, Veterans Day, Christmas, Thanksgiving and all the others which all people recognize and respect each year.

And in conclusion, on behalf of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, permit me as Commander-in-Chief of that organization to express our genuine appreciation to our media of communication: the press; our friends in the fields of television and radio, and all the others who working with us have contributed immeasurably to an ever expanding observance of Loyalty Day.

Loyalty means Liberty! ⁵Let no one lose sight of that truth; and liberty means a continued enjoyment of everything that has made this nation of ours the kind of country to which the millions of oppressed the world over forever aspire. Let us be constantly militant and grateful for our blessings as free people.

WOOD: Freedom sings now in the voice of the brilliant young tenor soloist of your United States Army Band. To sing Funiculi Funicula... here is Frant Poretta.

BAND & PORETTA: FUNICULI FUNICULA

WOOD: Major Curry leads the United States Army Band now in music written originally for the piano. From the Piano Sonata Opus 120, of the great Romanticist Franz Schubert... ANDANTE

BAND: ANDANTE

WOOD: To conclude this Freedom Sings concert we return to stirring martial music. Major Hugh Curry and the United States Army Band.. with the march - IN STORM AND SUNSHINE.

BAND: IN STORM AND SUNSHINE.

WOOD: From Washington D. C. "Freedom Sings" has come to you transcribed, with Major Hugh Curry and the United States Army Band, in cooperation with Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge. Freedom Sings is written by John Cacavas and produced by Richard Foltz. This is your narrator, Charles Wood.

FREEDOM SINGS

Program #15

For Broadcast: ABC Radio Network 9:30 P.M. (EST) Monday May 9, 1955

ANNCR: ABC Radio Network in cooperation with Freedoms Foundation at
Valley Forge presents, transcribed:

BAND: Tympani Roll

ANNCR: FREEDOM SINGS!

BAND & CHORUS AMERICA

ANNCR: Proclaim LIBERTY THROUGHOUT THE LAND.....

ANNCR: The God who gave us LIFE gave us LIBERTY at the same time.

ANNCR: An indivisible bundle of inalienable personal, political, and
economic rights.

ANNCR: FREEDOM, in a word, is our HERITAGE as Americans.
With thankfulness for this precious gift from God... and in ded-
ication to the responsibilities of free men toward their children,
we present

.....FREEDOM SINGS!

BAND & CHORUS AMERICA (UP TO FINISH) SEQUE TO:

BAND: Tympani Roll

ANNCR: Featuring Captain Samuel Loboda
Featuring ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ and the United States Army Band!

BAND: Theme Tap (12 measures)

ANNCR: "SHIELD OF LIBERTY"

BAND: SHIELD OF LIBERTY (2:15)

ANNCR: This is "Freedom Sings" a concert by "your" United States
Army Band in cooperation with Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge ...
dedicated to our most prized possession; our God-given heritage
of Freedom. FREEDOM of speech is one of the cornerstones of
liberty.....even when the speech is of the trivial variety alluded
to the music to be played now by Captain Samuel Loboda and the
United States Army Band.... Johann Strauss' .."CHIT CHAT POLKA!"

ENCLOSURE 69-70412-66

BAND: CHIT CHAT POLKS (2:45)

ANNCR: Each week in our program we pause briefly as FREEDOM SPEAKS.....
and here to introduce our speaker this evening is the President of
Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge..... Dr. Kenneth D. Wells.

DR. WELLS: Thank you and good evening.

I am delighted to have the opportunity of presenting a most
distinguished American to this "Freedom Sings" audience through-
out the nation through ABC Radio Network, and around the world
through the Armed Forces Radio Network.

Any free Nation's ability to grow and remain dynamic depends
in large part upon the quality of its leadership -- in business
and industry -- religion -- education, and GOVERNMENT.

One of America's most important sources of strength is her
ability, fostered by our free system, to bring forth conscientious
and dedicated public servants. Each generation produces this
"chosen few"...men of intelligence and integrity fired with the
spark of SERVICE...who willingly devote their productive lives
and minds to proving that free men can best govern themselves.

The HON. DOUGLAS MCKAY, Secretary of the Interior of the
United States, is certainly a public servant in the finest
sense that phrase can convey. He has served well his community..
state .. and NATION, in the finest American tradition. ..And as
an officer of cabinet rank, he bears a heavy responsibility in
the total job of guiding our country through perilous times of
crisis.

Last year Sec. McKay delivered an inspiring address at the
Lincoln Memorial titled "THE SPIRIT OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN."

The distinguished 1954 National Awards Jury of Freedoms
Foundation at Valley Forge selected this address -- from among
thousands nominated -- as an outstanding contribution to a better

understanding of the American Way of Life, and accorded it the Foundation's George Washington Honor Medal Award.

Ladies and gentlemen, here is the Sec. of the Interior,
the Hon. Douglas McKay.

DOUGLAS MCKAY: Thank you, Dr. Wells.

I consider it a high personal privilege to appear on this "Freedom Sings" program. It was a surprise -- and a pleasant one -- to learn that the distinguished National Awards Jury designated my address "The Spirit of Abraham Lincoln" as a contribution to a better understanding of the American Way of Life and accorded me the George Washington Honor Medal. I feel deeply honored by this recognition of Freedom's Foundation at Valley Forge.

The purpose of this address was to point up the vital need for a spiritual resurgence in the spirit of our beloved Abraham Lincoln.

For today we are at a period when our traditional way of life, our most cherished institutions, and indeed our nation itself, are threatened by strong and seemingly implacable forces.

At such times, there is often a tendency to feel that ours is truly the most critical era in our national history. We often lost sight of the hard historical fact that our nation was born of a great crisis, faced and surmounted innumerable critical periods, and in so doing has grown in national strength and character.

Of all the factors which have contributed to this great, and, none has been more profoundly influential than our religious heritage. It is fitting, therefore, that each of us should seek to acquaint himself with the spiritual values which have helped America and its leaders to weather the storms of the past. It

is this precious heritage that we rely upon to strengthen us to withstand, and triumph over, the perils which beset us today.

Some ninety-three years ago, on the morning of April 12, 1861, Abraham Lincoln stood on the rear platform of a railroad car in Springfield, Ill. to say goodbye to his friends. With several states already out of the Union and others momentarily expected to secede, this, till rather sad-faced country lawyer was beset by indecision. He wished to restore the Union, yet knew no means by which this might be accomplished peaceably without compromising -- as he would not -- on fundamental principles.

But as he had always done in times of crisis, he placed his reliance on a higher power. "I now leave," he told his friends, "not knowing when, or whether ever, I may return, with a task before me greater than that which rested upon Washington. Without the assistance of that Divine Being who ever attended him, I cannot succeed. With that assistance I cannot fail. Trusting in him...let us confidently hope that all will yet be well. To his care commending you, I hope in your prayers you will commend me, I bid you an affectionate farewell."

The great political concepts which were to sustain him until the successful conclusion of the great conflict, in large part resulted from Lincoln's religious heritage. They were the end result of the Christian Qualities of Faith, Hope and Charity which long since had become fused into his soul --- faith in God, and in the Gov. of the U.S. of America, as established under the Constitution; hope in the future of the American people, their moral courage and strength to develop an even greater nation under God; and charity towards all men, without distinction as to race or creed.

Just as Lincoln drew upon the religious heritage of our nation for his strength, we today should do likewise. Not only to preserve our liberties for ourselves and our children, but to keep alight the beacon of freedom and hope throughout the whole world. This nation was founded by people seeking freedom --- religious, political and economic --- and it will remain strong, and symbolize the aspiration of free men everywhere as long as we keep those objects before us.

BAND: BARNUM AND BAILEY'S FAVORITE (2:15)

ANNCR: The ever popular march, "Barnum and Bailey's Favorite" as played by Capt. Samuel Loboda and the U.S. Army Band. And now to ring George Gershwin's beautiful "Summertime" it is with real pleasure that we present the United States Army Band's outstanding young tenor soloist... Sgt. FRANK PORRETTA!

BAND & PORRETTA: SUMMER TIME (2:40)

ANNCR: Among the contemporary Russian composers who have gained unusual recognition in this country is Aram Katchaturian.... Following in the footsteps of his romantic predecessors in writing for the ballet and program music, our next selection this evening can well be called "typical" of his style of composing. From the "Masquerade Suite" by Aram Katchaturian, we hear the "Waltz."

BAND: WALTZ FROM "MASQUERADE SUITE" (4:00)

ANNCR: The United States Army Band and the FREEDOMS FOUNDATION MARCH.

BAND: FREEDOMS FOUNDATION MARCH

ANNCR: From the beautiful Departmental Auditorium in Washington, D. C. Freedom Sings has come to you transcribed, with Captain Samuel Loboda and the United States Army Band in cooperation with Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge. Freedom Sings is written by John Cacavas and Produced by Richard Foltz. This is your narrator, Don Tucker.

FREEDOM SINGS

Program # 26

For Broadcast: ABC Radio Network 9:30 (EST) Monday, August 1, 1955

WOOD: ABC Radio Network in cooperation with Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge presents, transcribed:

BAND: TYMPANI ROLL

WOOD: FREEDOM SINGS!

BAND & CHORUS: AMERICA

WOOD: Proclaim LIBERTY THROUGHOUT THE LAND

WOOD: The God who gave us LIFE gave us LIBERTY at the same time.

WOOD: An invisible bundle of inalienable personal, political, and economic rights.

WOOD: FREEDOM, in a word, is our HERITAGE as Americans.

With thankfulness for this precious gift from God... and in dedication to the responsibilities of free men toward their children, we present
.....FREEDOM SINGS!

AMERICA (Up to finish) Segue to:

BAND: Tympani Roll

WOOD: Featuring Captain Herbert Hoyer and the United States Army Band!

BAND: Theme Tag (12 measures)

WOOD: The march.....American Fidelity!

BAND: AMERICAN FIDELITY

WOOD: This is Freedom Sings... a concert presented by "your" United States Army Band in cooperation with Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge, and dedicated to our most prized possession...our God-given heritage of FREEDOM. For our overture this evening, Captain Hoyer has selected music from the Franz Von Suppe opera about the sculptor Pygmalion, who falls in love with his masterpiece...a statue of...THE BEAUTIFUL GALATEA.

BAND: BEAUTIFUL GALATEA

66-5012-66
ENCLOSURE

WOOD: Now -- a composition by Herbert L. Clarke....FLIRTATIONS. To play it, we proudly present Gilbert Mitchell, Keith Clark, and Louis Fripp. The United States Army Band's Trumpet Trio.

BAND & TRIO: FLIRTATIONS

WOOD: Each week, we pause briefly to listen; as FREEDOM SPEAKS... and here to introduce our speaker this evening is the President of Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge - Dr. Kenneth D. Wells.

WELLS: Thank you and good evening.

It is a deep personal privilege for me to introduce your "Freedom Speaker" tonight to this audience of the ABC Radio Network and the Armed Forces Radio Service overseas.

Herbert Brownell Jr., the respected Attorney-General of the United States, is known in every corner of our land as a brilliant and articulate champion for the rights of free men.

As Attorney-General, Mr. Brownell holds the critical responsibility in maintaining our free structure. He has both the responsibility for vigorously prosecuting elements which would destroy our constitutional form of government, but equally important of defending with equal vigor the rights and privileges of every citizen guaranteed by our great freedom documents.

In 1954 the Distinguished Awards Jury of Freedoms Foundation Valley Forge selected a public address by the Attorney-General to receive the Foundation's George Washington Honor Medal Award. The awards jury designated this address titled "Fair Trial With A Free Press" as - "an outstanding achievement in helping to bring about a better understanding of the American Way of Life."

Ladies and gentlemen, it is my pleasure to introduce to you the George Washington Honor Medal Award recipient, the Hon. Herbert Brownell, Attorney-General of the United States.

BROWNELL: Under our Constitution, an accused is assured of a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury in a criminal prosecution.

No higher or more solemn duty rests upon a court, upon members of a jury or upon us as lawyers and officers of the court, than to keep alive and inviolate this right of an accused to a fair trial.

No lesser place or rank may be assigned to the First Amendment of the Constitution which protects the people's right to freedom of the press. Here again, history tells us that the framers of the Constitution intended "to give to liberty of the press, as to the other liberties, the broadest scope that could be countenanced in an orderly society."

For sound reasons our courts have always gone to great lengths to protect the freedom of the press. The press has been left free to criticize the work and administration of judges; to condemn the court system and seek its reform; to report on matters pending in civil and criminal courts; to inquire whether attorneys are conducting themselves as their Canons of Ethics require.

Only one restriction has been imposed by the courts -- and this has not been upon the exercise of freedom of the press -- but merely against abuse of it. The press may not impair or subvert the process of impartial and orderly decision either by court or jury. It may not influence or intimidate judge or jury before they have reached their own independent judgment. It may not divest the court of control of the proceedings. So far as is possible, guilt or innocence of the accused must be determined on the basis of the facts testified to in court -- not by opinion, rumor, insinuation, suspicion and hearsay outside of court which the accused has no chance to rebut or deny; or which a trial or appellate court has no chance to consider.

~~If the words "fair trial" are to remain as a meaningful symbol~~

of our free people and government, trial by newspaper must not be permitted to take the place of trial by jury in this country.

Our legal traditions are a precious heritage. We must not lose or abandon them during the storm of public passion that attends a widely publicized trial. Our courts are the mighty, ultimate fortress of our great freedom. We must not compromise their effectiveness or impair their influence upon the people. Our integrity and high standards as members of the bar are our best stock in trade. We must not sell them short for an unworthy purpose or abet trespass on the basic rights of an accused.

In cooperation with the press, the bar should be able to develop rules, which, while fully protecting the right of the accused to a fair trial, also recognize the need for a free press to guard that sacred right.

The press will not shirk its responsibility to the people, if lawyers and officials of both state and federal courts discharge their own duty in achieving the aims of true and equal justice for all. I concur in the hope once expressed by a famous English judge when he said: "Pray let us so resolve cases here, that they may stand with the reason of mankind when they are debated abroad."

WOOD: From Leroy Anderson's Irish Suite... a tuneful ditty from the old sod...
The Irish Washerwoman.

BAND: IRISH WASHERWOMAN

WOOD: Captain Herbert Hoyer and the United States Army Band conclude this
Freedom Sings concert, as we turn once more to stirring martial rhythm.
The march... U.S. and You!

BAND: U.S. AND YOU

WOOD: From Washington D. C. "Freedom Sings" has come to you transcribed, with
Captain Herbert Hoyer and the United States Army Band. in cooperation
with Freedom's Foundation at Valley Forge. Freedom Sings is written by
John Cacavas and Produced by Richard Foltz. This is your narrator,
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